

# Vödabuk Linglänapük – Volapük

## 2013, mäzul

A

**aback** pödio  
 (to be taken aback = süpadikon; töbikön)  
**abacus** bakud  
**(to) abandon** klemön  
**(to) abase** baptükön; müükön  
**abashed** jemüüköl  
**(to) abate** nemödikön; nemödükön  
**ability** fág, kan  
**abattoir** pugöp  
**abbess** jilepädan  
**abbey** lepädanöp  
**abbot** lepädan  
**(to) abbreviate** brefükön  
**abbreviation** brefükam  
**(to) abdicate** sädünükön  
**abdomen** bälid  
**(to) abduct** modugön; ravülön  
**aberration** pöl  
**absolute** leverik  
**(to) absorb** jäfälükön  
**able; to be able to** kanön + inf.  
**ably** fágiko  
**abnormal** nenomik  
**aboard (ship)** in boid  
**about** za, zao  
 \* about ten times = za degna  
 \* glad about s.th. = fredik dö bos  
 \* to be about to do something = primikön ad  
**above** löpo, lopü, sus  
 \* above all = mu pato  
**abroad** foginäno, in foginän  
 foginäno, ini foginän  
**absent** nekomik  
**absolute** verik  
**absolutely** nestipöfiko  
**absolution** sinistiam  
**(to) absorb** nüsugön  
**absorbing** jänälöl  
**abstract** nedabinotik, nesiädik  
**abundant** bundanik  
**abuse** migeb  
**(to) abuse** lunofön, migeböön  
**abyss** gufur, gur

**acacia** kaaziad  
**ace** truf  
**accelerator (pedal)** vapatriidöm  
**accent** kazet, kazetamal  
**(to) accentuate** kazetön  
**(to) accept** dasumön, getedön, lensumön  
**accessible** lügolovik  
**accident** (chance event) = fäd  
 (mishap) = mijenöt  
**(to) accompany** dugädön; (music: dagedön)  
 \* accompanied by (person) = sogü  
**accomplice (in crime)** kedöban  
**accordion** tiraharmonöm  
**according to** bai; ma  
**account** (bill) = kalot  
 (report) = nunod; nunodön (tefü)  
 (justification) = gidükam; gidükön  
 (be responsible) = gididön; gididikön  
 \* I will account for it = ogididikob tefü atos  
**accountant** bukädanolavan  
**accumulation** kumam  
**accusation** kusad  
**(to) accuse** kusadön  
**accused** kusadäb  
**accuser** kusadan  
**(to) accustom** kösömkön  
**accustomed** kösömkik  
 \* to get accustomed to = kösömkön (ad)  
**ache** duladol; dol dulik  
**achieve** duinön  
**achievement** duinod  
**acid(ic)** züdfik  
**(to) acknowledge** dasevön  
**acknowledgement** dasev  
**acorn** kvär  
**(to) acquaint** nunön; sevädkön  
**acquaintance** seväd; sevädan  
**(to be) acquainted (with)** sevädon  
**(to) acquire** dagetön  
**acquirement** dagetot  
**acquisition** daget; dagetot, lefanot  
**acre (of land)** göded  
**across** traväru  
**act** (theatrical) = süf  
 (putting on) an act = prodät teatik  
**(to) act** bitön; dunön; magulön  
 \* to play 'Shylock' = magulön eli 'Shylock'  
 \* to act as housekeeper = dunodön as

**jikonöman**  
 \* to act as an upright person = bitön as snatan  
**action** dunot  
**active (grammar)** dunalefom  
**activity** dunöf  
**actor** dramatan, hidramatan  
**actress** jidramatan  
**actual** jenöfik  
**actually** jenöfo  
**(to) adapt** lönedükön  
**(to) become adapted (to)** lönedikön (ad)  
**(to) add** (maths) = kobonumön; saedön  
 (add to something else) = lüükön  
**(to be) addicted (to)** divodön (+ dative)  
**addictive** ludivodik  
**addition, in** läo  
**additional** läyümik  
**address** ladet  
**addressee** ladetäb  
**adept** däpäb  
**(to) adhere (to)** slopön  
**adjective** ladyek  
**joining** näädik  
**adjunct (grammar)** malod  
**(to) adjust** lönedön  
**adjustment** nomükam  
**(to) administer** guvön  
**administration** guver  
**admirable** stünidabik  
**(to) admire** stünidön  
**(to) admit** letön  
 \* to admit something = siön bosi  
**adolescence** yunüp  
**(to) adopt** daoptön  
 \* an adopted child = hi/jidaoptäb  
 \* an adoptive parent = hi/jidaoptan  
**adorable** leplekabik  
**adoration** leplekam  
**(to) adore** leplekön  
**adorer** leplekan  
**adult** daülan  
**adulthood** daülp  
**advance** (further) = föd; födön  
 (progress) = proged; progedön  
 (promote) = fopladam; foplädön  
**advantage** buäd, frut  
 \* to take advantage of (something) = frutidön  
 (bosi)

**adventure** ventür  
**adventurer** ventüran  
**adventurous** künik; ventürök  
**adverb** ladvärb  
**advert (TV commercial)** televidanunam  
**(to) advertise** notedön, reklamön  
**advertisement** noted, nunam, reklam  
**advice** (counsel) = konsälön  
**(to) advise** konsälön  
**aerial** (radio) = lanten  
 \* an aerial view = selogam lutik  
**aeroplane** flitöm  
**affair** din  
**(to) affect** flunön, tefön  
**(to) affirm** siön  
**affliction** dränäl  
**(to) afford** fágön ad pelön/remön  
 \* I can't afford it = no fágob ad remön ati / no labob moni ad pelön osi  
**afloat** flotik  
**afraid** dredik  
**(to be) afraid (of)** dredön (demü, pro, tefü)  
**after** po, pos  
 \* after each = aipo  
**afternoon** poszedel  
 \* this afternoon = apozzedelo  
 \* yesterday aftrtnoomn= äposzedelo  
**afterwards** latikumo, poso  
**again** dönu  
**against** to, kol  
**age** bälđ (= old age); bälđot, menäđ (= generation)  
**(to) age** bälđikön  
**agglutinative** kobioklebik  
**ageing** bälđikam  
**agency** ganet  
**aggressive** komipiälök  
**ago** bü ...  
**(to) agree** baicedön (ko); baivögön; baiädön  
**agreeable** plitik  
**agriculture** feilav  
**ah!** ag! o!  
**aha!** yöbö!  
**ahead** föfio; föfo; büiko  
**aid** yuf; yufön  
**AIDS** fijesiped (= fibot jelasita pedagetöl)  
**aim** zeil; zeilön  
 disein; diseinön

aimless	nendiseinik	antique(s)	vönot(s)	(to) approach	nilikön (lü)
air	lut	antiquity	vön, vönädot	approval	lobül
	* air hostess = flitajidaifidan	antler	tuigahon		* on approval = logamio
	* airport = lutapof	anus	kül	approximately	za
	* air post = lutapot	anvil	naklüm	apricot	brikod
	* airtight = härmetik	anxiety	dremäl	april	prilul
	* airliner = leflitöm	anxious	dredälik, kudik	apron	bavet, jeled
asia	Siyop	any	alseimik	aquarium	Fitavatiäröp
alarm	laram; laramön	anybody	ek; seiman	aquarium	fitavatiär; fitemavatiäröp (public)
	* alarm-clock = galükian	anywhere	seimo	aqueduct	kvaaduk
alchemist	lalkiman	aorta	laortad	arab	Laraban
alcohol	lalkohol	apart (from)	flanü	arabesque (music)	larabot
alcove	bef	apathy	lindif	arable (land)	feiläläned
alder (tree)	lanud	ape	lep	arbitrary	vilädik
algorithm	lalgorit	(to) apologize	gidükön oki; begön säkusadi	arbour	priel
(to) alight (from)	sexänön (de, se)	apology	okgidükum; säkusad; säkusadibeg	arch (of building)	bobäd
alive	lifik	apoplexy	paopläg		(to form an arch) = bobotikön
all	valik	apostate	säslopan	(to) arch (cat's back)	gobadön
allegorical	lalegorik	apostolic	paostolik	archery	caram
alley	lael, lusüt	(to) appal	lejek.ön	archive	ragiv
alliteration	tonatükam	apparatus	parat	arctic	povasirk nolüdik, nolüdapovik
(to) allot		apparently	jiniko	ardent	fäküköl (emotional); glutik (hot)
(to) allow	dalön (+ infinitive)	appartment	lödadom	arena	komipöp, mätöp
alloy	laliad	appeal	(appeal to) = lapel	(to) argue (about)	blöfädön, blöfön
all-round	valaskilik		(attraction) = tirädanäm		döbatön (dö)
allusion	lüjonil, mäniötül	(to) appeal (to)	lapelön (lü); yufidön		* to win over = slüdön eki ad
almighty	valanämädik	appealing (charming)	löfidik	argument	blöfastab; döbat, vödafeit
almost	tio	(to) appear	(person) = dajonön oki	(to) arise	(metaphorically) = davedön
aloe (plant)	laoäd		(to seem) = jinön		(in fact) = löpikön
alone	soalik, soelik		(in general) = pubön		(in revolution) = foikön
along	ve		(so someone) = sümätön (lü)	arisen	edavedöl; elöpiköl; efoiköl
aloud	laodiko	appearance	jin, pub	aristocrat	patritan
already	ya	(to) appease	sofälükön	arithmetic	kalkulav
also i, id		appendicitis	kekunaflamat	arm (limb)	(limb) = brad
(to) alter	votükön	appendix	kekun (= body); lenseidot (= book)		(weapon) = vaf; vafön
alternately	ceno	appetite	pötít	armchair	bradastul, stutömastul
alto (music)	lalt	apple	pod		* an armrest (on chair) = bradastutöm
although	do	(to) applaud	lobülön, plodön	army	milit
always	ai	appliance	läneidot	around	züo
(to) amaze	stunükön	applicable	pötöfik	aroused (emotions)	fäkädiko
(in) amazement	bluviko	application	(for work) = lisit	(to) arrange	balädükön, leodükön, lonön
ambiguous	telplänovik	(to) apply for	lisiton	arrival	lükökm
ambition	dasteif, stimiäl		* to apply for a job = lisiton cali	(to) arrive	lükömön (lü)
ambitious	dasteifik, labiälik, stimiälik	(to) appoint (s.o.)	cäldön (eki)		* a new arrival = lüköman
ambulance	malädanivabed	appointment	cäl, cälod (= to office); rajan (=	(to) arrest	fanäbükön
ambush	lämbusk		with someone); konsälidadüp	arrow	sagit
(to) ambush	lämbuskön	(to) appreciate	digidön	art	lekan
amethyst	maetüt	appreciation	digid	artery	ratär

**artful** skilöfik  
**artichoke** tijod  
(Jerusalem artichoke = tijod di „Yerusalem“)  
**article** (object) = yeg, din  
(newspaper) = lartig, yeged  
(part of speech) = lartig  
**artificial** mekavik  
**artist** lekanan  
**artistry** lekanäl  
**as** (preposition) = as, äs  
(conjunction) = asä, äsä, bi  
(as it were) = äsvo  
\* as soon as = sosus  
**ascending** löpiköl  
**ash** zen  
\* ashtray = zeniär  
\* ash blonde = zenablonik  
\* ash grey = zenagedik  
**ashamed** jemik  
**(to be) ashamed (of)** jemön (demü, tefü)  
**(to) ask** (favour) = begön  
(question) = säkö  
**(to fall) asleep** slipikön  
**asparagus** sparag  
**aspect** lülogedäl, selogam  
**aspiration** dasteif, ledesir  
**aspire, to** besteifön  
**aspirin** spirin  
**ass** cuk  
**assembly** kolkömanef  
**(to) assert** lesagön  
**assertion** lesag  
**(to) assist** yufön  
\* to ask for assistance = yufidön  
**assistance** dünot, yuf  
**assistant** dünotan, yufan  
**(to) associate (with)** kosädön (ko)  
**association** klubam  
**(to) assume** (take over) = dasumön, lovesumön  
(arrogate) = rogön  
(suppose) = büocedön  
**assumption** dasum; lovesum, büoced  
**(to) assure** (verbally) = lesiön  
(against risk) = surön  
**assurance** lesiam, sur  
**(to) astonish** stunükön  
**astonished** stunik  
**astonishment** stun

**astrology** strolog  
**astronaut** sinafan  
**asylum** lasil  
**at** tö; in; len, pö; ün  
**athletic** latletik  
**atmosphere** lutem  
**(social) atmosphere** dälod  
**atoll** korialanisul klöpik  
**atom** taum  
**(to) attach** fimükön  
**attachment** fimükam  
**attack** tatak; tatakö  
**attainment** riv  
**attempt** (plot) = tram  
(strive) = steifül  
**(to) attempt** betramön (eki)  
(plot against) = tramön (bosí eke)  
(to strive) = steifülon  
**(to) attend** dugädön; komön (in)  
küpälön (ad)  
\* to attend to (in a café) = botön  
\* to listen carefully = dalilön  
\* to attend to (get on with) = bejäfön  
**attendance** dugäd, kom, küpäl  
**attendant** dugädan, kälädan  
**attention** käläd, küpäl  
\* pay attention! = prüdö!  
\* to draw attention to = küpälükön  
**attentive** blümik, kälädik, küpälik, prüdik  
**attentiveness** blümäl  
**attic** masadacem  
**attitude** jästäd (= gesture); lüäl (= of mind)  
**(to) attract** gaenön, lütirön, tirädon  
**attraction** tirädanäm  
**(to) attribute** givülön  
**audience** dalilanef, lüloganef  
**august** gustul  
**aunt** jiter, zian  
**author** lautan  
**authoritative** nämätik  
**authority** nämät  
(the authorities = cifodanef)  
**(to) authorize** dälädon  
**autobiography** italifajenäd  
**autonomy** itreig  
**automatic** itjäfidik  
**automation** itjäfidavm itjäfidükam  
**autumn** fluküp

**(to) avail** frutön  
**available** gebidik  
\* to be available = gebidön  
\* to have available = gebidön (dö)  
\* to make s.th. available to s.o. = gebidükön  
eke bosi  
**avaricious** labiälik; lavarik  
**(to) avenge** vinditön  
**avenue** lael  
**average** zäned, zänedik, zänedöfik  
\* on average = zänedo  
\* an average person = komunan  
**avocado (pear)** vaogad  
**(to) avoid** büovitön, vitön  
**(to) await** spetön  
**awake** galik  
to be awake (watchful) = galikön  
**award** gönäd  
**aware** spetöfik  
\* to be aware (of) = spetöfön (dö); sevedön  
\* (to become) aware = sevedikön  
**awareness** galäl, spetöf  
**away** mo  
**awe** dalestüm  
**awful** dredabik, jeikik  
\* full of awe = dalestümabik  
**awkward** neskilik, grobälik  
**awkwardness** neskil  
**axe** куд, lecüd  
**axiom** xiom  
**azalea (bush)** zaär  
**B**  
**baby** cilil, käläb, putül, sügäb  
**Babylonia** Babylonän  
**bacillus** bazil  
**back** bäk  
**backbone** bäkabom  
**back (= rear)** pöd  
**backwards** pödio  
\* backwards and forwards = pödio e föfio  
**bacon** pined  
**bacteriology** bakterav  
**bacterium** bakter  
**bad** badik  
**badger** daf  
**bag** sakäd, saked  
\* a paper bag = düd  
**bait** bätazib

