**V**

**va** = whether: **u va . . . u va** = whether . . . or:

**vaäl** = hazel: **vaälanöt** = hazelnut.

**vab** = (rail) carriage, cart, coach, (motor)car, vehicle: **vabadiläd** = (spare) part (for vehicles): **vabajevod** = carthorse: **vabaluib** = cartwheel: **vabam** = travelling (in a vehicle): **vabamo** = by vehicle: **vabamovik** = driveable: **vabarut** = cart/rail track: **vabasmiv** = vehicle lubricant: **vabastömem** = vehicle equipment: **vabaveg** = road (for all vehicles): **vabel** = cartwright: **vabibarak** = cart shed: **vabifled** = loading (vehicle): **vabifledan** = person loading vehicle(s): **vabistiran** = driver: **vabön** [nel.] = to travel (in vehicle): **vabön ko bäk föfiolüodöl; vabön ko bäk al föf** = to travel with back facing forwards, to travel backwards: **vaböp** = coach-house: **vaibön** [lov.] = to travel (in a vehicle).

**vaef** = waffle: **vaefafer** = waffle-iron

**vaen** = oat: **vaenabül** = (oatmeal) porridge: **vaenagrot** = groats, grits.

**vaet** = juice: **vaetöf** = juiciness: **vaetöfik** = juicy.

**vaf** = armament, weapon: **vafam** = armament(s): **vafäb** = armed person: **vafäd** = drill (military): **vafädön** [nel.] = to drill: **vafem** = armaments: **vafilägian** = sword, weapon belt: **vafismitan** = swordsmith, weaponsmith: **vafön** [lov.] = to arm.

**vag** = emptiness: **vagakapan** = empty-head (person): **vagik** = empty: **vagikön** [nel.] = to (become) empty: **vagön** [nel.] = to be empty: **vagükam** =emptyness: **vagükön** [lov.] = to empty, clear out.

**vahabitans** = ???

**vaken** = holiday, vacation: **vakenön** [[nel.] = to be on holiday.

**val** = all, everything: **valaflanik** = on every side: **valaflano** = on all sides: **valajäfüd** = all-sidedness: **valajäfüdik** = all-sided: **valam** = (the) all: **valanämäd** = (all) might, almighty: **valanämädik** = almighty: **valasaludanazäl** = feast of All Saints: **valasotik** = (of) all kinds: **valatimo** = at all times: **valäd** = generalisation: **valädik** = generalised: **valädön** [lov.] = to generlise: **valem** = universality: **valemapük** = universal language: **valemapükik** = relating to the universal language: **valemapükispikan** = speaker of the universal language: **valemik** = general: **valemo** = in general: **valemön** [nel.] = to be general, universal: **valemükön** [lov.] = to make general, universal: **validistukan** = destroyer of all, ground-leveller (person): **valigeran**  ü **geran valemik** = inheritor of everything (person): **valik** = all, everything: **valiko** = all together, in all: **valiko** = all together: **valikos** = everything: **dunob valikosi, kelosi kanob dunön** = I’m doing everything I can: **valim** = universalism: **valiman** = universalist (person): **valisev** = omniscience: **valisevik =** omniscient: **valod** = (the) whole: **valodanum** = whole number: **valodasuäm** = total price: **valodik** = total: **valodo** = all together, everything taken into consideration: **valöpakom** = universal presence: **valöpakomik** = present everywhere: **valöpao** = from everywhere (up to here): **valöpio** = (to) everywhere: **valöpo** = everywhere: **valöpo palestimöl** = respected everywhere:

**valen** = valence (chemistry): **valenik** = (of) valence.

**valör, valörs** = public funds, securities.

**valrod** = walrus.

**valt** = waltz: **valtön** [nel.] = to waltz

**valut** = exchange (currency).

valüt = whale: valütanaf = whaler (boat): valࠄtifan = whaling: valütifan = whaler (person).

**vam** = heat, warmth: **vamagrad** = degrees ofheat: **vamidugian** = conductor of heat: **vamik** = warm: **vamikön** [nel.] = to (become) warm: **vamoprodäd** = calorific effect: **vamot** = temperature: **vamotimaföm** ü **tärmomet** = thermometer: **vamön** [nel.] = to be warm: **vamükamaskel** = (bed) warmer: **vamükamaluflad** = hot-water bottle: **vamükamaston** = heating stone: **vamükian** = heater: **vamükön [**lov.] = to heat, to warm: **vamül** = lukewarmness, tepidity: **vamülik** = lukewarm, tepid.

**van** = vanity: **vanik** = futile, vain: **vaniko** = in vain: **vanot** = bauble, trinket: *vanükam* = frustration: **vanükön** [lov.] = to frustrate.

**vanadin, Vd**: ‘vanadium’

vandalans = vandals.

