**Every known affix and quasi-affix of Volapük**

Not including the well-known part-of-speech affixes

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **be-** | Lets indirect objects become direct | -worthy, & Reaction to root’s meaning | **-ab** |
| **da-** | Enhancement of meaning (cf. **le-**) | Animal (cf. **-ep**) | **-af** |
| **dä-** | Into fragments | Abundance of | **-ag** |
| **dei-** | To death/for life (cf. **fe-**) | Fashioned precious stone (cf. **-oin**) | **-ain** |
| **do-** | Descent (for adv. **donio**) (cf. **la-**) | Elevated/senior person | **-al** |
| **du-** | Through (for prep. **da**) | Verbal abstract noun (-tion) | **-am** |
| **fa-** | Away (cf. prep. **mo**) | Person, agent, member (-er) (cf. **-ian**) | **-an** |
| **fäi-** | Close/seal (cf. **mai-**) | Amount (-worth/-ful) | **-at** |
| **fe-** | To the end, “up” (e.g. “use up”) (cf. **dei-**) | Academic discipline (-ology) | **-av** |
| **fea-** | Relocation, trans- | Recipient/sufferer (-ee) | **-äb** |
| **fi-** | Finishing/completing | Generalisation (cf. **-ät**, **-ed**, **-et**) | **-äd** |
| **hi-** | Male | Mental quality | **-äl** |
| **ho-** | Castrated/neutered male | Bodily organ | **-äm** |
| **ji-** | Female | Country (-land/-ia) (cf. **-iän**) | **-än** |
| **jo-** | Castrated/neutered female | Abstraction (cf. **-äd**, **-ed**, **-et**) | **-ät** |
| **ke-** | Fellow-, colleague, co- | Ocean | **-ean** |
| **la-** | Rise/ascent (for adv. **löpio**) (cf. **do-**) | Island (cf. **-uän**) | **-eän** |
| **lai-** | Continuation of action (“keep …ing”) | Particularisation (cf. **-äd**, **-ät**, **-et**) | **-ed** |
| **läx-** | Ex- | Collective group | **-ef** |
| **le-** | The augmentative (cf. **da-**), & Grand- | Maker/producer of (cf. **-iel**) | **-el** |
| **lu-** | Inferior/ignoble/lesser, step- | Collection, set | **-em** |
| **lü-** | In-law (cf. **lu-**) | Plant | **-ep** |
| **mai-** | Open (cf. **fäi-**) | Contents (cf. **-iär**) | **-er** |
| **ne-** | The opposite | Physical actualisation (cf. **-äd**, **-ät**, **-ed**) | **-et** |
| **ni-** | Inside (for prep. **in**) | Mechanical version of **-an** | **-ian** |
| **nü-** | Into (for prep. **ini**) | Inclination/tendency to (-ive) | **-iäl** |
| **plö-** | Outside (for prep. **plödü**) | Province (cf. **-än**) | **-iän** |
| **ru-** | Ancient/primeval | Container, vessel (cf. **-er**) | **-iär** |
| **sä-** | Reverse/undo | A related word (cf. Esperanto -umo) | **-id** |
| **si-** | Heavenly/astronomical/cosmic | Mechanical version of **-el** | **-iel** |
| **sö-** | Copy/imitate/accompany | Diminutive 1 (cf. **-ül**) | **-il** |
| **vi-** | Vice- | Doctrine, philosophy (-ism) | **-im** |
| **ze-** | Central, mid- (for prep. **zänü**) | Chemical element (-ium) | -**in** |
|  |  | In grammar | **-ir** |
|  |  | Multiple, repetition (times) | **-na** |
|  |  | Less prominent/noteworthy | **-od** |
|  |  | Stone/mineral (cf. **-ain**) | **-oin** |
|  |  | Continent | **-op** |
|  |  | More prominent/noteworthy | **-ot** |
|  |  | -ability | **-ov** |
|  |  | Abstract noun of quality (-ness/-ity) | **-öf** |
|   |   | Device, tool, equipment | **-öm** |
|   |   | -place/-ery (cf. **-üp**) | **-öp** |
|   |   | Group of islands (cf. **-eän**) | **-uän** |
|   |   | Being consummate at/with | **-ug** |
|   |   | Month, & Representation | **-ul** |
|   |   | Compass direction, & Musical interval | **-üd** |
|   |   | Musical key | **-üf** |
|   |   | Diminutive 2 (cf. **-il**) | **-ül** |
|   |   | Musical piece | **-üm** |
|   |   | -time (cf. **-öp**) | **-üp** |