**(to) bake** bakön  
**baker** bakan  
**bakery** baköp  
**balance** leigavet, vätmö  
**(to) balance (an account)** jötön  
**balcony** bakun  
**bald** jofik  
**ball** (dance) = baol  
(sphere) = glöp  
(bounce ball) = tajedapled  
(game) = glöpäd  
**ballet** baolet  
**balloon** bälun  
**balloonist** bälunaflitan  
**balsam** balsamin  
**balustrade** boidastutöm  
**bamboo** bambud  
**banal** vorädik  
**banana** benen  
**band** (musicians) = musiganef  
(binding) = tan, tanod  
(troupe) = trup  
**bandage** flabülod  
\* to bandage up = flabülon  
**(to) banish** xilon  
**banishment** xil  
**banjo** bänyun  
**bank** (finance) = bank  
(of river) = jal  
**banknote** bankazöt  
**bankrupt** failam (a (financial) failure); failan (person)  
\* to go bankrupt = failön  
**(to) baptize** blunedön  
**banquet** daif  
**barbecue** el „Barbecue“; loetamaparat  
**barber** jeifan  
**barber shop** jeiföp  
**bare** nüdik; nüdükön  
**barefoot** nüdafutik  
**bareheaded** nüdakapik  
**(to) bargain** bligidön remi/tedoti  
\* a bargain = rem frutik  
**bark** (of dog) = vaul, vaulam  
(on tree) = jal  
**(to) bark** vaulön  
**barley** hod  
**barn** barak

**bark (on tree)** jal  
**barracks** (military) = kaser  
**barrel** tüb  
**barricade** barikad  
**base** (inferior) = bapälik  
 (bottom) = stab;  
 (to base) = stabön  
 (a foundation, a plinth) = disstötöt  
 (inferior) = bapälik  
**basement** distead  
**basics (guidelines)** stabaliens  
**basin** bov  
**basis** stab  
**basket** bäset  
**basketball** (game) = bäsetaglöpäd  
**bat** (creature) = flitamug  
**bath** ban, banöp  
 \* to take a bath = banön  
 \* to bathe outside = banön natädo  
**bathroom** banacem  
**bathtub** banatüb  
**battery** kumulator (= for car); ziöbedem (= electrical)  
**battle** lekomip; lekomipön (ta)  
**battlefield** lekomipöp  
**battleship** bländanaf, lekomipanaf  
**bay** (inlet) = bug  
**(to) be** binön  
**beach** jol, sabajol  
**beak** honed (= on bird)  
**bean** bon  
**(to) bear** polön  
**bear** (animal) = ber  
 \* a bear cub = berül  
**(to) bear** sufidön  
**beard** balib  
**bearded** balibilabik  
**beast** nim, lunim  
 \* beast of prey = ravanim  
**beastly** nimälik  
**(to) beat** flapön  
**beautiful** jönik  
**beauty** jön  
**because** bi, ibä  
**(to) become** vedön

**bed** bed  
 \* to go to bed = golön lü bed  
 \* a flower bed = bet  
**bedlinen** bedastofeds  
**bedroom** slipacem  
**bedtime** slipüp  
**bee** bien  
 \* a beehive = bienadomil  
**beech (tree)** bueg  
**beef** bubamit  
**beer** bir  
**beetle** căf  
**beetroot** betad  
**before** (conjunction) = büä  
 (preposition) = bü, fo  
 (adverb) = büö  
**(to) beg (s.th. from s.o.)** begön (eke bosi)  
**(to) begin (to)** primön (ad)  
**beginning** prim  
**begonia** begun  
**beggar** lubegan  
**(on) behalf (of)** nemü  
**(to) behave** bitön; kondötön  
**behaviour** bitikam, kondöt  
**behind** (of place) = po  
 (of time) = pos  
**beige** băjunik  
**being** jafäb  
 \* for the time being = büfo  
**belief** lekred  
**(to) believe (in)** kredön (mö)  
**(to make) believe** kredidön  
**belongings** posbinüköt  
**bell** klok, klokil, klokü (=door)  
**belly** bälid  
**(to) belong (to)** (le)dutön (lü)  
**below** dono  
**belt** (clothing) = zönüöl  
 \* Green Belt = zönöp grünik  
 \* (for a gun, etc) = lägian  
**bench** bam  
**bend** blegod  
 \* a bend in the road = vegablegod  
**(to) bend** blegükön, flegön  
 \* to bend over = klienön love  
**beneath** dis  
**benefactor** benodan  
**beneficent** benodälik

**benefit** frut  
**(to) benefit** benükön, frutön  
**benevolent** gudälik  
**bent** (curved) = blegik  
**(to) bequeath** tästumön  
**bequest** posbinot  
**berry** bäl  
**best of all** gudiküno  
**beside(s)** näi, plä  
**bestial** nimälik  
**bet** yül; yülön  
**better** gudikum, gudikumo  
**between** bevü, vü  
**beverage** drined  
**(to) beware** galedön  
**beyond** etflano, etflanü, loveflanü  
**bicarbonate of soda** natrinakarbatazüd telik  
**bible** bib  
**bicycle** saikul  
**(to) bid** (command) = büdön  
 (offer) = lofön  
**bidder** lofan  
**birch (tree)** biad  
**big** gretik  
**(to) bike** saikulön  
**bikini** niblitül  
**bilberry** vaxen  
**bile** bil  
**bill** (invoice) = kalot  
 (parliamentary) = ionidisın  
 (bank draft) = tret  
**bin, waste basket, trash can** defaliär  
**(to) bind** tanön, tanädön (= books)  
 \* to bind up = flabülon  
**bio-mechanical** lificinik  
**bird** böd  
**birth** moted  
 \* to give birth to = motön  
**birthday** motedadel  
**bishop** bijop  
**biscuit** biskut  
**bit** bosil; gimir (= electric drill)  
**bite** beit, beitil; beiton  
**bitter** (taste) = biedik  
 (emotion) = biedälik  
**bittern (bird)** botur  
**bitterness** biet, biedäl  
**black** blägik

**blackberry** murb  
**blackberry bush** bramarubud  
**blackbird** merul  
**blackcurrant** blägaribedabäl  
**blacksmith** grobasmitan  
**bladder** (anatomy) = vesid  
**blade** lam  
**blame** blam; blämön  
**blameless** neblamabik  
**blanket** teged  
**blaze** löflam  
**bleach** vietädamed  
**(to) bleach** vietäd  
**(to) bleed** bludön  
 \* to bleed s.o. = blüdön eki  
**(to) blend** nümigön  
**blender** (kitchen) = migöm  
**(to) bless** benedön, lelobön  
**blessed** läbik, beatik  
**blessing** bened

**blind** (unseeing) = bleinik  
 (roller) = rulakörten  
 \* blind man's buff = bleinanipled  
**(to become) blind** bleinikön  
**(to) blind** bleinükön  
**blindness** blein  
**(to) blink** logicalipön  
**blissfully** dabeno  
**blister** buläd  
**block** blög  
**blockade** blok; blokön  
**blonde** blonik  
 \* ash blonde = zenablonik  
**blood** blud  
 \* blood pressure = bludiped  
 \* a blood vessel = fesül  
**bloody-minded** fümädälik  
**(to) blossom** florön  
**blot** sten  
 \* blotting-paper = nüsugapapür  
**blouse** yák  
**blow** (hit) = flap  
 (tragedy) = damifät  
**(to) blow** (thro' mouth) = bladön  
 (wind) = lebladön  
**(to) blow up** spranön  
**blubber** blöb

**blue** blövik  
**blunt** (not sharp) = nejapik  
**(to) blush** redikön  
**boar** saglied  
**board** (wood) = boed  
 (ship) = boid  
 (food) = bord  
 (packaging) = karton  
 \* to board ship = boidön oki  
 \* boarding house = bordöp  
**boast** pleidäl; pleidülon (dö/tefü)  
**boat** bot  
 \* a rowing-boat = gubabotil  
 \* a lifeboat = savabotil  
**body** (physique) = koap  
 (general) = kop  
**bodywork (vehicle)** karod  
**Bohemian** Bömänik  
 (organization) = klubäd  
**(to) boil** kukön  
 \* a boild egg = kukanög  
 \* to boil water = kukön vati  
 \* boiling hot = lehitik  
**bold** boldik, künik  
**bomb** boum  
**bone** bom  
**bonnet (of car)** kapüt  
**book** buk  
 \* bookseller = bukiselan  
 \* bookshop = bukiselöp  
 \* bookcase = bukaramar  
**(to) book** bonedön  
**booking office** bilietabür  
**book-keeper** bukädan  
**boot** but  
**booty** lefanot, prid  
**(to) booze** ludrinön  
**border** (brim) = sim  
 (hem) = siem  
 (to border on) = simön  
**(to) bore** (drill) = gimön  
 (tire) = naütön  
**boring** vorädik  
**born** pemotöl  
**boot** but (car boot = päkemaspad tooda)  
**(to be) born** pamotön  
**(to) borrow (from)** loenön (de)  
**botany** planav  
**both** bofik

**bother** tom; tomön  
**(to) bother (about)** jäfikön (me)  
**bothersome** böladik, tupik  
**bottle** flad  
**bottom** (not top) = don  
 (of sea) = lestab  
 (of barrel) = stabül  
**boulder** klifablög  
**bound for** vegamü  
**boundary** mied  
**boundless** nenmiedik  
**bow** (anything curved) = bob  
 (for shooting arrows) = car  
 (an act of reverence) = bieg  
 \* to bend low before = biegön lo  
 \* to bend wire = blegükön drati  
**box** (large) = bog  
 (general) = bok  
 (small) = büg  
 (case) = kasät  
**(to) box** (sport) = boxön (ta)  
**boy** pul, hipul  
**bracers** blitipolians  
**bracket** kläm = ( ); [ ]; { }  
**braggart** pleidaspikülan  
**braid** kvatäd  
**brain** brein  
**brake** frenöm; frenön  
 \* a footbrake = futafrenöm  
 \* a handbrake = namafrenöm  
**branch** tuig  
**brandy** konyak  
**brass** läten  
**brassière** dögpolian  
**brave** kuradik  
**bread** bod  
 \* a bread roll = bodedül  
 \* breadfruit = bodepafrut  
**(to) break** breikön  
 \* breaking the law = lonaneföl  
 \* (to) break out (eg war) = rupädön  
 \* to be broken (out of order) = dädikön  
 \* to take a break (= short holiday) = vakenülön  
**breakfast** janed; janedön  
**breast** blöt  
 \* to breast-feed = blöto nulüdön  
**breath** natem  
**breathing** natemam  
**(to) breathe** natemön

**breathless** nennatemik  
**breathhtaking** natemiravöl  
**breed** (race) = bidäd  
 (breed) = bridot  
 (hatch) = kuvot  
**(to) breed** bridön  
 \* to hatch eggs = kuvön nögis  
**(to) brew** birön  
**(to) bribe** remädön  
**brick** bakasten  
**bricklayer** masonan  
**bride** jigam  
**bridegroom** higam  
**bridge** pon  
**brief** brefik  
**bright** litik, kleilik  
 (bright, light, sound) = nedumik  
**brilliant** nidik (= shining); legudik (= very talented)  
 (a cut diamond) = nidain  
**(to) bring** bliön  
 \* to bring up children = loseidön  
 \* to bring up (a subject) = loblinön  
 \* to bring about = davedükön, jafädön  
**brisk** liföfik  
**brittle** brekülovik  
**broad** (spacious) = veitik  
 (wide) = vidik  
**broadcast** broad, broadot, sesed  
**(to) broadcast** broadön, sesedön  
**brocade** brokat  
**broccoli** sparagbrasid  
**bronze** bronsöt  
**broom** svip  
**brocade** brokat  
**brochure** brojür  
**broccoli** sparagbrasid  
**bronchi** bronatuigs  
**brothel** lupanar  
**brother** brod, higem  
**brow** logabob  
**brown** braunik  
**(to) brouse (through)** padön (in)  
**browser (computer)** penädafenätil  
**(to) bruise** blütön  
**brush** kef; kefön  
 (almost touch) = tiluröbön  
**brusquely** groböfiko

**Brussels sprout** sprotianabrasid  
**brutal** grobälik  
**bubble** bulil  
**bubbly** bulik  
**bucket** böket  
**buckle** snab  
**bud** gnob  
 \* flower bud = floragnob  
**Buddhist** Budan  
**budgerigar** vefapapagil  
**(to) build** bumön  
**bulb** (plant) = läf  
 (electric) = glutapir  
**bull** tor  
**bulldog** toradoeg  
**bullet** glöb  
**bullrush** jog  
**bun** bodül  
**bunch of grapes** vitidälem  
**bundle** tuf  
**burdensome** böladik  
**burglar** nübreikan  
**burglary** nübreik, rav  
**burial** sepülam  
 \* a burial ground = sepülemöp  
**(to) burn** (general) = filön  
 (conflagration) = lefilön  
 (to ignite) = filidön  
 (to consume) = filedon  
 (to cause to burn) = filükön  
 \* to burn coal = filedon boadakolati  
 \* to burn incense = filükön boväli  
**(to) burst** kräkön  
**(to) bury** sepülon  
**bus** (motora)ribud  
**bush** bimül  
**bulky** fotülagik  
**business** büsid, tedot  
**businessman** büsidan, tedan  
 \* to do business = tedön  
**busy** jäfädik  
 \* I am extremely busy = binob jäfädikün  
**(to be) busy (with)** bejfön, jäfön (me)  
 \* to busy oneself with = jäfükön oki me ...  
**but** ab  
**butcher** miticöpan  
 \* butcher's shop = miticöpöp  
**butter** bör

**butterfly** pab  
**button** knop; knopön  
**buy** remön  
**by** (person) = fa  
 (position) = lä  
**(to) buzz** brumön  
**C**  
**cabala (teaching)** kabaal  
**cabbage** brasid  
**cabin** kayüt, käben  
**cabinet (bedside)** neitaramaril  
**cactus** kaktud  
**café** kafibötöp  
**caffeine** kafein  
**cafeteria** kafetar  
**cage** cek  
**cake** kek  
**(to) calculate** kalkulön  
**calculator** numian  
**calendar** kaled  
**calf** bubül, surad (= anatomical)  
**calibre (bore)** kalib  
**(to) call** vokön  
 \* to call quits = klirikön  
 \* to call on = levökön  
**(to be) called** panemön  
**calm** stilik, takedik  
**(to) calve** bubülimotön  
**calyx (flower)** kalig  
**camel** jamod  
**camera** käm  
 \* a surgical camera = dalukäm  
**camp** leseatöp  
**campaign** lebit  
**can (tin)** tü nabok  
**canal** kanäd  
**canary** kanair  
**(to) cancel** nosükön  
**candidate** lisitan, steifädan  
**candle** kandel  
**candle-light** kandelalit  
**candle-stick** kandelikipian  
**canine (tooth)** jokatut  
**cannibal** kaniiban  
**canny** visedik  
**canoe** kanud  
 \* outrigger canoe = kanud kostütömik