**vanel** = vanilla.

**vanul** = lapwing (bird).

**vap** = gas: **vapatenid** = gas pressure: **vapik** = gaseous: **vapikön** [nel.] = to become gaseous, to evaporate: **vapön** [nel.] = to be gaseous, to be vapour: **vapükön** [lov.] = to gasify:

**vart** = wart, nodule (anatomy): **vartasümik** = to be wartlike: **vartik** = relating to warts.

**vasmin, Wa**: .wasmium’

**vat** = water: **su vat e su län** = on land and sea: **vatgabasin** = (water) basin: **vataböd** = water bird: **vatabödem** = water birds: **vataböv** = (water) trough: **vataböväd** = cistern: **vatabul** = (water) bubble: **vatabumav** = hydraulic engineering: **vatabut** = waterproof boots, waders: **vatabül** = mash: **vatacafed** = (water) boiler, copper, kettle: **vatadef** = water shortage: **vatafal** = waterfall: **vatafal ela ‘Rhein’** = waterfall on the Rhine: **vatafilot** = water fireworks: **vataflad** = (water) flask: **vataflor** = water flower: **vatagasin** = water gas: **vatagäl** = hydrogel: **vatagik** = abundance of water: **vatagok** = water cock: **vataköl** = water-colour: **vatakölamastöf** = water-colour material(s): **vatakölopänot** = water-colour painting: **vatakölopänön** [to paint with water-colours: **vatalekäl** = water-cure: **vataleskel** = (water)-basin: **vatam** = irrigation; **vataman** = irrigator (person): **vatamot** = irrigation plant: **vatan** = Aquarius, water-carrier: **vataneüf** = water nymph: **vataniv** = water level: **vatanivod** = water level: **vatanöt** (‘trapa natans’) = water nut: **vataparat** = fountain (for draining away water): **vataplaf** = hydrophobia: **vataplan** = water plant: **vatasanöp** = hydro: **vatasäl** = hydrosol: **vatastral** = water jet: **vatasup** = watery soup: **vatatrom** = water column: **vatatub** = water barrel: **vatatüb** = water container (general): **vatav** = hydrology: **vatavär** = (water) glass: **vatavätöm** = hydrostatic scales: **vatavir** = whirlpool: **vatädön** [lov.] = to extinguish: **zem pevatädöl** = quicklime: **vated** = hydration: **vatedam** = hydration: **vatedaotkobod** = hydrostatic combination: **vatem** = waters: **vatiälik** = liking water: **vatadugian** = water conduit, pipe: **vatininädian** = water container: **vato: vato e läno** = on land and sea: **vatodilet** = hydrolisis: **vatonedugolovik** = watertight: **vatot, vatots** = fountain(s) (springs, etc): **vatöf** = watery: **vatöfik** = diluted, watery: **vatön** [lov.] = to irrigate.

**vaul** = barking: **vaulaf** = barking animal: **vaulön** [nel.] = to bark.

**väd** = serum, whey: **vädayan** = Wedda.

**väk** = wax: **väkakandel** = (wax) candle: **väkakandelel** = candle-maker: **väkakandelifabrik** = candle factory: **väkakandelimek** = candle production: **väkalümät** = candle-light: **väkamagot** = waxwork: **väkapaelik** = pale as wax: **väkik** = (of) wax, waxy: **väkivietäd** = wax colour: **väkivietädöp** = wax bleaching factory: **väkön** [lov.] = to wax.

**väl** = choice: **välaglöpil** = selected ball: **välan** = one who chooses: **väläb** = chosen one (person): **väled** = discarded, rejected: **väledot** = refuse, waste: **väledön** [lov.] = to discard, reject: **välön** [lov.] = to choose, select.

**väntar** = inventory, stock control: **väntaram** = taking stock: **väntarön** [lov.] = to take stock.

**väntrilok** = ventriloquism: **väntrilokan** = ventriloquist.

**väp** = perfume, scent: **väpik** = perfumed, scented: **väpöfaleül** = quick-drying oil: **väpöfik** = etheric: **väpön** [nel.] = to smell (sweetly).

**vär** = (drinking) glass: **väret** = (measuring) glass.

**värb** = verb: **värbatim** = (verbal) tense.

**värul** = bar, bolt: **värulön** [lov.] = to bar, bolt.

**vät** = weight (body of a certain weight): **vätam** = weight: **vätamastan** = supervisor of weights (and measures): **vätamamon** = weighing charge: **vätamöp** = weighing station: **vätastabäd** = unit of weight: **vätäl** = (mental) consideration, reflection: **vätälik** = with consideration, reflection: **vätälön** [lov.] = to (mentally) consider, think out: **vätälü** = in consideration of: **vätälüp** = respite, time for reflection: **vätik** = regarding weights: **vätoleigön** [nel.]= to be equal (by weight): **vätov** = which can be weighed: **vätovik** = which can be weighed: **vätöm** = (weighing) scales: **vätömabem** = scale-beam: **vätömaskel** = weighing scale: **vätön** [lov.] = to weigh.

**ve** = along, alongside: **vilobs vegön, veikön ve flumed; ovegobs, oveikobs ve flumed** = we want to go by the river: **ve dom alik** = from house to house.