**cannon** kän  
**cap** luhät (= for head); kapsül (= for bottle)  
**capability** skil  
**capable** brafik, fägik, skilik  
**capacity** ninädamafäg  
**cape** (geographical) = kep  
**capital** (of country) = cifazif  
 (money) = katäd  
 \* working capital = febakatäd  
**capitalism** katädim  
**(to) capitulate** klemedön  
**capsule (pill)** kapsul  
**captain** (army) = kapiten  
 (ship) = käpten  
**caravan (= travelling group)** karov  
**car** motoravab, tood  
**carab (tree)** zerat  
**carat (gold)** kirat  
**caravan** lödavab  
**carbohydrate** karbinahidrin  
**carburettor** vapüköm  
**card** kad  
**care** (caring for) = käl  
 (anxiety) = kud  
 (to take care) = prüdön  
**careful** kälöfik  
**(to) caress** löfölön  
**(to) caricaturize** mimagodön  
**cargo** fled, lodot  
**carnation** kariof  
**carol** Kritidalid  
**carp (fish)** = karip  
**carpenter** kapenan  
**carpet** tapäd  
**carriage** dilijan, vab  
**carrot** dauk  
**carousel** karusäl  
**(to) carry** polön  
**(to) carry on** laijäfön  
**(to) carry out (= accomplish)** dadunön, ledunön  
**cart** luvab  
**cartilage** kartilag  
 \* costal cartilage = ribakartilag  
**cartography** kaedav  
**cartoon** däsinot  
 (animated film) = däsinotabioskop  
**cartridge (computer, camera)** niniär  
 \* an ink cartridge = niganiniär

**(to) carve** ködön, nücidön  
**case** (chest) = bog  
 (box-container) = bokod, bokül, kasät  
 (an event) = jeten  
 (suitcase) = trök  
 (étui) = vead  
 (a law case = gitädasäkäd)  
 (in case of = üffü)

**cash** käd  
 a cash desk = kädöp  
 cash down = kädöfo

**cashmere (wool)** kajmir

**cassette** (tape) = kasät  
 (audio) = tonakasät  
 (video) = magodakasät

**(to) cast** (molten metal) = gifön  
 (throw) = jedön

**castanet** krotöm

**castle** kased

**cat** kat, jikat

**cataract** star gedik

**catarrh** katar, snöf

**catastrophe** katastrof

**(to) catch** fanön

**category** klad

**caterpillar** jönlul

**cathedral** leglüg

**cattle** veter

**caught (in the act), to be** küpodön

**cauliflower** florabrasid

**case** kod; kodön, koedön + inf.

**(to) cauterize** graifön

**caution** prüd

**cautious** prüdik

**cave** lekev

**cavern** kev

**cavity** kevil

**(to) cease** stopön, finükön, stöpön

**ceaseless** nenropik

**ceiling** nufed

**(to) celebrate** zälibelön, zelön, yubidön

**celebration** lezälibel

**celery** sälärid

**cell** siül (= in body); ziöb (= biology); leziöb (= prison cell)

**cellar** kav

**celtic** kältik

**cement** zäm

**cemetery** sepülemöp

**censorship** sänsur

**cemetery** deadanöp

**census** pöpanumäd

**central heating** zänahittükam

**centre** zän  
 \* dead centre = takät

**century** tumyel

**cereal** grenaflög(s)  
 \* a cereal packet = grenaflögapäked

**certain** fümik, fümetik, semik (= a certain one)

**certainly!** dido, go fümö!

**chain** jän; jänön

**chalk** kret

**chair** stul  
 \* a wheelchair = rölastul  
 \* an easy chair = kovenastul

**chambermaid** jiklinükän

**chamber-pot** neitaskal

**chamois** cam

**chance** fäd, mögod  
 \* by chance = fädo

**(to) change** (money) = cänön  
 (alter) = votükön  
 (become different) = ceinön

\* small change = cänamon, smalamon  
 \* loose change = lukönädamon  
 \* to change places = tökön  
 \* to change one's mind = votacedikön

**changeable (of weather)** nelaidik

**channel** kanäd

**chaos** kaot

**chap (old friend)** bäludadan

**chapel** temül

**chapter** kapit, klerät (ecclesiastic)

**character** kalad

**characteristic** kaladik, kaladapatäd,  
 kaladapatädik

**(to) characterize** kaladön

**charade** jarad

**charge** (homework, task) = bligäd

**(to) charge** (load) = belodön  
 (to impose task) = bligädön  
 (accuse) = kusädön  
 (electrically) = nämetükön  
 to charge someone money for something =  
 kalükön  
 free of charge = glato

**charged (physics)** pefledüölö

**charm** keinot  
 (to) **charm** tirädön, keinön  
**charming** keinik, löfidik  
**charter** dälab  
 (to) **chat** spikötön  
 (to) **chatter** luspikön  
**chase** pöjut, yag  
 (to) **chase** pöjutön, yagön  
**chassis** jasid  
**chauvinism** suslomänäl  
**cheap** nejerik  
**check** (to make sure) = kontrolön; (chess) = cög  
**cheek** (anatomy) = cüg  
**cheeky** mäpüdik  
 (to) **cheer** lobülavokädön  
**cheer up (to)** säglumükön  
 \* cheer up! = trodö!  
**cheese** fromad  
**chef** kvisinal  
**chemical** kiemik  
**chemist** (industrial) = kieman  
 (pharmacy) = drogöp, pötekan  
**chemistry** kiemav  
**cheque** cäk  
**cherry** cel  
**chess** cög  
 \* a chess piece = cögapiäd  
**chest** (container) = bog, trök  
 (anatomy) = blöt  
**chestnut** skäul  
 \* horse chestnut tree = skäulep  
 (to) **chew** maskön  
**chicken** gokül  
**chief** le..., cif  
 \* chiefly = ledino  
**child** cil  
 \* a child-minder, a nanny = cilijikälädan  
**childhood** cilüp  
**childishness** cilöföt  
**chilly** koldülik  
 (to) **get chilly** koldülikön  
**chimney** cim  
**chimney-piece** cimamadür  
**chin** cün  
**china** bäsin; (ware) = bäsinot Tsyinänik  
 \* porcelain = bösin  
 (to) **chink** toenön  
**chip** loetapötetil

**chiropodist** futakälan  
**chiropractic** namapläg  
**chiropractor** namaplägan  
 (to) **chirp** tyilpön  
**chisel** nüslieföm  
**chives** bebül  
**chloride** klorin  
**chocolate** jokolad  
 \* chocolate bar = jokoladatviliül  
**choice** väl  
**choir** kor  
 (to) **choke** teafön  
 to choke s.o. = teifön (eki)  
**cholesterol** kesterin  
 (to) **choose** välon  
**chop** (cutlet) = ribotül  
**chopper (for food)** dacöpilöm  
**chopstick** fidastafil  
 (to) **christen** (baptize) = blunedön  
**Christendom** kritanef  
**Christian** kritan, kritik  
**Christianity** krit  
**Christmas** kritid, kritidazäl  
 \* Father Christmas = Fatü'l Kritid  
**chromosome** kromosom  
**chronic** dulik  
**chronicling** jen kronigik  
**church** glüg  
**cider** podamust  
**cigar** zigar  
**cigarette** zigarül  
**cinema** bioskopöp  
**cinnamon** kirfat  
**circle** sirk, sirkül;  
 \* circle (in theatre) = parket  
 (to) **circle (round)** sirkülön (zü)  
**(electronic) circuit board** platot (lektronik)  
**circular** (communication) = sirkülenäd  
 (shape) = sirkafomik  
 (to) **circulate** sirkülikön; ziön (in society) =  
 kosädön  
**circulation** sirkülam  
**circumference** züöt  
**circumstance** dinäd, jenot  
**circumstances** jäfät  
**circus** sirkud  
**cistern** cub  
**city** zif

**civilian** sifädik  
**civilization** kuliv  
 (to) **civilize** kulivükön  
**claim** flag; flagön  
 (to) **claim** lesagön  
**clairvoyance** kleililogam  
**class** (category) = klad  
**classical** klatädik  
**clatter** stur  
**claw** kluv, kral  
 (to) **claw** kluvön  
**clay** taim  
**clean** klinik; klinükön  
 (to) **clean** lekluinön  
**cleaner** (ji)klinükan  
**cleanliness** klinöf, leklin  
**clear** kleilik  
 (to) **clear** kulön  
**cleft** slitod  
**clergyman** kultan  
**clerk** penan; calan  
**clever** visedälik  
**client** dunetäb  
 (to) **click (on) [computers]** välön (me  
 musaparat)  
**climate** klimat  
**climax** sömitamapün  
 (to) **climb (up)** grämön (sui)  
 (to) **clink** toenön  
**clippers** jim  
**cloakroom** klotikipedön; klünacem  
**clock** glok  
 \* o'clock = düp  
**close** (nearby) = nilo, nilü; (friend) = konfidik  
 (to) **close** färmükön  
**closed** pefärmüköl  
**clot (of blood)** bludasolidotil  
**cloth** (woven) = vivot, (material) = stof;  
 (worsted) = köbamayan  
 (piece of) = flab  
**clothes** klots  
 \* = a clothes hanger = klotilägom  
**cloud** lefog  
**clover**träf  
**clownish** klaunöfik  
**club** klub  
**clue (for puzzles)** geidavöd

**clump** blög  
**coach** bökvab  
**coachman** bökan  
**coal** (stona)kolat  
 \* soft coal = braunakolat  
**coalman** kolatan  
**coarse** grobälik, grobik  
**coast** jol  
**coaster** vejolnaföm  
**coastline** melajol  
**coat** gun, mäned  
**cobweb** spuled  
**cocain** kokain  
**cock** higok  
**cockatoo** kakad  
**cockroach** skaraf  
**cocoa** kak  
**coconut** kokot  
**cocoon** kokun  
**cod** gadut  
**code** kot  
 \* a code word = kotavöd  
**coefficient (maths, physics)** koäf  
**coffee** kaf  
**coffee-pot** kafaskal  
**coffin** sark  
 (to) **cohabit** kelödön  
**coil** spül  
**coin** könäd  
 (to) **coin** frapön  
 (to) **coincide (with)** kobojenön (ko)  
**coincidence** fäd, kobojen  
**colander** sib  
**cold** kold, koldät, koldik  
 \* to catch cold = koldätkön  
**collar** kolet  
**collar bone** klavikul  
 (to) **collect** konletön  
**collection** conlet  
**collective** koböfik  
**collectivity** koböf  
**collector** konletan  
 (to) **collide** kobojoikön, kobojokön  
**colon** krasum  
**colonial** kolunik, kolunänik  
 \* colonial produce = kolunänacans  
**colonist** kolunan, kolunänan

**colony (settlement/base)** kolun  
**colony (country)** kolunän  
**colour** köl  
 \* facial colour = täin  
**column** padül (= on page); kolum (= architecture)  
**coma** komad  
**comb** köb  
**(to) comb** köböön  
**combination** yumätä  
**(to) combine (with)** yumätön (ko)  
**combustion** fefilükam  
 \* internal combustion = nifilükam  
**(to) come** kömön (lä, lü, nilü)  
 to come to one's senses = sevälfökin  
 to come to terms (with) = balädikön (ko)  
**(to) come back** gekömön  
**comedy** fredadramat  
**comfortable** kovenik  
**comical** drolik  
**comma** liunül  
**command** büd; büdön  
 \* under the command of = sumätöfü  
**commander** lebüdan  
**commander-in-chief** büdal  
**commandment** büd, büded  
 \* the ten commandments = büdeds deg  
**(to) comment** küpetön  
**commerce** ted  
**commercial** tedik  
**commission** komit  
 \* on commission = komito  
**commissioner** lekomitäb  
**(to) commit**  
**committee** komitetanef  
**common** (ordinary) = komunik  
 (customary) = kösömk  
 (having in common (with) = kobädo (ko)  
**commonplace** vorädk  
**commonwealth** kobälän  
**(to) communicate (with)** kosädön (ko)  
**communication** kosääd  
 \* a communication cord (train) = ditretajänil  
**communism** kobädim  
**community** komotanef  
**companionship** kompen  
**company** kompenät  
 company (social) = sog

**comparable** leigodik  
**(to) compare (s.th. with)** leigodön (bosi lä)  
**comparison** leigod  
 \* in (by) comparison = leigodo  
**compartment** (of coach) = vabadiläd; (for luggage) = päköt; (small = dilädil  
**compass** kompad  
**compassion** kesenäl  
**(to) compel** mütön  
**(to) compete (with)** mätedön (ko)  
**competent** duinafägik  
**competition** (all senses) = mäted  
**(to) complain** plonön (eke bosi)  
**complete** lölöfik  
**completely** löl(öf)iko  
**completion** fiduin  
**complexion** (facial) = logodaköül, täin  
**compliance** flegot  
**complicated** komplistik  
**composer** noatädan  
**composite** binädöl  
**composure** ladälataked  
**comprehensible** suemovik  
**comprehensive** stäänik  
**(to) compress** kobodranön, kobopedön  
**compromise** balädkam  
**(to) compromise** ludämön  
**compulsion** dranäl  
**computer** nünöm  
**computer programmer** nünömaprogrammel  
**(to) conceal** klänedön  
**concealment** kläned  
**(to) conceive** (imagine) = fomälön  
 (baby) = grodikön  
 (thought) = tikodön  
**conceivable** fomälovik  
**(to) concentrate** säntretükön  
**concentrated** säntretükäl  
**concentration** säntretükäl  
**concept** suemod, tikäd  
**conception** fomäläm, tikod  
**concern** demäd, din, büsid  
 \* to concern = tefön  
 \* to be concerned for = labön demädi pö  
**concerning** tefü  
**concert** konsärt  
**concession** däl

**concise** naböfik  
**(to) conclude** kludön  
**conclusion** fin, klud; (mental) = kludod  
 \* to come to a conclusion (about) = süadön (dö/tefö)  
**concrete** kokret(ot)  
**(to) condemn** (sentence s.o. to) = cödetön eki ad (misjudge) = micödön  
**condenser** densitükian  
**condition** (state) = stad  
 terms) = stip  
**conditional** stipöfik  
**condom** tagrodaslivil  
**conduct** kondöt; kondötön  
 \* to guide = dugön  
 \* (music) = dilekön  
**conductor** (person) = dagan  
 pipe, wire, material which conducts s.th.  
 (water, heat, electricity...)  
 = rüd, drat, stöf, kel dugodon bosi (vati, vami, lektini...)  
**conductress (bus)** jizötisumidan  
**(to) confer (with)** baiodön (ko)  
**(to) confess** (general) = koefön  
 (to admit) = lekoefön  
**confession** koef, lekoef  
 to hear someone's confession = koefidön (oki)  
 to go to confession = koefikön  
**confessor** (ecclesiastical) = koefapatär  
**(to) confide** konfidön  
**confidence** konfid  
**confidential** konfidovik  
**(to) confirm** fümükön, zepön  
**confirmation** fümükam, zep  
**(to) conform (to)** lönülön (lü)  
**(to) confuse** bluv, kofud  
**(to) congratulate** benovipön  
**congress** kongred  
**(to) conjugate (verbs)** konyugön  
**(to) play conkers** kastaenitaflapön  
**(to) connect** (train, etc.) = yumädon (ko)  
 (general) = yumätön (ko)  
**connection (= link)** liud; väyümääd  
 \* (a personal connection = yümet)  
 \* (telephone connection = telefonalien)  
**co-operation** kevoböf  
**(to) conquer** konkerön  
**conqueror** konkeran

**conquest** konker  
**conscience** konsien  
**conscientious** konsienöfik  
**conscious** sevedik  
 \* to be conscious of = sevälföön  
**consciousness** seved  
 (spiritual) = datikäl  
**consecutive** sökaleodik  
**consent** däl; dälön + inf.  
**consequence** sek  
**consequent** sekik  
**(to) conserve** dakipön  
**(to) consider** betikön, letikön, lelogön, tikädön, väältöön  
**consideration** väätäl  
**considering** väätülü (+ noun)  
**(to) consist (of)** binädön (me)  
 binälon (in)  
**(to) console** trodön  
**consultation** dakonsälam  
**(to) consume** nüsumön  
**constancy** laid, laidäl  
**constantly** laidulikko  
**constitution (state)** dalon, stabalon  
**constitute, to (= adopt constitution)** dalonön  
**(without) constraint** nemütövik  
**consulate** konsulöp  
**(to) consult** konsälidön, konsultön  
**consultation** konsult  
**contact** kontag (= physical); kosam (= personal)  
 \* contact lense(s) = kontagalentüls(s)  
**(to come into) contact** kosikön  
**(to bring into) contact** kosükön  
**(to) consider** letikön  
**(to) contain** kipädön, ninädon  
**container** ninädian  
**(to) contaminate** venenön  
**contemporary** timakomenik  
 \* a contemporary person = bälidotakompenan  
**contempt** nestüm  
**content** kotenik  
**contented** pekotenüköl  
**contentment** koten  
**contents** ninäd  
**contest** befeit  
**context** yumed  
**continent** kontinän  
**continental** kontinänik

**continual** laidulik  
**continuation** fövöt  
**(to) continue**fovön (me), fovön  
**continuity** yümöf  
**continuous** nenropik  
**contract** baläd  
 (on a contract = bai baläd)  
**(to) contradict** taspikön (eke) bosi  
**contradiction** taöf  
**contrary, contrast** gü, taädam, taädik  
 (contrary to = güü + noun)  
 (on the contrary = taädo, tadilo)  
 (in contrast with = in taäd tefü)  
**(to) contribute** keblünön  
**contribution** keblünöt  
**contributor** keblünan  
**control** kontrol  
**convenient** koveniälik  
 \* is this hour convenient for you? = Düp at,  
 koveniälön-li ole?  
**(to) converge** kobikön  
**conversation** spikot  
**conversationalist** spikotan  
**(to) converse** spikotön  
**conversational** spikotälik  
**convert (into), to** feajafön (ad)  
**conviction** süad  
**(to) convince** süadükön  
**cook** kvisinan; kvisinön  
**cooked** pekvisinöl  
**cool** koldälik, koldülük  
**cooler** koldülüüküm  
**(to) co-operate** kevobön  
**(to) co-ordinate** keleodükön  
**copper** kuprin  
**copy** kopied; kopiedön  
 copy (of book = samäd)  
**copyright** kopiedagätät  
**coral** korial, korul (= colour)  
**cord** jain; lektina(le)fad (= electric);  
 bækabomaköülüüm (= spinal)  
**cordial** ladöfik  
**core** piäf  
**coriander** koriand  
**cork** buon, koeg  
**corkscrew** koegitiret  
**corn** gren; klaf (= on foot)  
**cornea (eye)** korned

**corner** gul  
**corona (stellar)** sikron  
**corps, disciplinary (army)** pönarejimen  
**corpse** fun  
**correct** verätik; verätükön  
 \* to correct work = koräkön bligädi  
**(to) correspond (with)** spodön (ko)  
**(to) correspond (to)** baiädön  
**correspondence** spod  
**correspondent** spodan  
**correspondingly** baiädko  
**corridor** luyal  
**corset** korsät  
**cosmetics** jönameds  
**cosmos** (si)leval, (si)lespad  
**cost** fräd  
**(to) cost** frädön  
**cottage** ludom, länädadomil  
**cotton** kotin  
 \* cotton wool = vod  
**cough** kög;  
**(to) cough** kögön  
**council** konsälalef  
 Council Chamber = cäm  
**(to) counsel** dakonsälön  
**counsellor** dakonsälan  
**(to) count** nümadön  
**counter (in shop)** dünetatab  
**counterpane** löpateged  
**counterpart** leigamod  
**counter-resistance** tatareigäbam  
**countless`** nenumovik  
**country** län, länäd  
 a (fellow) countryman = lomänan  
 open country nated  
**county** grafän  
**couple**  
**courageous** kuradik  
**course** (movement) = kul; (of river, etc) = zug;  
 tidodem (= lessons)  
 of course = klüliko  
**court** kur (royal); yad  
 \*court of law = cödöp  
**courteous** plütik  
**courteousness** plütöt  
**courtesy** plüt  
**courtier** kuran  
**courtyard** yad ninik

**cousin** kös, hiköst, jiköst  
**cover (general)** = teg  
 (table linen) = tegäd  
 (bed linen) = teged  
 (hard cover) = tegod  
**(to) cover** tegön  
**covered** petegöl  
**cow** kun, jibub  
**coward** dredöfan  
**cowardice** dredöf  
**cowardly** dredöfik  
**(to) cower** blotön  
**crab** krab  
**crack** (fracture) = frakat  
 (burst) = kräk  
 (rent) = slitod  
 (bang) = tonät  
**(to) crack** brekön, kräkön  
 \* crack of the whip = batatonät  
**cracker (type of biscuit)** biskit  
**(to) crackle** knätärön  
**cradle** klädöm  
**cranberry** redavaxen  
**crane** krän  
**cranium** kran  
**crank (mechanical)** tülakurb  
**(to) crash** troivön  
**crate** krätäd  
**crater** kratär  
**(to) crawl** grulön  
**crayfish** kref  
**crazy** lienetik  
**(to) creak** knirön  
**cream** krem  
 \* ice cream = gladet  
 \* \* whipped cream = flapilakrem  
**creamy** kremik  
**(to) create** jafön  
**creation** jafäd  
**creative** jafovik  
**creativity** jafäl  
**creator** jafal  
**creature** jafäb  
**credit** kred, kredit  
**creditor** kreditan  
**creed** lekoef  
**(to) creep** kripön  
**crematorium** filasepülop

**crepe** veot  
**crew (on ship)** nafanef, skip  
**crib** krib  
**cricket** carad, krik (= insect); krikät (= game)  
**crime** midun, krim  
**criminal** midunan, kriman;  
 midunik, krimik  
**crimson** karmisink  
**crinoline** krinul  
**crisis** krisid  
**crisps** (pöteta)cips  
**(to) criticize** krütön  
**criticism** krüt  
**(to) croak** kvagön  
**crockery** fidacan  
**crocodile** krokod  
**crocus** krok  
**crook** kanayan  
**cross** krod (shape)  
 travärön = to cross perpendicularly  
 \* crossroads = sütitraväröp  
 \* to cross the street = lovegolön love süt  
 \* to cross by water = lovebotön  
 \* crosswise through = traväru  
**(to) crouch (down)** kropikön  
**crouching** blotöfik  
**crow** krov  
**crowd** lemödot, menamödot  
**crown** kron  
 \* a crown coin = klon  
**cruel** kruälik  
**cruelty** kruäl  
**(to) crumble** dädiledikön; dädiledükön (bread, etc)  
**(to) crush** (tread down) = lepedön  
 (into powder) = troivön, troivülon  
**crust (earth's)** krut  
**cry** luvokäd; drenön, luvokädön  
**cryptography** jüfav  
**crystal** kristad  
 a crystal (radio) set = kristadaparat  
**cub** -ül (add to relative noun)  
**cube** kübäd  
**cucumber** küg  
**cuckoo** kukuk  
**cuff (for shirt)** slivül  
**cul-de-sac** sakalusüt  
**(to) cultivate** befeilön, glöfön

**cunning** lukäfik  
**cup** (competition) = köp  
     (drinking) = bovül  
**cupboard** ramar  
**curable** sanovik  
**cure** lekäl; sanön  
**curious** nulälik  
     \* to be curious (about) = nulälikön (dö)  
**curiosity** nuläl  
**curl** herakrugül, krugül  
**curly** krugülaherik  
**currant** bäl  
     a black/red currant = ribedabäl  
**current** flum  
**currency (= monetary system)** völäd  
**curse** blasfäm; blasfämön  
**cursed** deätik; maleditik  
**curtain** körten  
**curve** krugalien  
**curving (winding)** krugik  
**cushion** kusen  
**custom** (habit) = kösömot; (traditional) = geböf  
**customary** kösömk  
**customer** laidareman, dünetäb  
**customs** (toll) = toläd  
     \* a customs officer = tolädan  
**cut** köt, kötäd; kötön  
     \* maikötön = to cut open  
**cutter (female)** jilajiman  
**cybernetic** kiberik  
**cybernetics** kibera  
**cyborg** kiber  
**cycle (of events)** sirkülam  
**cycle (of nature)** sirkamuf  
**(to) cycle** saikulön  
**cylinder** zilid  
**cynic** künidan  
**cynicism** künidim  
**D**  
**dad** fat, fatül  
**daffodil** narzid  
**dahlia** daliad  
**daily** aldelik, aldeliko  
**dairy** miligöp  
**Dalek** Dalek  
**damage** däm; dämükön  
**damn it!** maleditilö!

**damp** luimöf, luimöfik, luimülik  
**dampness** luimül  
**dance** danüd; danüdön  
     \* dance tune = danüdüm  
**danger** riskääd  
     \* to be in danger = riskäädikön  
**(to) dare** (venture) = riskön  
     (allow to) = dalön + inf.  
**dark** dag, dagik  
**darling** löfääb  
**dart** jedot  
     \* to play darts = pledön jedotis  
**dash it!** maleditilö!  
**date** (of month) = dät  
     (fruit) = daet  
     \* up-to-date = baitimädik  
**daughter** daut, jison  
**dawn** gödalulit  
**day** del  
     \* one (= indefinite) day = ün del semik  
**daybreak** delaprim  
**dazzling** tulitik  
**dead** deadik  
**deaf** surdik  
**(to) deafen** surdükön  
**deafening** lilämisurdüköl  
**deal** mödot  
     \* a great deal = bundano, lemödot  
**dealer** teden  
**dean** dekäatan  
**dear** (lovable) = löfik  
     (expensive) = jerik  
     (oh, dear !) = vi !  
**death** deadam  
     \* to sentence to death = deidacödetön  
**debt** deb  
**debtor** deban, debetan  
**decade** degyel  
**decadence** neben  
**(to) decay** (general) = rübüökön  
     (teeth) = puridikön  
**deceit** cüt  
**deceitful** cütik  
**(to) deceive** cütidön, cütön  
**December** dekul  
**decency** plüt  
**decent** plütik  
**deception** cütäm, cütid, lekäf

**(to) decide to** sludön (ad)  
**(to) decipher** säkikön  
**decision** slud  
**decisive** fümälik  
**deck** (of ship) = däk  
**deckchair** takädstul  
**declamation** deklam  
**(to) declare** stetön  
     \* to declare war (on) = plänön militi (ta)  
     \* something to declare (at customs) = tolabot  
**declaration** stet  
**(to) decline** deklinön (= nouns); klemön, läsikön  
**(to) decode** dekotön  
**(to) decorate** dekön  
**decrease** nepluikam; smalükam  
**(to) decrease** nepluikön; smalükön  
**decree** büäd  
**to dedicate** dedietön  
**(to) deduce** (infer) = kludön  
**deed** dun, dunot  
**deep** dibik  
**deer** stäg  
**defeat** peräd; vikodön  
     \* to bring about defeat = lüblinön perädi  
**defeatism** misekim  
**defect** def  
**defective** dádik, defik  
**defence** jelod  
**defenceless** nenjelodik  
**(to) defend** jelodön  
**defensive** jelodik, taedik  
**defiant** todik  
**deficient** defik  
**(to) define** miedetön  
**definite** kuratik, miedik  
**definition** miedot; plän (kuratikum)  
**(to) deflate (air from tyre)** leadön deflumön  
     (luti se rif)  
**(to) defy** letodön  
**degree** (qualification) = diplom  
     (thermometer) = grad  
     (calibration) = gred  
     (mark, stage) = gredät  
     (high degree) = vem  
     \* by degrees = gredamo  
**(to) dehumanize** sämenükön  
**(to become) dehumanized** sämenikön  
**delay** stopäd, zög

**(to) delay** stopädön, zögön  
**(to) delegate** gividön  
**deliberately** desino  
**deliberation** letik  
**delicate** (fragile) = brekovik  
**delight** lejuit  
**delightful** dafredüköl, lejuitik  
**(to) deliver** (bring) = blünön  
     (releas e) = libükön  
**deliverance** blün, libükam  
**delivery** (in birth) = motam  
**demand** (insist/ask price) = flaged; flagedön  
**demanding** flagiälk  
**democracy** demokrat  
**(to) demolish** dosleatön  
**demonstration** jonetükam, meugijon  
**demon** diabil, diabül, milanan  
**den** sep  
**denial** noam  
**dense** (thick, fat) = bigik  
**dentist** tutisanavan  
     \* a dentist's surgery = tutisanöp  
**(to) deny** noön  
**(to) depart** detävön, motävön  
**department** diläd, räyun  
     \* a department store = caniselidöp  
**departure** detäv, devegam, motäv  
**(to) depend (on)** sekidön (de)  
**(to) deposit** kipidön  
**depression** nenkuradäl  
**(to) deprive (s.o. of s.th.)** sädütön (eke bosi)  
**depth** (general) = dib  
     (measure) = dibot  
**deputy** dälädäb  
**dervish** därvid  
**(to) descend** nexänon  
**descendant** licinan  
**descent** nexän  
**(to) describe** bepenön  
**description** bepenam  
**(to) desert** lüvön  
**(to) deserve** meritön  
**deservedly** meritabiko  
**deserving** meritabik  
**design** (sketch) = disin; disinön  
**desirability** desirab  
**desirable** desirabik