**vead** = (spectacle) case, étui: **veadön** [lov.] = to put into the case.

**veal** = veil: **vealam** = veiling.

**veb** = soaring: **vebön** [nel.] = to soar.

**ved** = becoming (in course of being): **vedön** [nel.] = to become: **atos ovedon nos** = nothing will come out of this: **evedom lunikum ka ob** = he grew taller than I: **no ovedom bos legudik** = he will make nothing of himself: **vedos bölad pro ob** = he will be a burden to me.

**vedel** = Wednesday: **vedelo** = on Wednesday.

**vef** = wave **vefaban** = jacuzzi, wave-bath: **vefaflap** = dashing (of waves) **vefafomik** = wave-like: **vefön** [nel.] = to billow, surge (waves).

**veg** = road, way: **su veg** = on the way: **vegam =** travelling (in general): **vegam in bel =** travelling tothemountains: **vegamalüod**: **perön vegamalüodi** = to lose (one’s) way: **vegamataib** = timetable: **vegamatarif** = road tax: **vegamon** = road tariff: **vegamorivön** [lov.] = to overtake: **vegijonian** = signpost: **vegikälädan** = road warden: **vegikön** [nel.] = to set off: **vegil** = lane: **vego** = on the way: **vegön** [nel.] = to travel: **vegön lü ‘Paris’** = to travel to Paris; **vegü** = by way of, via: **veig** = transport(ation): **veig zuik** = extra transport: **veigal** = transport entrepreneur: **veigan** = carrier (person): **veigot** = load (transported at one time): **veigotamon** = carriage (money): **veigotan** = transport driver: **veigöm** =transport vehicle: **veigön** [lov.] = to transport: **veigön nafo** = to transport by sea.

vein: vein; veinik = pertaining to veins (anatomy)

**veit** = distance (from/to): **veitacedam** = liberal (thinking): **veitacedik** = liberal (view): **veitik** = far (distant on all sides): **veitikön** [nel.] = to distance: **veitot** = width: **veitotik** = wide: **so veitotik äs** = as wide as: **veitöf** = extensive: **veitöfik** = extensive: **veitön** [nel.] = to be wide: **veitükam** = widening: **veitükön (**lov.] = to extend, widen.

**vel** (7) = seven: **velat** = number seven: **veldeg** (70) = seventy: **veldil** = seventh: **velidnaed** = the seventh time: **velidnaedo** = for the seventh time: **velido** = seventhly: **velik** = sevenfold: **veliko** = sevenfold: **velil** = round about seven: **velion** (1.000.0007) = septillion: **vellien** = heptagon: **velmil** (7.000) = seven thousand: **velna** = seven times: **velnaik** = the seventh time: **velo** = by seven, in sevens: **velot** =seventh (thing) **velön** [lov.] = to multiply by seven: **velsotik** = seven kinds: **velsotiko** = (of) seven kinds: **veltum** (700) = seven hundred: **velüd** = seventh interval (music): **velüdakakord** = seventh (chord): **velüf** = seventh (tone): **velüm** = septet: **velvalenik** = value of seven.

**velin** = vellum: **velinapapür** = vellum-paper.

**velt** = Welsh: **veltan** = Welshman.

**vem** = a high grade: **vemik** = to a high level, urgent: **vemikön** [nel.] = to become stronger: **vemo** = very: **vemöf** = intensity: **vemöfik** = intensive: **vemükön** [lov.] = to strengthen.

**ven** = when(ever): **ebo ven** = just as (when): **vobön ven litos** = to work by (day)light.

**venen** = poison: **venenam** = poisoning: **venenav** = toxicology: **venenöf** = toxicity: **venenön** [lov.] = to poison.

**venolünolüdavesüd**: **v.n.n.v.** = north-west to north.

**ventür** = adventure: **ventüran** = adventurer: **ventürik** = adventurous.

**venud** = Venus (planet).

**veot** = nap, pile (textilers).

**ver** = the absolute: **verat** = truth: **veratiäl** = love of truth: **veratiälik** = loving the truth: **veratik** = correct, true: **veratikön** [nel.] = to prove (to be) true: **verato** = in truth: **veratod** = (something) true: **veratö!** =and that’s the truth (of the matter)! **veratön** [nel.]: **jenotema lölik no vöd bal veraton** = there is not one bit of truth in the whole story: **nos atosa, nos etosa veraton** = nothing about this/that is true: **veratükam** = proof (of truth): **veratükön** [lov.] = to prove true: **verät** = correctness: **verätalekredik** = orthodox: **verätik** = correct, right: **verätiko** = in truth, straight up: **veräto** = truly: **verätö!** = that’s right! **verätön** [lov.] = to be correct, true: **verätükan** = one who adjusts, marks, rectifies: **verätükön** [lov.] = to correct, to rectify: **verik** = absolute: **verim** = absolutism: **vero** = absolutely.