**desire** desir; desirön  
**desirous** desirik  
**desk** püpít  
**despair** däsper; despärön  
**desperate** däsperik  
**(to) despise** nestümön  
**dessert** poszib  
**destination** lükömöp, tävazeil  
**(to) destine (for)** jonidükön  
**destiny** fät  
**(to) destroy** distukön, nostükön  
**destroyer** distukan  
**destruction** distuk, modun  
**detail** notet, pat  
  more detailed = prolidik  
  an isolated detail = soelot  
**(to) detain** (delay) = stöpädön  
**(to) detect** tüvön  
**(to) deteriorate** badikumön  
**(to) determine** fümetön  
**determination** fümetam, lonam  
**determinative** lüyümöd  
**(to) determine** fümetön, lonön  
**determinism** fümetim  
**determinist** fümetiman  
**(to) detest** naudön  
**detriment** (to the -- of) dämü  
**(to) devastate** distukön  
**(to) develop** daglofön; sävilupön (= photos)  
**development** daglof, jenäd  
**devil** diab, milanan  
**devilish** diabik, diabälik  
**(to) devise** datikön  
**(to) devote** liedietön, saludükön  
**devoted** divodik  
**devotion** devod, divod, saludükam  
**devout** relöfik  
**dew** dav, gödaluiim  
**dewdrop** davatof  
**dial** numataplat (on a clock)  
  numataplatil (on wristwatch)  
  numatasirkot (on telephone)  
**(to) dial** telefonön (numati)  
**dialogue** telspikot  
**diameter** diamet  
**diamond** nidain  
**diaphragm** ditavöl

**diary** delabuk  
**dictator** diktoran  
**dictionary** vödabuk  
**(to) die** deadön  
**diet** diät  
**difference (essential)** dist  
**different** difik  
**difficult** fikulik  
**(to) dig** jüpön, sebön, tovädon  
**(to) digest** dicetön  
**digestion** dicet  
**digestive system** dicetasitot  
**dignified** gravik  
**(to) dignify** sikön  
**dignity** dinit, grav, stimadig  
**(to) digress** deikön  
**dilemma** diläm  
**diligent** zilik  
**dimension** mafot  
**(to) diminish** disön, neplükön  
**dimness** trub  
**(to) dine** fidedön  
**dining-car** staudavab  
**dining-room** fidacem  
**dinner** fided  
**dinosaur** dinosuar  
**(to) dip** blunön  
**direct** nemedik, stedöfik, stedöfo  
  (to indicate way) = löödükön  
**directly** nemediko  
**direction** löod  
**dirty** miotik  
**disadvantage** däm  
**disagreeable** neplitik  
**(to) disappear** nelogädikön  
**(to) disappoint** (expectations) = läsetön (speti)  
  (let s.o. down) = säpetükön (eki)  
**disapproval** dod, micöd, micödot  
**(to) disapprove** micödön  
**(to) disassemble** seablimön  
**disaster** katastrof  
**(to) disburden** säfledön  
**disc (compact)** sirkotül  
**(to) discipline** tütedön  
**discontented** nekotenik  
**discothèque** sirkotadanüdasälun  
**discourse** spikäd

**(to) discover** tüvön  
  \* to discover country = letüvön  
**discovery** tüv, letüv  
**discreet** prüdik  
**(to) discuss** bespikön  
**discussion** bespik  
**disease** maläd  
**(to) disembark** säböidön (oki)  
**disfigured** mifomik  
**disgrace** jemod  
**(to) disgrace** jemükön  
**(to) disguise (o.s.)** votaklotön (oki)  
**disgust** naud; naudön  
**dish** (bowl) = bov  
  (course) = zib  
  (large) = skel  
**dishonest** nesnatik  
**(to) disinfect** sänäfätön  
**(to) disintegrate** dästurön  
**disintegration** sustonäd  
**dishwasher** bovilavacin  
**(to) disinherit** sägerükön  
**(to) dismiss** sädünükön  
**dismissal** sädünükam  
**(to) disperse** seaikön  
**display** seidet  
**(to) displease** neplidön  
**(to) dispose of** (get rid of) = moükön  
  (sell) = selön  
**disposed to** klienik ad  
**(to be at one's) disposal** gebidön lü  
**disputable** befeitovik  
**(to) disrupt** däropön  
**(to) disseminate** vidükön  
**dissension** teläl  
**dissertation** penot  
**to disestablish** sästitön  
**(to) dissolve** soluön  
**distance** vegäd (= distance away); fag (= far off)  
**distant** fagik  
**distillery** spitifabrik  
**distinct** distik  
**(to) distinguish** (differentiate) = distidön  
  \* to distinguish oneself = benodistükön oki  
**distinguishable** distidovik  
**distinguished** stümik, süperik  
**distress** ditret

**(to) distribute** seagivön  
**distribution** dilam, seagiv  
**district** ziläk  
**(to) disturb** tupön  
**disturbance** lemuifükam, tup  
**ditch** söp  
**ditty (short song)** priomalidil  
**(to) dive** daivön  
**diver** daivan  
**(to) diverge (from)** difön (de)  
**(to) divide** dilädön, dilön  
**(to) divide (by) (maths)** müedön (dub)  
**division** dilam, müedam (= maths)  
**divorce** matiteil  
**(to get) divorced** matiteilön  
**dizzy** suidik  
**(to feel) dizzy** suidikön  
**(to) do** dunön  
  \* to do without = nelabön  
  \* to do business = bligidön  
**dock** käv  
**doctor** dokan, sanan  
**doctorate** dok  
**document** doküm  
**documentation** dokümam  
**dog** dog  
**doll** pup  
**dollar** dolar  
**dolphin** delfin  
**domain** räyun  
**dome** glöpot  
**domicile** topät  
**(to) dominate** dareigön  
**dominos (game)** dominov  
**(to) donate** givülön  
**donkey** cuk  
**door** yan  
  \* front door = leyán  
  \* a door knocker = noköm  
**double** telik  
  \* a double-barrelled gun = telrüdedagün  
**(to) double** telön  
**doubt** dot; dotön (dö)  
**doubtful** dotik  
**down (fluffy feathers)** daun  
**(to) download** säfledön  
  \* to download (from computer) = feapladön  
**downstairs** dono

**downwards** donio  
**dozen** degtelat  
**draft** riget (= rough copy); tret (= commercial)  
**(to) drag** tränön  
**dragon** drak  
**dragonfly** libelul  
**dragoon (military)** drägun  
**drama** dramatav  
**(to) dramatise** dramatön  
**(to) draw** (pull) = tirön  
  (make drawing) = däsönön  
  (attention to) = küpälükön  
  \* a drawing = däsinöt  
  \* to draw a prize = tiredön  
**drawback** mistad  
**drawer** (furniture) = layet  
**(to) dread** dredön (demü, tefü, pro)  
**dreadful** dredabik  
**dream** drim; drimön  
**dress** (general) = klot  
  (lady's) = kloted, lädaklot  
  (suit) = klotem  
  \* dress circle (theatre) = bakun balid  
  \* a dress coat (with tails) = trelülagun  
  \* a dressing-table = klünatab  
  \* evening dress = zälülaklotem  
  \* a dressing gown = cemaklot  
  \* (to get) dressed = klotön, lenükön klotis  
  \* fancy dress ball = klotedazäl  
**(to) drift** sveamön  
**drill (electric)** gimül (lektinik)  
**drink** drin, drinod; drinön  
  \* soft drinks = drineds nelalkoholerik  
**drive** (in vehicle) = vabam  
  (excursion) = spatavabam  
  \* to drive a vehicle = vabükön vabi  
**driver** joför  
**driving licence** toodamazöt  
**(to) drop** (let fall) = koedön falön, leadön falön  
  \* a drop (of liquid) = tof  
  \* a droplet = tofil  
**drought** lesig  
**(to) drown (s.o.)** nöyön (eki)  
**drug** drog  
**drum** trum  
  \* a drum roll = trul  
**drummer** truman  
**drunk** brietik  
**dry** sägik; sägükön

**dryness** säg  
**(to) dry (oneself)** sälümükön (oki)  
**duchy** dükän  
**duck** dök  
**due** debik  
  \* the train is due at seven = tren mutön lükömöm tü düp velid  
**duet** telüm  
**dull** stupik, dofik, dölik, dumik, trubik  
**duly** kuratiko  
**dumb** müätik  
**duodenum** duoden  
**durable** dulöfik  
**duration** dul  
**during** (...the time that) = dü  
**dusk** soaralulit  
**dust** püf  
**dustbin** defälotaninäidian  
**dusty** püfik  
**duty** (obligation) = blig  
  (moral) = söt  
  \* duty free = fläno  
**(to) dwell** blibön, lödön  
**dwelling** lös, lödadom  
**dwelling-place** lödöp  
**(to) dye** kölön  
**dyke** daem  
**dynamic** semofabik  
**dynamite** dinamit  
**E**  
**each** a, al, alik  
  \* each time = alna  
  \* at 2 dollars each = a dolars tel  
**eager** ledesirik  
**eagle** kvil  
**ear** lil  
**earphones** kapakosädöm  
**early** gölik, göliko  
**(to) earn** gaenön, meritön  
**earnest** fefik  
  in earnest = fefo  
**earnestness** zil  
**earth** (planet) = tal  
  (material) = tail  
**east** lofüd  
**Easter** pasatazäl

**easy** fasilik, nefikulik  
  \* free and easy = nenmütig  
  \* an easy chair = kovenastul  
**(to) eat** fidön  
**ebony** bääd  
**eclipse** grahan  
**economics** konömov  
**(to) economize** spälön  
**ecstasy** stäät  
**eczema** käsem  
**edge** (blade) = köted  
  (border) = siem  
  (margin) = sim  
**edible** fidovik  
**edition** dabüköt  
**editor** dabükän, redakan  
**(to) educate** (to bring up) = dugälön  
  (general) = kulivükön  
  (instruction) = tidön  
**educated** benodugölik, kulivik  
**education** dugäl, kuliv  
**eel** pil  
**(to) effect** davedükön  
**effect** vobed, sek; vobedön  
**effective** jenöfik, vobedik, vobiälik  
**effects** (possessions) = dalabots  
**effervescence** gas bruidik, löbruid  
**efficient** duinafägik  
**effort** steifil, töbid  
**egg** nög  
  \* scrambled eggs = nögs pemufilöl  
**egg-plant** berjen  
**eiderdown** lestekekateded  
**eight** jöl  
**eighteen** degjöl  
  
**eighty** jöldeg  
**either ... or** u ... u  
  ud ... ud (before vowel)  
**elaborate** ledunöfik  
**elbow** kubit  
**elderberry** sambukabäl  
**election** daväl  
**electric** lektinik  
**electricity** lektin  
**electronics** leäktronav  
**elegant** klotugik  
**elefant** leefad

**element** dilet; lömin (chemical)  
**elevation** föd  
**eleven** degbal  
**elm** lorm, lum  
**eloquence** spiköf  
**else** votik, voto  
**elsewhere** votaseimo  
**(to) elucidate** stetön  
**(to) emancipate** sipön  
**(to) embalm** balsamükön  
**embankment** käv  
**(to) embark** boidön (oki)  
**(to) embitter** bietälükön  
**(to) embrace** bradön  
**(to) embroider** brodön  
**embroidery** brodat  
**embryo** brüom  
**emerald** smaragoin  
**(to) emerge (from)** sekömön (se)  
**emergency** daved  
**emergency** ditret  
**emotional** fäkädik, nämöfik  
**(to) emphasize** kazetön  
**empire** lampörän, reigän  
**(to) employ** (professionally) = cälön  
  (to use generally) = gebön  
  (to make o.s. useful) = jäfükön oki  
  (non-professionally) = vobükön  
**(to) be employed** binön cäläb/vobükäb  
**employee** cäläb, vobükäb  
**employer** cälän, vobükän  
**employment** (profession) = cal  
  (job) = jäfot  
  \* employment (=business) = büsid  
**empty** vagik; vagükön  
**(to) enact** zepön  
**(to) encamp** tänadöpön  
**(to) enclose** läükön  
**(to) encode** nükötön  
**encounter** (meeting) = kolköm; kolkömön  
**(to) encourage** kuradükön  
**(to) encroach** nüdranön (in); glepon  
**encyclopedia** züklopäod  
**end** fin, finot  
**(to) end** finidön, finikön, finükön  
**(to) endanger** riskädükön  
**endeavour** steif, töbid

**enemy** neflen  
**energetic** nämöfik  
  
**energy** (physics) = nämät  
 (human) = viläl  
**(to) engage** matirajanön (ko)  
**engaged** (occupied) = beseidik;  
 (to be engaged in) = bejäfön (me)  
**engagement** (betrothal) = matirajan  
**(to) engender** süvökön  
**engine** (machine) = cin  
 (locomotive) = lemüf  
 (car, bus) = motor  
**engineer** (chief) = kaenal  
 (mechanical) = cinädan  
**(to) enhance** geilükumön  
**enigmatic** rätöfik  
**(to) enjoy** fredön, fredükön, juitön, yofön (oki)  
**enmity** neflenam  
**enormous** levemik  
**enough** saidik, saidiko  
**enquirer** seividan  
**enquiry** seivid  
**(to) ensure** fümükön, garanön  
**(to) entangle** komplitükön  
**(to become) entangled** komplitikön  
**(to) enter** ninikön, nügolön, nükömön  
**enterprise** (arts & crafts) = feb  
**(to) entertain** (wine & dine) = daifidön  
 (receive as guest) = getedön  
 (amusement) = muadön  
**enterprise** febäd  
**entertaining** muadik  
**entertainment** daifid, muad, säjäfälükam  
**(to) enthuse** lanälön, lanälükön  
**enthusiasm** lanäl  
**enthusiast** lanälan  
**enthusiastic** lanälük  
**enticement** bät  
**entire** lölük  
**entrance** nügolöp  
**(to) entrust** lükonfidön  
**envelope** köv; kövön  
**envious** mibönik  
**environment** züämöp  
**envy, to** glötön, mibön; mibönön  
**epaulette** peolät  
**epilepsy** peiläp