**vesep** = wasp: **vesepanäst** = wasp’s nest.

**veset** = wastage: **vesetik** = wasteful: **vesetikön** [nel.] = to waste: **vesetön** [nel.] = to be wasted: **vesetüköl** = dwindling, wasting: **vesetükön** [lov.] = to waste.

**vesid** = bladder (animal).

**vestib** = hall: **vestibül** = vestibule.

**vestig** = investigation, research: **vestigan**: researcher: **vestigön** [lov.] = to investigate, research.

**vesülüsulüdavesüd: v.s.s.v.** = south-west to south: **vesüd**: **v.** = west: **vesüdavien** = west wind: **vesüdän** = occident, west: **vesüdänik** = occidental, west: **vesüdäno** = in the west: **vesüdik** = west: **vesüdio** = to the west: **vesüdü** = to the west (of): **vesünolüdavesüd**: **v.n.v.** = wesst noth-west: **vevesünolüdavesüd: v.v.n.v.** = west to north: **vevesüsulüdavesüd: v.v.s.v.** = west to south:

**vet** = weight: **vetäd** = anything weighty: **vetik** = weighty: **vetikumön** [nel.] = to increase in weight: **vetot** = weight (how heavy something is): **vetotaleigik** = of equal weight: **vetotapün** = centre of gravity: **vetotik** = heavy, weighty: **vetotön** (**mö**) [nel.] = to have a weight of, to weigh: **vetön** [nel.] = to be heavy, weighty.

**veter** = cattle: **veteralecek** = cattle shed: **veteramaket** = cattle market: **veteravab** = live-stock wagon: **veterayad** = cattle yard: **veterik** = relating to cattle: **veterisanan** = veterinary surgeon.

**veüt** = importance: **veütik** = inportant: **veütön** [nel]: **atos no veüton** = this is of no imp;ortance.

**vi**: **vi!** = oh dear! **viam** = lamentation: **vian** = wailer: **vibijop** = suffragan (bishop): **viön** [nel.] = to complain, lament: **vivokäd** = woeful cry: **vivokädan** = person who raises a woeful cry.

**viaduk** = viaduct.

**viäl** = violin: **viälakiküf** = violin key (music): **viälal** ü **viälaleskilan** = violin virtuoso: **viälamacar** = violin bow: **viälan** = violinist: **viälaron** = rosin: **viälel** = violin maker: **viälön** [lov.] = to play the violin.

**vid** = breadth, width: **vidajotik** = broad-shouldered: **vidanudik** (index: > 52%) = broad-nosed: **videt** = (geographical) latitude: **vidik** = broad, wide: **vidot** = breadth, width: **dom labon vidoti piedas 20** = the house is 20 feet wide: **vidükam** = breadth, width: **vidükön** [lov.] = to broaden, widen: **vidotik:** **dom binon vidotik mö pieds 20** = the house is 20 feet wide: **vidotön** [nel.]: **dom vidoton mö pieds 20** = the house is 20 feet wide: **vidükam** = breadth, width.

**viel** = colourful(ness): **vielik** = colourful.

**vien** = wind: **vienahap** = Aeolian harp: **vienahigok** = weather cock: **vienasplodül** = gust of wind: **vienijonian** = weather-vane: **vienik** = windy: **vienön** [nel.]: to be windy, to blow: **vienos** = it’s windy: **vienüd** = point (on compass): **vienüdastel** = wind rose.

**viet** = whiteness: **vietabod =** white bread: **vietabodibakan** = baker of white bread: **vietabrasid** = white cabbage: **vietabueg** = white beech: **vietafit** = whiting (fish): **vietaglut** = incandescence: **vietaglutik** = incandescent: **vietaglutön [**nel.] = to be incandescent: **vietajevod** = white horse: **vietarenar** = white fox: **vietastof** = (household) linen: **vietataenan** = tawer: **vietayelovik** = pale yellow: **vietäd** = paleness, pallour: **vietädön** [nel.] = to be pale, pallid: **vietädöp** = laundry: **vietik** = white: **vietilik** = off-white: **vietükam** =white-washing: **vietükan** = white-washer: **vietükön** [lov.] = to whitewash.

**vif** = speed: **vifagol**  ü **gol vifik** =running: **vifagolan** = runner: **vifagolön** ü **golön vifiko** = to run: **vifanaf** = fast boat: **vifanunan** = messenger: **vifapedöm** = high-speed printer: **vifatren** = express train: **vifaveig** = speeding: **vifik** = fast, rapid, speedy: **vifikön** [nel.] = to accelerate, go faster: **vifilik** = fleeting, transitory: **vifo** = at speed: **vifö!** = get a move on! **viföfapenäd** = airmail letter: **viföfik** = careless (not careful): **vifön** [nel.] = to accelerate: **vifükumön** [lov.] = to hasten, to hurry.