**episode (radio / TV)** näjenot  
**epithet** läod  
**epoch-making** kulik  
**equal** leigik  
**(to) equal** leigön  
**equality** leig  
**equally** leigiko, leigos  
**equator** kveator  
**equestrian** monit  
 \* an equestrian statue = monitanamagot  
**equilibrium** leigavet  
**(to) equip** blimön  
**equipment** blimot  
**equivalent** leigät  
**era** timäd  
**(to) erase** radön  
**eraser** radagum  
**error** pöl  
**erudite** nolik  
**escalator** rolatridem  
**escape** mofug, skeap; skeapön, mofugön (de, se)  
**Eskimo** Läskioman  
**esotericist** pödakösömedan  
**especially** pato  
**essay** baläd  
**essential** binälük  
 \* in essence = binäliko  
**(to) esteem** digidön  
**estate** glunidalabot, länilabot; posbinot (= legal estate)  
**esteemed (highly)** dalestümik  
**(to) estimate** täxetön  
**etc.** e.r. (e ret, e rets)  
**eternal** nenfinüpik  
**eunuch** homen  
**euthanasia** deadiyuf  
**(to) evaporate** vapikön  
**eve** büsoar  
**even** (level) = kamik; kamükön  
 (notwithstanding) = igo  
**evening** soar  
**evenly** leigöfiko  
**event** jenot  
 \* in any event = alo  
 \* course of events = goled  
 \* a single event = soelot  
**eventful** veütik  
**eventual** baik, sekik

**eventually** fino. mögädo  
**ever** (at all times) = ai  
 (at any time) = föro  
 (ever since) = sisö  
**every** alik  
**everyone** dabinanef, valikans  
**everywhere** valöpo  
**evidence** klülab  
**evident** klülabik  
**evidently** klülabiko  
**evil** bad  
**(to) evolve** daglofön  
**exact** kuratik, kuratälik, stediko  
**exaggeration** tuükam  
**(to) exaggerate** tuükön  
**examination** vestig, xam  
**(to) examine** vestigön, xamön  
**examiner** vestigan, xaman  
**example** sam  
 \* for example = as sam / äs sam  
**(to) exceed** pluön (demü, tefü, in)  
**exceeding** plödakösömk  
**exceedingly** plödakösömiko  
**(to) excel** (distinguish o.s.) = benodistükön oki  
 (to abound with) = pluön lä  
**excellent** cädik, süperik  
**except** pläämü  
**exception** plääm  
 \* without exception = nenpläoto  
 \* with the exception of = sesumü  
**excessively** tumödo  
**exciting** stigedik  
**(to) execute** dadunön; cödetadeidön (death penalty)  
**exercise** tur (gymnastic); pläg (physical);  
 okskilükam (mental)  
**excess** plumaf  
**excessive** plumafik  
**(to) exchange** cänön  
 \* to exchange (one thing for another) = tököön  
 (tä)  
**exchange rate** cänakursüd  
**(to) exhaust** lefenikön  
**(to) excite** (stir up) = fäkädükön  
 (stimulate) = stigedön  
**excitable** fäkädik  
**excitement** fäkäd, stiegadam  
**(to) exclaim** vokädön

**exclamation** vokääd  
**(to) exclude** fakipön, plödakipön  
**excluding** fakipü ..., plödakipü ...  
**exclusively** te  
**excrement** jiedot  
**excursion** zugot  
**excuse** säkusad; säkusadön  
**exemplar** dasaman  
**exercise** okskilükam, bligäd  
 \* physical exercise = koapasilükam  
**(to) exhaust** lefenükön, nenämükön  
**exhausted** lefenik, nenämik, penenämüköl  
 \* to be exhausted = lefenön  
**exhaustion** lefen  
**(to) exhibit** dajonädon  
**exhibition** dajonäd  
**(to) exist** dabinön  
**existence** dabin  
**exit** segolöp  
**(to) expand** pakön  
**expansion** stääniükam  
**(to) expect** spetön  
**expectantly** spetiko  
**expedition** vestigatäv  
**expel** momofön  
**expenditure** fegeb  
**expense** fräd, fräds  
**expensive** jerik  
**experience** belifot, lifot, plak  
**(to) experience** belifön  
**experienced** plakugik, plobik  
**experiment** sperimänt  
**experimental** sperimäntik  
 \* experimental stage = stadäd sperimäntik  
**expert** jäfüdisevan  
**(to) explain** kleilükön, plänädon, plänön  
**explanation** plän  
**(to) exploit** tufrutidön  
**exploration** vestig  
**(to) explore** beletävön, vestigön  
**explorer** vestigan  
**export, to** seveigön  
**(to) express** notodön  
**expression** notod  
**(to) extend** stäänikön (love)  
**extensive** lardik  
**extent, to what** viomafädo

**(to) exterminate** dadeidön  
**external** plödik  
**extinct (to become)** dadeadön  
**(to) extinguish** kvänön  
**extortion** demüt  
**extra** läfulükik  
**(to) extradite** dablünön  
**(to) extract** setratükön, setirön  
**extraordinarily** nekösömiko  
**extraordinary** nekösömik  
**extreme** lefákälik, lemuam, lemuik  
**extremely** levemo, lemu  
**extremist** lölimik  
**extremity** (superlative degree) = lemuam  
 (poin, tip) = finot  
**eye** log  
 \* an eye clinic = logasaunüköp  
**eyeball** logaglöp  
**eyebrow** logabob  
**eyedrop** logatof  
**eyelash** logaflipaher  
**eyelid** logalip  
**eye socket** logakev  
**F**  
**fable** fab  
**face** logod  
**facility** fasilöt  
**facing** visoik; äl  
**fact** jenöfot  
 \* in fact = ibo, jenöfo  
**factory** fabrik  
**faculty** fäg  
**(to) fade** fainikön  
**faeces** jied(ot)  
**(to) fail** defön; dufalön  
**failure** dufalan (= a person); failam (= financial); lepök  
**faint** lefenik; svenön  
**faint-hearted** dredöfik  
**(to) faint** lesuidikön  
**fair** (not dark) = blonik  
 (honest) = snatik  
 (seemly) = gidöfik  
 (a travelling fair) = kermetatrup  
**fairness** gid  
 \* in fairness to = ko gid kol  
**fairy** fey, feyik  
**fairyland** feyalän, märalän

**fairy-tale** mär  
**faith** (general) = fied  
 (trust) = konfid  
 (religion) = lekred  
**faithful** fiedik, lekredik  
**falcon** falok  
**fall** fal; falön  
 \* fall in prices, temperature, etc. = nepluikam; nepluikön  
 \* to fall short of = pödablibön  
**(to) fall asleep** slipikön  
**(to) fall in love with** lelöfädiköm dö  
**(to) fall ill** malädikön  
**fallopian tube** nögameat  
**false** dobik, dobälik  
**falsehood** dob, dobäl  
**falsification** dobükam  
**(to) falsify** dobükön  
**fame** fam  
**familiar** komunöfik, nätimik  
**familiarity** komunöf, nätim  
**family** famül  
 a family line = dafamül  
**famine** faemaditret  
**famous** famik  
**fanatic** lezilan  
**fanatical (act)** dunikod  
**fanaticism** lezilim  
**fancy** (imagination) = fomäl  
 (day-dreaming) = magäl  
 (passing thought) = vim  
 (fantasy) = magäldö  
**fanfare**fafar, tambur  
**fantasy** magäl  
**far** fagik  
**farrago** migäd, migot  
**fare** vegamasuäm  
**farewell** ledit  
**farm** farm, farmadom; feilön (me)  
**farmer** farman  
**fascinating** jänälik  
**fascist** fajistik  
**fashion** vogäd  
**(to) fashion** fomön  
**fashionable** vogädk  
**fast** (religious) = cun; cunön  
 (fixed) = fimik  
 (speedy) = vifik

**(to) fasten** (fix) = fimükön  
**fat** (ample) = bigik  
 (stout) = pinädik  
**fatal** mifätk  
**fate** fätöt  
**father** fat, hipal  
**father-in-law** lüfat  
**fault** midun, döbot  
 (döbot duton lü ol ! = it's your fault !)  
**favour** gön; gönön  
**favourable** böniälik, gönik  
**favourite** gönik  
**fear** dred; dredön  
**feasibility** pötöf  
**feast** daif, zäl  
**feather** plüm  
**feathered** plümilabik  
**feature** fomäd  
**federal** fedik  
**feeble** fibik  
**(to) feed** nulüdön  
**(to) feel** (ill, well) = senön  
 \* to feel sorry (for) = keliedön (ko)  
 \* to feel compelled = senälön dranäli  
**feeling** sen, senäl  
**feeling(s)** ladäl  
**February** febul  
**fellow** kompenan, hikompenan  
 a fellow- countryman = kelomänan  
**felt** fulik  
**femur** femur  
**ferocious** kruälük  
**(to) fetch out** süramenön  
**female** vomik  
**fence** (hedge) = buid; buidön  
 (wood) = kiud; kiudön  
 \* to fence (sport) = fegön  
 \* to fence off = deteilön  
**fern** filig  
**ferryboat** lovenaf  
**ferry crossing** lovenafamöp  
**fertile** fluköfik  
**festival** zäl  
**(to) fetch** ramenön  
**fever** fif  
**feverish** fifilik  
**few** nemödik  
**fiasco** misek

**fibre** faib  
**factitious** nelegik  
**field** (general) = fel  
 (enclosure) = feled  
 (terrain) = läned  
**fierce** (wild) = sovadik  
 (wrath) = lezunik  
 (angry) = zunik  
**fig** fig  
**figment (of imagination)** fomälod  
**fight** komip; komipön ta  
**figure** (illustration) = figur  
 (appearance) = kopafom  
 (numeral) = numat  
**file** (computer) = ragiv  
 (folder) = map  
 (tool) = räp  
**(to) fill** fulikön, fulükön  
 \* to fill a pipe = steigädön  
 \* to fill a tooth = plumbön  
 \* to fill in (forms) = benüpenön  
 \* a (tooth) filling = plumbafulüköt  
**film** biomagodem (= movie); film, filmod (= substance)  
 \* a film star = bioskopastelan  
**(to) film** filmön  
**fin** (fish) = stiragöb  
**final** finik  
**finally** fino  
**finance** finen  
**finch** janafrin  
**(to) find** tuvön  
**fine** (not dense) = feinik  
 (in order) = jönik  
 (penalty) = monapönöd  
**finger** doat; doatön  
 (the) little finger = rikül  
 fingernail = doatanuel  
**(to) finish** (complete) = fimekön  
 (conclude) = finükön  
**fir** fir  
 \* a fir cone = konüd  
 \* a fir tree = kanad  
**(to) fire** (weapon) = jütükön  
**fireguard** treil  
**fireman** lefilapoldan  
**fireplace** filetatopafön  
**firm** (enterprise) = fiam  
 (fixed) = fimik

(certain) = fümik  
 (persevering) = laidälík  
 (solid) = solidik  
**firmness** laidäl  
**first** balid  
 \* in the first place = büüköö  
**firstly** balido  
**first-rate** balidkladik  
**fish** fit; pääskärön  
 \* fish and chips = fit e loetapötetüls  
**fisherman** (hi)pääskaran  
**fist** pun  
**fit** (opportune) = pötik  
 (qualified) = skilik  
 (suitable) = lönedik  
 (clothes, shoes, etc) = seadöön (oke)  
**five** lul  
**(to) fix** fimükön  
**flag** stän  
**flake** flog  
**flame** flam; flamön  
 to flame up = löflamön  
**(to) flap (wings)** mufükön (mäpetiko) flitämis  
**flash** kämalelit (= photographic); leklär (= of lightning);  
 käramalit, pokalampad (=flashlight)  
**flat** (level) = platik  
 (even) = plenöfik  
 \* a flat = lödadom, lödatead (in block)  
 \* a flat tyre = rif döfik  
**(to) flatter** flätön  
**flattery** flät  
**flea** fib  
**(to) flee** (run away) = mofugön  
**fleet** nafem  
**flesh** (human) = mid  
**flexible** flekik  
**(to) flicker** flamülon  
**flight** (air travel) = flit  
 (of stairs) = vüplicatedtridem  
**flimsy** voalaslenik  
**(to) fling** lejedön  
**(to) flit** mufätön  
**float** (raft) = floted; flötön  
**(to) flock (to)** trüpön (lü)  
**flooding** tuvatam  
**floor** glun, tead  
**flour** lemeil

**flow** (of liquid) = flum; flumön  
 \* to flow around = züflumön  
**flower** flor; florön  
**fluent** skilädik  
**fluid** flumot  
**(to) fly** (in sky) = fliton  
 (escape) = defugön  
 (flee) = fugön  
 \* a domestic fly = musak  
 \* a UFO = yeg flitöfik no pedientifüköl  
**foam** sköm  
**focus** fouk  
**fog** fog  
**fold** plif; plifön  
**folder** map  
**(to) follow** (on) =fovön  
 (after) = sököö  
 (mentally) = suimön  
**following** sökik, sököl  
**fond** lelöfädik  
**food** fid, nulüdöt, zib  
**fool** fopan  
**(to) fool** cütön  
**foolhardy** lukünik  
**foolish** fopik  
**foot** fut  
 \* a foot (in verse) = liänülam  
 \* a foot (measure) = pied  
**footprint** futaretod  
**football** futaglopäd  
**footbrake** futafrenöm  
**for** (preposition) = ad, pro  
 (conjunction) = ibä  
**forbearance** spal  
**(to) forbid** proibön  
**force** näm; mütön  
**fore** föfo  
 \* to the fore = lü (sui) föfaglun  
**forecast** (to predict) = büosagod; büosagon  
 \* weather forecast = büosagod stoma  
**forefather** büröletan  
**forehead** flom  
**foreign** foginik, foginänik  
**foreigner** foginänan  
**foreman** (of jury) = cif yulacödalefa  
**forename** pösodanem  
**forenoon** büzedel  
**forerunner** büogolan

**(to) foresee** büologön  
**foresight** büologam  
**forest** fot  
**forester** fotikonöman  
**forestry** fotikonöm  
**(to) foretell** büosagön  
**forethought** desin  
**forever** ai, laadio  
**foreword** fovöd, fonun  
**former (deceased)** büätik  
**(to) forge** smitön  
**(to) forget** glömön  
**forgetfulness** glömääd  
**(to) forgive (s.o. s.th.)** pardön (eke bosi)  
**forgiveness** pard  
**fork** fok  
**forked** zikzakik  
**form** (shape) = figur; fom; fomön  
 (seat) = bam  
 (to fill in) = fomet  
 (form of address) = lüspikavöö  
**format** fomat  
**former** büätik, büük  
**formerly** büätöö, yönäöö  
**formula** fomül  
**fortification** fortif  
**fortnight** telvig  
**fortune** benofät, lieg  
 \* a fortune teller = büosagan  
**fortunate** läbik  
**fortunately** läbiko  
**forward(s)** föfio, föfiö!  
**fortune** monem  
**foster-child** hi/jikäläb  
**foster-parent** hi/jikälän  
**foul** miotik  
**fountain (in garden)** foned  
**fountain-pen** fulükäpen  
**(to) found** (establish) = fünön  
**Foundation** Fünod  
**four** fol  
 \* in fours = folo  
**fowl** böd, gok, higok, jigok  
**fowler** bödan  
**fox** renar  
 \* fox fur = renarapläd  
**fracture** bomabrek  
**fragile** brekovik