**vig** = week: **vigan** = maternity case: **vigik** = weekly: **vigo** = each week.

**vigeneral** = second-in-command.

**vikar** = vicariate: **vikaral** = apostolic vicar: **vikaran** = vicar (R.C. Church).

**vikod** = conquest, victory: **vikodafredik** = triumphant: **vikodan** = conqueror, victor: **vikodazäl** = victory celebration: **vikodik** = victorious: **vikodön** [lov.] = to gain/win the victory.

**vikonulan** = lieutenant-colonel.

**vikont** = viscount (dignity): **vikontan** = viscount (title).

**viktim** = sacrificial offering: **viktimam** = sacrificial offering: **viktimäl** = (spiritual aspect of) sacrifice: **viktimön** [lov.] = to bring as sacrifice, to offer up, to sacrifice.

**viktual, viktuals** = food, victual(s): **viktualacem** = dining room: **viktualön** [lov.] = to provide with food.

**vil** = will: **vilalib** = free will: **viläd** =arbitrariness: **vilädik** = arbitrary: **vilädön** [nel.] = to deal arbitrarily (with): **viläl** = will power: **vilälik** = energetic: **vilik** = purposely: **vilo** = at will, on purpose: **vilöf** = willingness: **vilöfik** = willing: **vilöfik ad yufön** = willing to help: **vilöfo** = willingly: **go vilöfo** = very willing(ly): **no vilöfo** = unwilling(ly): **vilöfön** [lov.]: **vilöfön eki tefü bos** = to comply with (someone’s wishes) about something: **vilön** [lov.] = to want.

**vilag** = village: **vilagabötädöp** = village inn: **vilagacödal** = village magistrate: **vilagaglüg** = village church: **vilagan** = villager: **vilagapädan** = village priest: **vilagil** = hamlet.

**vilup** = covering, housing, wrapping: **vilupabokül:** **vilupabokül pokagloka** = pocket-watch case:

**vilupam** = covering, housing, wrapping: **vilupot** = (thing) covered, wrapped up: **vilupön** [lov.] = to cover, wrap up.

**vim** = mood: **vimam** = moodiness: **vimäd** = cranky, crotchety: **vimädik** = cranky, crotchety: **vimädön** [nel.] = to be cranky, crotchety: **vimik** = moody, bad-humoured: **vimön** [nel.] = to be moody, bad-humoured.

**vin** = wine: **vinaflad** = wine bottle: **vinakav** = wine cellar: **vinakavafebäd** = cellarage: vinalän = wine-producing region: **vinalef** = (wine) dregs: **vinaleted** = wholesale trade in wine: **vinaletedan** = wine wholesaler: **vinamapedöm** ü **vitidabälipedöm** = wine press: **vinaseatöp** = wine store, stock: **vinasmek** = wine taste: **vinaspit** = (wine) spirits: **vinaston =** winestone: **vinastonasümik** = similar to winestone: **vinasupäd** = (grape) husks: **vinasümik** = similar to wine: **vinated** = wine trade: **vinatedan** = wine trader: **vinatrip** = wine tax: **vinatub** = wine barrel, cask: **vinatüb** = cooperage: **vinatübel** = cooper: **vinavinig =** (wine) vinegar: **vinazüd** = (wine) acidity: **vinel** = wine maker: **vinibötäd** = wine shop: **vinibötädan** = wine server: **vinibötädöp** = wine tavern: **vinidobükam** = wine adulteration: **vinik** = (of) wine.

**vinig** = vinegar: **vinigatazüd:** CH3C00H = acetic acid: **vinigatazüderik** = containing acetic acid: **vinigatazüdik** = containing acetic acid: **vinigazüdöfik** = as acidic as vinegar: **viniged** = marination: **vinigedön** [lov.] = to marinate.

**vindit** = revenge, vengeance: **vinditan** = avenger: **vinditiäl** = thirst for revenge: **vinditiälik** = thirst for revenge: **vinditik** = revengeful: **vinditön** [lov. dem.] = to avenge: **vinditön eke (me, medü)** = to take revenge on someone (by means of).

**vineg** = wave (of hand): **vinegön** [lov.] = to wave.

**vio** = how, so (correlative): **viomafädo** ­ = insofar: **viomodo** = as: **viomödik** = how many/much (relative): **viovemo** = how very,

**viod** = injury; viodam = injury: viodov = possibility of injury: viodovik = possibility of injury: viodön [lov.] = to injury.

**viol** = violet (flower).

‘viola’(see under ‘brat’)

violät = violet (flower): violätik = violet (colour).

‘violino’ (see under ‘viäl)

‘violoncello’ (see under ‘col’)

‘violone’ (see under ‘bäf’)

**vior** = ivory: **vioracan(s)** = ivory goods:

**vior** = ivory: **vioracan(s)** = ivory goods:

**vip** = a wish: **vipabidir** = optative (grammar): **vipabik** = desirable: **vipaset** = optative sentence: **vipön** [lov.] = to wish.