**(to) fragment** brekötön  
**fragmentation** smalotülam  
**frame** (for portraits) = fremäd  
 (base-frame) = jasid  
 (to frame) = fremön  
 (window-frame) = fenätafrem  
 (to put into words) = fomätön  
**framework** skelät  
**franc (currency)** fran  
**frank** stedälík  
**frankly** stedälíko, stedälo  
**freckle** feelid  
**free** libik  
 \* free and easy = nemnütig  
**freemason** lelivamasonan  
**(to) freeze** flodön  
 \* to freeze to death = deiflodön  
 \* to freeze (due to actions, emotions) = flodöön  
**freezer** flödacín, flödöm  
**freezing** flodam  
**freight trade** fledinaif  
**freighter** fledanaf  
**frequent** dünuamik, suvöfik; visitön suviko  
**frequently** dönüamo, suöfikna  
**fresco** freskod  
**fresh** (new) = flifik, flifädik  
 (chilled) = koldülik  
**Friday** fridel  
**fried egg** loetanög  
**friend**flen  
**friendly** flenöfik  
**(close) friendship** flenalöf  
**friendship** flenam  
**fright** jek  
**(to) frighten** jekön, jeikön  
**frivolous** badöfafredik  
**frog** frog  
**frolicsome** badöfafredik  
**from** de  
 \* from then on = denu, sisoiik  
**front** (forehead) = flom  
 (forefront) = föfalan  
 (in front of) = föfü  
 (military) = front  
**frontier** mied  
**frost** flod  
**frosty** flodik

**frugal** späliälik  
**fruit** fluk  
**frustration** neodül  
**(to) fry** loetön  
**frying pan** loetamapaäl  
**fuel** filamastöf  
**(to) fulfil** fölön; jenöfükön  
**full** fulik  
**(to) fumigate** sesmokädön  
**fun** cog  
**function** jäfid (= general); sekät (= maths)  
**(to) function** jäfidön  
**fun** drol  
    to have fun = böfön  
**fundamental** stabik  
**funeral** (interment) = sepülam  
    (funeral party) = sepülanef  
**funnel (of ship)** kaskod  
**funny** cogik, drolik  
**fur** pläd  
**furious** lezunik  
**furnace** fön, lefön  
**(to) furnish** (chairs, etc.) = möböön  
    (to fit out) = blimön  
**furniture** (items) = möbs, möbem  
**further** pluik  
**(to) further** födön  
**furthermore** fovo  
**furry** plädičk  
**fury** vut  
**furtively** lükölo  
**future** fütür, fütürük  
**G**  
**gaiety** lefred  
**gaily** lefrediko  
**gain** gaenod; gaenön  
**galaxy** galaxid  
**gallery** (theatre) = bakun kilid  
    (of computer images) = magodemöp  
**(to) gallop** galotön  
**gallows** deilägöm  
**gallstone** bilaston  
**(to) gamble** gämön  
**game** (play) = pled; (food) = jib  
**gang** lusog  
**gangway** golaboed  
**gap** bevüspad

**garage** garad  
**garden** gad  
**(to) garden** gadön  
**gardener** gadan  
**garlic** läl  
**garret** masadacem  
**gas** (petrol) = bänsin  
    (gasworks) = gasin  
    (natural) = vap  
**gastric juice** stomägavaet  
**gate** leyan  
**(to) gather** (gather) = kädedön  
    (include) = ninükön  
    (bring in) = nüblinön  
    (crops) = klopön  
    (meet) = kobikön  
    (pick) = plökön  
    \* to gather (mentally) from = kludön se  
**gathering** (collection) = käded  
**gauze** gaod, veot  
**gay** (happy) = lefredik  
    (homosexual) = otgeniälik  
**(to) gaze** logetön (föfio)  
**gear box** mofian  
**gear lever** traböm  
**geese** gans  
**gene** gered  
**general** (person) = general  
    (universal) = valemik  
**generally** valemo  
**generation** menäd  
**generous** giviälik  
**genetic** geredik  
**genitals** genäms  
**genius** (tutelary) = jelalan  
    \* man of genius = letälenan  
**genome** geredem  
**gentleman** siör, söl  
**genuine** legik  
**geographic** taledavik  
**geography** taledav  
**geometry** geomet  
**gesture** jäst  
**(to) get** getön  
**(to) get on (with)** kosädön (ko)  
**(to) get rid of s.o.** nelabükön bosí  
**(to) get up** (rise) = löädön (de/se)  
**geyser** gäysär

**ghost** lan, späk  
**giant** gianan, gianagretik  
**(the) gigantic** gian  
**gift** legivot  
**gigantic** gianik, gianagretik  
**gill** (fish) = ciel  
**gimlet** gim  
**ginger** zingib  
**girl** jipul, jicil  
**giraffe** giraf  
**(to) give** givön, gevön  
    \* to give rise to = süükön  
    \* to give way (under) = sukubön (sekü)  
    \* to give back = gegivön  
**glad** fredik  
**glance** loged viföfik  
**(to) glance through** luxamön  
**gland** glan  
**glaring** tulitik  
**glass** (material) = glät, glätilik  
    (drinking) = vär, väret  
**glazier** glätädan  
**(to) glean** gleinön  
**(to) glide** sleafön, slifön  
**(to) glimmer** flamülön, glimön  
**(to) glitter** glimön  
**globe** talaglöp  
**gloom** glum, glumäl  
**gloomily** skano  
**gloomy** glumik, glumälik  
**(to) glorify** glorükön  
**glorious** glorik  
**glory** glor  
**glove** gluf  
**glow** glut; glutön  
**(to) glue** gludön  
**glum** favik  
**gnat** muskitil  
**(to) go** (on foot) = golön (ad, len, lü, ve)  
    (in vehicle) = vabön (me)  
    (to go through = to use one after another) = mojütön  
**goal** finot, zeil  
**goalkeeper** zeiligaledan  
**goat** (nanny) = jikapar  
    (billy) = hikapar  
**(to) go away** mogolön  
**(to) go out** plödikön, segolön

**(to) go to bed** golön lü bed  
**godchild** hi/jispönäb  
**godparent** hi/jispönan  
**gold** (ore) = goldin  
    (golden) = goldik  
**goldfish** ziporüt  
**goldsmith** goldismitan  
**golf (game)** golf  
**gong** goun  
**good** gudik  
**good-bye** adyö!  
    \* to say goodbye = leditön  
**good-for-nothing** nenvöladen  
**goods** can(s)  
**good-tempered** benovimik  
    \* bad-tempered = mivimik  
**goose** gan  
**gooseberry** stigaribedabäl  
**goshawk** gokahauk  
**gossamer** lutofad  
**gossip** kagulan  
**(to) gossip** kagön. (malicious) = lukagön  
**Gothic (type)** fraktur  
**gout** gig  
**(to) govern** guverön  
**government** reiganef  
**grace** benäid, kein  
    \* with good grace = keino  
    \* with bad grace = nekeino  
**graceful** keinik  
**gracious** benäidik  
**gradation** gredam  
**grade** gred  
**gradual** gredik  
**gradually** nelaidiko, pianiko  
**graduate** (university) = bitüran, gredätükäb  
    \* to graduate (at university) = gredätükön  
**(to) graft** grifön  
**granddaughter** posdaut  
**grandfather** lefat  
**grandiose** sublimik  
**grandmother** lemöt  
**grand-piano** göbapianod  
**grandson** posson  
**(to) grant** dälön, gevön  
**grape** vitidabäl  
**grapefruit** pampelut  
**grapheme** penät

**graphology** penät  
**grasp** gleip; gleipön  
**grass** yeb  
**grasshopper** krikül  
**(to) grate (irritate)** knirön  
**grateful** danöfik  
**(to) gratify** kotenükön, plitön  
**gratis** (free of charge) = glato  
**gratitude** danöf  
**grave** (tomb) = sepül  
    (serious) = fefik  
**gravel** gronaston  
**gravity** fef  
**gravitation** = vetotanäm  
**grazing land** bälätöp  
**great** gretik  
**great-grandfather** dalefat  
**great-grandmother** dalemot  
**greedy** zibidesirik  
**green** grünik  
**greenhouse** planaglätadom(il)  
**greet** glidön  
**greeting** glid  
**grey** gedik  
**grief** glif  
**(to) grieve** glifön, glifikön, lenofön  
**grievous** glifik  
**griffin** grifiun (mythology)  
**(to) grind** (small) = grainön  
**(to) grin** grinedön, grinön  
**grit** grüd  
**(to) groan** hagön  
**ground** glun, glunot  
**ground floor** donatead  
**group** grup; grupön  
**grove** lael  
**(to) grow** (animals, plants) = bridön  
    (general term) = glofön, glöfön  
    (to become) = vedön  
**(to) growl** yamedön  
**growth** glof  
**(to) grumble** murön  
**(to) guarantee** garanön  
**guard** (watchman) = galedan; galedön  
    \* railway guard = trenigaledan  
**guardian** tütan

**(to) guess** (conjecture) = niludön  
    (puzzle out) = rätön  
    (to find out) = tuvedön  
    \* I'm up to your tricks = etuvob käfodis ola  
**guest** lotan, lotidan, lotidäb, vüdäb  
**guest-room** lotidacem  
**guidance** lüodäl  
**guide** (person) = geidan; geidön (eki)  
    (book) = geidian  
**guild** döb  
**guiltless** nendöbik  
**guilty** döbik  
    \* to be found guilty = döbikön  
**guinea-pig** kavead  
**guitar** gitär  
**gulf (coastal)** lebug  
**gullet** slug  
**gum** (in mouth) = gingif  
    (chewing-gum) = maskagumod  
**gun** (shot-gun) = gün  
    (canon) = kän  
**gunpowder** pur  
**gushing** susflumöl  
**gymnasium** turöp  
**H**  
**habit** kösöm, kösömot  
**habitual** kösömik  
**habitually** kösömo, kösömiko  
**haddock** veitafit  
**hail** gräl; grälön  
**hailstone** grälaston  
**hair** her, herem  
    \* hair loss = herasefal  
    \* (hair) parting = heremiteil  
    \* hair oil = pin  
    \* hair tongs = zäp  
    \* a haircut = heremikötäd  
**hairbrush** heremikef  
**hairdresser** (ji)heran  
**hairdryer** heremiságköm  
**hairstylist** heremamastan  
**half** laf, lafik  
**half-an-hour** düpatelid  
**halibut** holbut  
**halo** nimbud; saludananid (around saint's head)  
**hall** lecem  
**hallowed** saludükik  
**ham** ham

**hammer** fög  
**(to) hammer** fögon  
**hand** nam  
    \* a clock hand = jonian  
    \* a hired servant = loatäb  
    \* to have at/to hand = gebidön (dö)  
    \* second-hand = neflifedik  
    \* second-hand book shop = selidöp  
    neflifedabukas  
    \* on the other hand = votaflano  
    \* to hand out = ditibön  
    \* palm of the hand = namakev  
**handbag** (lady's) = saked  
**handbrake** namafrenöm  
**handful, (by the)** nameto  
**handkerchief** pokasärvätil  
**handle** gleipäd, gleiped;  
**(to) handle** gleipülon; tölätön (tools, etc)  
**handsome** nobik, jönik  
**handwriting** penät  
**(to) hang** (down, up) = lagön  
    (s.th.) = lägön  
    (a hanger-on) = sekidan  
**(to) happen** jenön  
**happiness** fred, läb  
**(to make) happy** gredükön, läbükön  
**harbinger** bügolan  
**harbour** pof  
**hare** liev  
**hard** düfik, fikulik  
    \* hard labour = mütvaböv  
**hardening** düfikam  
**hard-hearted** düfälilik  
**hardness** (material) = düf  
**hardly** (scarcely) = töbo  
**harebell** luäg  
**harem** härem  
**harm** däm; dämön, dämükön  
**harmful** dämik  
**harmless** nendämik  
**harmonious** baitonik  
**(to) harness** harnadön, yokön  
**haste** spid  
**hastily** spido  
**hat** hät  
**hate** het; hetön  
**haughty** pleidälik  
**harvest** klopüp; klopön

**haste** spidiäl  
**(to) haunt** späkön  
    This house is haunted = Späkos in dom at  
    I will haunt you = Ospäkob lä ol  
**(to) have** labön  
**hawk** falok  
**hawker** kolportan, lutedan  
**hawking** beluted  
**hay** sigayeb  
    \* a hay loft = sigayebamasad  
**hazy** fogül  
**(to become) hazy** fogülön  
**he** om  
**head** kap, cif  
    to lose one's head = perön süeni oka  
**headache** kapadol  
**headland** fobel  
**headlight** fläkönmalampad  
**headmaster** letidan  
**health** sauna  
    \* health care = sanakäl  
**healthy** saunik  
**heap** kum  
**(to) hear** lilön  
**hearer** dalilan  
**hearing** (sense of) = lisasien  
**heart** lad (hard-hearted = düfaladälik)  
    \* by heart = nenbuko  
    \* heart and soul = binäl  
**heartbreak** ladälalied  
**hearth** filetatop, filetatopafön  
**heathland** brüyäralän  
**heartily** ladöfiko  
**hearty** ladöfik  
**heat** hit; hitükön  
**heated** hitik  
**heater (electric)** hitöm  
**heather** brüyär  
**heatshield** tahitajeläd  
**heaven** sül  
**heavy** vetik, vetöfik; (weather) = teifilik  
**hedgehog** lüstrid  
**(to) hedge in** buidön  
**heel** hil  
**height** geil (= general); geilot (= measure)  
**helicopter** tovaskrubian  
**hell** höl  
**hello** glidis

**helmsman** stiran  
**help** yuf; yufön  
**hemp** jan  
**hen** jigok  
**hence** denu, isao, sekü atos  
**henceforth** denu, de tim at, fovo  
**henceforward** denu, de tim at, fovo  
**herb** keb  
**herd** jep  
**here** is  
**heresiarch** lehäretal  
**heresy** häret  
**hermetic** härmek  
**hero** heroedan  
**heroic** heroedik  
**heroine** juheroedan  
**heroism** heroed  
**heron** härod  
**herring** hareng  
**(to) hesitate** zogön  
**hesitation** zog  
**heterosexual** votagenialan  
**(to) hide (o.s.)** klänedön (eki)  
**hierarchy** dinitaleod; (religious = kleraleod)  
**higgledy-piggedly (chaotically)** pemiko  
**(to) hinder** stöpädön  
**hindu (= person)** hindutan  
**hinge** fleged  
**high** geilik  
 \* High Street = cifasüt  
**highway** lesüt, leveg, vabamakul  
**higgledy-piggedy** pemiko  
**hill** lubel  
**hinny (she-mule)** jimulat  
**hint** jon(il)  
**hip** (anatomy) = hip  
**hippopotamus** flumedajevod  
**(to) hire** loatön (eke bosi)  
 \* hire fee = loatamon  
**historian** jenavan  
**historic(al)** jenavik  
**history** jenav  
 \* life history = lifajenäd  
**hit** flap; flapön  
**hither** isio  
**hitherto** jünü  
**hm !** ö !