**vipär** = viper.

**vipresidan** = vice-president.

**vir** = swirling, whirling: **viräd** = swirling, whirling: **vireb** = vertebra (medical): **virebem** = spinal column: **virik** = swirling, whirling: **virön** [nel.] = to swirl, whirl.

**vised** = cleverness: **visedäl** = cleverness, (mental) brightness: **visedälik** = clever, (mentally) bright: **visedälön** [nel.] = to be clever, slick: **visedik** = clever:

**vision** = vision.

**visipön** [nel.] = to whisper.

**visir** = vizier,

**visit** = visit: **visitan** = visitor: **visitön** [lov.] = to visit: **visitön gümnadi** = to attend the gymnasium.

**virg** = virgin: **virgik** = virginal.

**viskod** = viscosity,

**viso** (adverb) = face-to-face, opposite: **visoan** = face-to-face encounter (person): **visoik** = facing, opposite: **visü** = opposite: **lödom visü ob, visü glüg** = he lives opposite me, opposite the church.

**vit** = avoidance: **vitovik** = avoidable: **vitön** [lov.] = to avoid.

**vitid** = vine: **vitidabäl** = grape: **besepedön vitidabälis** = to press out the grapes: **vitidabälem** = grapes: **vitidabäliklop**  ü **vitidaklop** = grape harvest: **vitidabäliklopön** [nel.] = ü **vitidaklopön** [nel.] = to gather in the grape harvest: **vitidabälipedöm** ü **vinamapedöm** = wine press: **vitidabelem** = wine grown in the mountains: **vitidafeil** = (vine) cultivation: **vitidagad** = wine garden: **vitidagadan** = vintager, wine-dresser: **vitidaklop** ü **vitidabäliklop** = (wine) harvest: **vitidaklopam** = (wine) harvest: **vitidaklopön** [nel.] ü **vitidabäliklopön** [nel.] = to gather in the wine harvest: **vitidalaedem** = trellising: **vitidapriel** = (vine) foliage: **vitidavaet** = grape juice.

**visul** = weasel.

**vitriol** = vitriol.

**vitür** = (pane of) glass: **vitür lokaglätik** = pane of glass for mirror: **vitüraglät** = window-glass: **vitüram** = installation of window-glass: **vitüramöp** = glazier’s workplace: **vitüran** = glazier: **vitürapapür** = sandpaper: **vitürön** [lov.] = to glaze.

**viud** = widowhood: **viudan** = widow(er:) **viudik** = widowed: **viudikön** [nel.] = to become a widow: **viudükön** [lov.] = to make a widow.

**viv** = weaving: **vivabled** = weaver’s reed: **vivafebäd** = weaving profession: **vivajul** = school of weaving: **vivakardät** = teasel: **vivan** = weaver: **vivaparat** = (weaver’s) loom: **vivaspül** = shuttle: **vivazilid** = loom beam.

**vivot** = (woven) cloth, fabric: **vivot jevodaherik** = horsehair fabric: **vivot kotinik** = cotton fabric: **vivot** **lainik** = wollen fabric: **vivot linumik** = linen fabric: **vivot sadinik** = silk fabric: **vivot de sadinadefalots** = fabric (made from) silk remnants: **vivot pegumöl** = adhesive fabric: **vivön** [lov.] = to weave: **vivöp** = (textile) mill: **vivöpidalaban** = mill owner: **vivöpistitan** = mill founder.

**vo** (adverb) = really, truly, in truth: **vo-li?** = isn’t that so? really? **voik** = actual, real: **voiko** = actually, really.

**voad** = leakage: **voadahog**: place of leakage: **voadik** = leaking: **voadikön** [nel.] = to spring a leak: **voadön** [nel.] = to leak.

**voal** =aroma, perfume (the lightest, the least important, which quickly disappears, which covers something in a wafer-thin layer): **voalalogön [**lov.] = to shimmer (before thereyes): **voalön** [nel.] = to be like the slightest aroma, perfume.

**vob** = work: **in vob** = in work: **vobadel** = weekday, working day: **vobamastan** = works supervisor: **voban** = worker: **vobanamesed** = worker’s wage: **vobanef** = work force: **vobastitod** = place of work: **vobäd** = product: **vobäd stema** (steam) production: **vobed** = effect: **vobedik** = effective: **vobedön** [lov.] = to have an effect: **vobiäl** = diligence, enthusiasm (for work): **vobiälik** = diligent: **vobiälön** [nel.] = to be diligent, hard-working: **vobik** = referring to work: **vobikön** [nel.] = to go to work: **vobod** = job, work, task: **vobot** = (piece of) work: **vobön** [nel.] = to work: **voböp** = place of work: **vobükön** [lov.]: **vobükön eki** = to set someone to work: **vobüp** = time of work.

**vod** = cotton wool: **vodam** = (cotton) wadding: **vodilik** = somewhat like cotton wool: **vodön** [lov.] = to wad (with cotton wool).

**vog** = craving, yearning: **vogäd** = fashion\: **vogädacan(s)** = fashion product(s): **vogädan** = fashion designer, milliner: **vogädik** = fashionable: **vogik** = craved (for), popular, yearned (for), sought (after): **vogön** [nel.] = to be in fashion: **vogulans** = (well-known representatives of) fashion.

**vok** = calling: **vokat** = vowel: **vokatif** = vocative (grammar): **vokäd** = calling (out): **vokäd kukuka** = call of the cuckoo: **vokädan** = caller (person): **vokädik**: **pönop vokädik** = vocative pronoun (grammar): **vokädön** [lov.] = to call (out): **vokädön fredo** = to cry out with joy: **vokät** = sound shift: **vokätamal** = umlaut (mark above letter): **vokätamalön [**lov.] = to place an umlaut over letter): **voked** = calling, vocation: **senälön vokedi** = to feel oneself called: **voket** = change of root vowel: **voketön** [nel.] = to change the root vowel (grammar): **vokod** = calling out (a name): **vokön** [lov.] = to call out: **golön ad vokön sanani** = to fetch the doctor.

**vol** = world: **volafin** = end of the world: **volajenotem** = history of the world: **volajenotemik** = relating to world history: **volakaed** = map (of the world): **volalafab** = universal alphabet: **volamel** = world sea (sea of historical importance: e.g. Mediterranean): **volapotaklub** = international postal union: **volapük** = world language: **volastunidot** = (ancient) wonder of the world: **voläd** = worldliness (as opposed to the righteous, spiritual and leaders of men): **volädakleran** = secular priest: **volädam** = worldliness: **volädan** = worldling: **volädäl** = worldliness: **volädälan** = man of the world: **volädälik** = worldly-minded: **volädik** = worldly: **volädisev** = worldly-wise: **volädisevan** = one who is worldly-wise: **volädisevik** = worldly-wise: **voled** = kingdom (e.g. planavoled = vegetable kingdom): **volik** = worldly.

**volf** = evolution: **volfön** [nel.] = to evolve.

**volframatastabot: W03** : **volframin: W** = tungsten.

**vo-li?** isn’t that so?

**volkan** = volcano: **volkanik** = volcanic: **volkanim** = volcanism.

**volut** = insurrection, rebellion, revolt: **volutik** = rebellious, revolutionary: **volutan** = rebel, revolutionary: **volutiälik** = revolutionary: **volutik** = revolutionary: **volutikön** [nel.] = to rebel: **volutö!** = stand up (for yourself}! to arms! **volutön** [nel.] = to rebel, revolt: **volutöp** = place of revolution: **volutükam** = revolutionary: **volutüköl** = rebelling: **volutükan** = leader ofuprsing: **volutükön** [lov.] = to rebel: **volutüp** = time of ruprising.

**vom** = wife, woman: **vomajit** = blouse: **vomakleud** = convent: **vomef** = women: **vomidek** = female adornm**ent: vomik = reminine: vomil = little lady, Miss: vomöf = womanliness: vomöfik = womanly: vomül** = Miss, young lady.

**vomit** = throwing up, vomiting: **vomitamedin** = emetic: **vomitot** = vomit (bile): **vomitön** [lov.] = to threow up, to vomit.

**vor** = threadbare, worn out, used up: **voräd** = dereliction, weather-worn: **vorädik** = in ruins, weather-worn: **vorädikam** = weather-worn: **vorädikön** [nel.] = to be weather-worn, fall to pieces: **vorädön** [nel.] = to be weather-worn: **vorik** = derelict, ruined, threadbare, worn out, used up: **vorikam** = worn out: **vorikön** [nel.] = to wear out, use up: **vorön** [nel.] = to wear out: **vorükan** = abuser (person): **vorükön** = to use up, wear out.

**voseg, vosegs** = Vosges (geography).

**vot** = otherness: **votabevobön** [lov.] = **votabumön** [lov.] = **votadilo** = on the other side: **votaflan**: **lü** votaflan = to the other side: **de votaflan mela** = from the other side of the sea: **votaflanik** = (the) other side: **votaflanio** = to the other side: **votaflano** = on the other side: **votaflanü** = on the other side (of): **lödom votaflanü flumed** = he lives on the other side of the river: **votaformam** = transformation: **votafomön** [lov.] = to transform: **votafrapön** [lov.] = to recoin: **votajol**: **lü votajol** = to the other side: **votaklotam** = disguise: **votaklotön** [lov.] = to disguise: **votalod** = reloading: **votalodön** [lov.] = to reload: **votan** = another (person): **balan . . . votan** = the one . . . the other: **votapäkön** [lov.] = to repack: **votapenön** [lov.] = to paraphrase, transcribe: **votapladön** [lov.] = to re-arrange, shift: **votaregulön** [lov.] = to re-arrange, to shift: *votasäedön* [lov.] = to re-saddle: **votaseimao** = from elsewhere: **votaseimik** = other, further: **votaseimio** = (to) elsewhere: **votastid** = reform: **votastidön** [lov.] = to reform: **votik** = (an)other: **bal len votik** = together: **bal pos votik** = one after the other : **bal se votik** = apart, separate: **bal sus votik** = one over the other: **bal love votik**: over each other (and away): **votikam** = alteration: **votikan** = the other (person): **bal pos votikan** = one (person) after another: **votikna** = another time: **votiko** = otherwise: **votikön** [nel.] = to alter: **voto** = otherwise: **votöf** = alterable, amendable: **votöfik** = alterable, amendable: **votükamiäl** = desire for change: **votükamiälik** = desire for change: **votükamimob** = amendment: **votükön** [lov.] = to alter, amend.

**votyakans** = ???

vö: vö! is that a fact? you don’t say!

**vöd** = word: **vöd rezipatefik** = correlative (grammar): **vödabuk** = dictionary, lexicon: **vödagik** = of many words: **vödakoboyum** = syntax, word-building: **vödamal** = catchword, slogan: **vödapenät** = (the) written word: **vödastok** = vocabulary: **vöded** = expression: **vöded jäfüda** = technical expression: **vödedem** = nomenclature: **vödem** = text: **vödidefomam** = derivation (of words): **vödik** = word for word: **vödipladam** = syntax.

**vög** = voice: **vögamusig** = vocal music: **vögäd** = tone: **vögik** = vocal: **vögod** = voice, vote: **vögodam** = voting: **vögodan** = voter: **vögodön** [nel.] = to (cast one’s) vote: **vögodöp** = place of voting: **vögodüp** = time of voting: **vögön** [nel.] = to make one’s voice heard.

**völ** = wall (inside): **völaglok** = wall clock: völalitikipian = light fitting.

völad = value: **völadapened** = registered letter: **völadik** = of value: **völadön** [nel.] = to be of value, to have value: **völadü** = to the value of: **völäd** = currency: **völädü: völädü Fransän** = (value of) French currency.

**vön** = antiquity: **vönao** = from ancient times up to the present: **vönaoloveik** = traditional: **vönaoloveikam** = tradition: **vönaoloveikamo** = traditionally: **vönaoloveikod** = tradition: **vönapükav** = philology: **vönapükavan** = philologist: **vönapükavik** = philological: **vönäd** = the past: **vönädalafab > lafab** **vönädik**: **vönädalafabik** = relating to alphabets of the past: **vönädavögädik** = old-fashioned: **vönädik** = old, previous (not ancient): **vönädikön** [nel.] = to become obsolete, out of date: **vönädo** = in times past: **vönädot** = old object: **vönik** = antiquarian: **yegs vönik** =antiques: **vöno** = in ancient times: **vönot(s)** = antiquity, antiquities: **vönotav** = archeology: **vönotavan** = archeologist: **vönotavik** = archeological: .

**vu**: **vu!** = huh!

**vuit** = wheat: **vuitameil** = wheatmeal.

**vuk** = usury: **vukan** = usurer: **vukiäl** = usurious nature: **vukik** = usurious: **vukön** [nel.] = to practise usury.

**vul** = root: **vulikön** [nel.] = to start to take root: **vulil** = secondary root: **vulön** [nel.] = to take root.

**vultur** = vulture.

**vum** = worm: **vumodämam** = worm-eaten: **vumodämik** = worm-eaten:

**vun** = wound: **vunam** = wound: **vunäb** = wounded (person): **vunik** = relating to wounds: **vunisanan** = doctor for treating wounds: **vunön** [lov.] = to wound.

**vut =**  anger, rage: **vutalienet** = towering rage: **vutalienetik** = enraged: **vutan** = person in a rage: **vutälan** = person with a very angry nature: **vutik** = angry, enraged: **mu vutik** = in a mad rage: **vuto** = in a rage: **vutön** [nel.] = to be very angry, enraged.

**vü** = between: **vü ats, vü ets, vü ons** = in between these, thos, them: **vügol** = interference: **vügolön** [lov.] = to interfere, intervene: **vüik** = between, meantime: **vüköm** = interference, intervention: **vükömön** [lov.] = to interfere, intervene: **vüo** = meantime, meanwhile: **vüpladam** = insertion: **vüpladot** = insert: **vüpladotayel** = leap year: **vüpladön** [lov.] = to insert: **vüset** = intermediate sentence (grammar): **vüspad** = space (between two objects): **vüspadü** = with a space between: **vüspadül** = letterpress printing, typography: **vüspadülik** = spaced: **vüspadülükön** [lov.] = to space: **vüsüf** = entr’acte: **vütim** = interval: **vütimik** = relating to an interval: **vütimo** = in the interval, meanwhle: **vütropik** = tropical: **vütropän** = (the) tropics: **vüyümäd** = connecting piece: **vüyümot** = infix.

**vüd** = invitation: **vüdan** = inviter (person): **vüdön** [lov.] = to invite.

**vülkanit** = vulcanising: **vülkanitön** [lov.] = to vulcanise.

**vüm** = womb (anatomy).