**hobby** löfäl  
**hockey** hokiy  
**hoe** cop  
**hood** kapüt  
**hoist (mechanical)** tovian  
**(to) hoist (up)** tovedön  
**hole** hog  
**(to) hold** dakipön, kipön  
 hold of a ship = lodaspad  
 hold an opinion, theory, etc = dakipön  
 to get hold of (= to acquire) = labedön  
**hole** hog  
 \* the black hole = siblägahog  
**holiday** vaken, zäladel  
**holiness** salud  
**hollow** kev, kevöfik  
**holy** saludik  
**holly** liäg  
**home** lom, lomio, lomo  
**homeland** lomän  
**homosexual** otgenialan  
**honest** snatik  
**honesty** snat  
**honey** miel  
**honeycomb** mielaziöbem  
**honeymoon** matedatäv  
**honour** stim; stimön  
**hoof** (animal) = saf  
**hook** huk; hukön  
**(to) play at hoop and hook** rifedön  
**hop (for beer- making)** humul  
**(to) hop** bunülon  
**hope** spel; spelön  
**horizon** horit  
 \* on the horizon = tö horit  
**hormone (sensitive)** spörinasenöfik  
**horn** (on animal) = hon  
 (musical) = horn  
**hors-d'œuvre** büzib  
**horse** jevod  
**horsepower** jevodanäm  
**horse-radish** räfor  
**horse-shoe**  
**hosepipe** tuin  
**hospital** malädanöp  
**hospitality** lotidiäl  
**hostess** hi/jidaifidan  
**hostility** mimeug

**hot** hitik  
**hotel** lotidöp  
**hour** düp  
 \* per hour = a düp  
 \* an hour and a half = düp bal e lafik  
**house** dom  
**household linen** vietastofäd  
**household (= management)** konöm  
**housekeeper** jikonöman  
**(to) hover** vebön  
**how?** lio?  
 \* how much? = liomödoto-li?  
**however** ön mod seimik, ön kel . . . ; too, ye  
**human** menik  
**humane** menälik  
**humanity** menät  
**(to) humanize** menätükön  
**humble** müük  
**humid** luimöfik  
**(to) humiliate** müktükön  
**humiliation** müükum  
**humidity** müük  
**(sense of) humour** cogedäl  
**hundred** tum  
**hunger** faem  
**hungry** faemik  
**(to be) hungry** faemön  
**hunt** yag; yagön  
**hunter** yagan  
**(to) hurl** lejedön, sturön  
**hurry** spid; spidön  
**hurt** (pain) = dol; dolön  
 (injury) = viod; viodön  
**husband** himatan, matan  
**hut** ludomil  
**hyacinth** hüasen  
**hyena** hüen  
**hygiene** saunikäl  
**hymn** hüm  
**hypocrite** simulan  
**hypnosis** hüpnod  
**I**  
**I ob**  
**ice** (frozen water) = glad  
 (ice cream) = gladet  
 (ice cube) = gladül  
 (ice hockey) = gladahokiy  
**Iceland** Lisladän

**idea** tikamagot  
**ideal** dial, dialik  
**(to) idealize** dialön  
**identity** dientif  
 \* identification, an identity card = dientifäd  
**idle** (lethargic) = nevobik; nevobön  
 (unoccupied) = nenvobik  
 (shiftless) = trögik; trögön  
**idleness** (inactivity) = nosdun  
 (shiftlessness) = trög  
**idler** (person) = nosdunan  
**idly** nevobiko, nendesino, trögiko  
 \* aimlessly = nendesino  
**idiotic** diotik  
**if** if  
**igloo** gladadom (Läskiomik)  
**ignition** filid  
**ignorance** nennol, nensev, nesev  
**ignorant** nennolik, nensevik, nesevik  
**(to) ignore** nedemön  
**iguana** leguan  
**ill** maläd  
**ill-tempered** mivimik  
 \* good-tempered = benovimik  
**(to) illuminate** litükön  
**illumination** litükam  
**(to) illustrate** magodön  
**illustration** leigamagod (parable); magodam,  
 magod  
**ill-will** nebenäl  
**image** mag, magod  
**imagery** magäl  
**imaginable** datikovik, magovik  
**(to) imagine (something)** magälön (bosi)  
**(to) imitate** sümädön  
 \* to ape s.o. = züpädön eki  
**imitation** sümäd, sümädot, züpäd  
**immediately** sunädo (= of time)  
 \* (of space) = nemediko  
**immense** levemik  
**immigrant** nütevan  
**imminent** sunokömöl  
**immobile** nemmufik  
**immoderate** nestönik  
**immodesty** nepued  
**immortality** nedeadöf  
**imp** diabül  
**impaired** dädik

**imperfect** defik; (grammar) = pasetatim  
**implant (medical)** ninotian  
**implement** stöm  
**impolite** neplütik  
**(to) import (goods)** nüveigön  
**important** veütik  
**(to) impose (on)** suseitön (su)  
**impossible** nemögik  
**(to) impregnate** prägenön  
**(to) impress** (stamp) = stäpedön  
  (senses) = magädön (põ)  
  (on the mind) = stäpodön  
**impression** stäpedot, magäd  
**impressive** magädabik, magädafägik  
**(to) imprison** fanäbüökön  
**imprisonment** fanäbam  
**improbable** neluveratik  
**improper** negidöfik  
**(to) improve** gudikumön, gudükumön, menodön  
**improvement** menod, gudükumam  
**impulse** stigäd  
**in** (place) = in  
  (time) = ün  
**inalienable** nelovedutovik  
**inaudible** nelelilovik  
**in-built** ninedik  
**incalculable** nekalkulovik  
**incapable** nefägik  
**incessant** laidulik, nenzedik  
**inch** puid  
**incident** jenot  
**incidental** fädik  
**incidentally** näio  
**incision** ködet, kötädl  
**inclined (to)** (disposed) = klenik  
**(to) include** länumön, ninädön, ninükön  
**inclusion** ninükam  
**inclusive of** keninükämü...  
**income** lemesed  
**incomparable** nenleigodovik  
**inconceivable** nesuemovik  
**inconsequent** nekludöfik  
**inconvenience** nekoveniäl  
**inconvenient** nekoveniäl, neplidik, tupik  
**incorrigible** neträtiöfik  
**increase** glof, glofön  
  pluikam; pluikön; pluükön

**incredible** nekredovik  
**incurable** nesanovik  
**indebted** debik  
**indecency** nepued  
**indeed** dido, jenöfo; jenöfo!  
**indefinable** nefümükikün  
**indefinite** nefümik  
  \* to put off indefinitely = cögön dü tüp  
  nefümik  
**independent** livätik  
**indenture (apprentice's)** taleab  
**indescribable** nebepenovik  
**India-rubber** gum Lindänik  
**(to) indicate** jonön  
**(to be) indifferent** lindifön  
  \* lindifos = it doesn't matter  
**indignant** leskanik  
**indignation** leskan, sidin  
**indigo** lindigot  
**indisposed (to)** neklienik (ad)  
**indistinct** nekleilik  
**indistinguishable** nedistidik  
**(to) induce** stigädön  
**inductor** nidutian  
**indulgent** dälälilik  
**industrial** dustodik  
**industrialist** dustodan  
**industrious** vobiälik, zilik  
**industry** dustod, vobiäl, zil  
**ineffective** nenvobedik  
**inefficient** negidöfik  
**inevitably** nevitoviko  
**inexhaustible** nejafovik  
**inexpensive** nejerik  
**inexperienced** nenplakik  
**(to) infect** näfätön  
**inferior** bapik  
**infidel** nenlekredik  
**(to) infiltrate** nüdranön (ini)  
**infinity** nenfinam  
**(to) inflate** bladosvolükön  
**inflation (economics)** niflat  
**influence** flun; flunön  
**influential** flunilabik  
**in folio (album)** fliodabuk  
**(to) inform** nunön  
**information** (office) = nünamabür

**informative** nüniälik  
**ingenuous** nüniälik  
**ingratitude** nedanöf  
**(to) inhabit** lödükön; pöpön (me)  
**inhabitant** lödan  
**(to) inherit** gerön  
**inheritance** gerot  
**inheritor** geran  
**(to) inject** nüskutön  
**(to) injure** dämükön, viodön  
**injury** däm, viod  
**ink** nig  
**inkjet (computer)** nigaskutiär  
**inkwell** nigiär  
**innate** lönaratälik  
**inner ear** lilamazän  
**innocence** nedöb, nennefölot, nensin  
**innocent** nedöbik, nennefölotik, nensinik  
**innumerable** susnumik  
**inoffensive** neskänik  
**(to) inquire** säkön, seividon  
**inquirer** säkölan, seividan  
**inquiry** sák, seivid  
**inquiry office** nünamabür  
**inquisitive** noliälik, nulälik  
**insane** lienetik  
**insect** näsäk  
**insecure** nesefik  
**(to) insert (into)** nüpladön (ini); ninükön  
**insert** ninädianil  
**inside** nin, ninik, nino  
  \* inside right (football player) = nidetatakan  
**insignificant** pülik  
  (to make oneself insignificant) = blotükön  
  (oki)  
  (the insignificant) = pül  
**(to) insist** flagedön  
  (to) insist on one's own view = blibön su  
  tikädöp okik  
  blibön pö ced okik  
**insistence** laidäl  
**insomnia** nenslip  
**insolence** rog  
**insolent** rogiik  
**(to be) insolent** rogön  
**insomniac** nenslipan  
**(to) inspect** dalogön  
**inspection** dalogam

**inspector** dalagal  
**inspiration** nügiv  
**instance (case)** = jetet  
  (example) = sam  
  (occurrence) = stadät  
  \* in the first instance = pö stadät balid  
  \* at the instance of... = flagü  
**(to) install** stitön  
**instantly** sunädo  
**instead (preposition)** = pla  
  (conjunction) = plas  
  \* if I were you = if binoböv pla ol  
**instep (of shoe)** gared  
**(to) instigate** mufükön  
**instinctively** klienälo  
**institute** stitod  
**(to) instruct** tidön  
**instruction** lejonod, tid  
**instructive** tidaliegik  
**instructor** tidal  
**instrument** stum  
**(to) insulate** siolön  
**insult** (le)nof; (le)nofön  
**insurance** sur  
**(to) insure** surön  
**intact** nätk  
**intelligence** sagat, vised  
**intelligent** kapälik, sagatik, visedik  
**(to) intend** desinön  
**intensity** vemöf  
**intention** desin  
**intercourse (sexual)** kosäd (genik)  
**interest** nited, nitedäl; nitedön, nitedälön (dö)  
  \* (cash) interest = fien  
**interesting** nitedik  
**interface (computer)** = loveiköm  
  (physics) = kontagapün  
**(to) interfere** vügolön (vü)  
**interference** tup  
**interior (of country)** nilän  
**internal** ninik  
  \* internal combustion = nifilükam  
**internet** vüretod  
**to interpret (dreams, etc)** plänädön  
**interpreter** näätpretan  
**(to) interrogate** besäkon  
**(to) interrupt** ropön  
**interruption** rop

**interval** vütim  
**(to) interview** bespikön  
**interviewee** bespikäb  
**interviewer** bespikan  
**intestine(s)** ninäm(s)  
**intimate** nätimik  
**into** ini  
**(to be) intrigued** trigön  
**intrinsic** ninedik  
**(to) introduce** nüdugön  
 \* to introduce someone to someone else =  
 jonodön  
**introductory** nüdugik, nüdugöl  
**intruder** dranädan  
**intrusive** dranädik  
**intuition** klienäl  
**(to) invade** nütatakön  
**invariably** nenpläoto  
**(to) invent** datuvön  
**invention** datuvot  
**inventor** datuvan  
**(to) invest (money)** dageböö (moni)  
**investigation** vestig  
**(to) invigorate** liföfükön  
**invisible** nelogamovik  
**invitation** vüd  
**(to) invite** vüdön  
**(to) involve (in)** tefön (pö)  
**iris** lirid (of the eye and also flower)  
**iron** (metal) = fer  
 (smoothing-iron) = smufükammafer;  
 smufükön  
 (iron ore) = ferinamün  
 (cast iron) = gifäfer  
**irreplaceable** neplaädövik  
**irresistible** netadunovik  
**irresolute** nefümälik  
**(to) irritate** lestigädön, skänön  
**(to become) irritated** tirädikön, stigedön  
**island** nisul  
**isolated** soelölik  
**(to become) isolated** soelikön  
**(to) issue** dabükön  
**it on, os**  
**item (single)** balat, (written) = notet  
**itinerary** tävadisin  
**J**  
**jack** (car-raising device) = tovöm

**jackal** jakal  
**jacket** jakät, yäk  
**Jacuzzi** viraban  
**jam** kompot  
**janitor** leyanan  
**jaw** maxül  
 \* the lower jaw = donamaxül  
**January** yanul  
**javelin** sped  
 javelin throw = spedijedam  
**jaw** maxül  
**Jazz** el "jazz"  
**jealous** glötik, jaludik  
**jealousy** jalud  
**jerk** jok, jokül  
**jet-propelled** skutilemofik  
 \* a jet (aircraft) = skutaflitöm  
 \* a jumbo jet = leskutaflitöm  
 \* a jet (hose) = skutalavian  
**jewel** bijut  
**jeweller** bijutel  
 \* a jeweller's shop = bijutel  
**jewellery** bijutüл, bijutüls  
**jigsaw puzzle** koboyümükärät  
**job** vob, vobod  
**(to) join** yümöö  
 Come and join us! = Lükömolös lü obs!  
**joint** yoin  
**joke** cog; cogön  
**jolting** jokam  
**journalist** gasediman  
**journey** täv; tävön  
**joy** fred  
**jubilantly** yöbölo  
**jubilee** yubid  
**judge** cödal; cödön  
**judgment** cödot  
**jug** luflad  
**juggler** hestan  
**juice** vaet  
**July** yulul  
**(to) jump** bunön  
**jump** bun  
 \* high jump = geilotabunam  
 \* long jump = fagotabunam  
**June** yunul  
**juniper berry** yunipabäl

**just** (fair) = gidik  
 (just now) = ebo  
 (scarcely) = töbo  
 (simply) = naedilo  
**justice** gid  
**justification** gitod  
**(to) jut out** seädön  
  
**K**  
**kangaroo** kangur  
**kayak (boat)** kayak  
**keen (sharp)** = japik  
**(to) keep (maintain)** = kipedön, laibinükön  
 (retain) = kipön  
**kelp** varäk  
**kernel** püt  
**kettle** cafed  
 \* a kettle drum = timpun  
**key** kik (= for door); klav (= for musical keyboard)  
**key-hole** kikahog  
 \* key-hole surgery = dalukötetav  
**(to) key in** klavön  
**kick** tridod; tridodön  
**(to) kid (oneself)** simulön (oki)  
**kiddie** cilül  
**kidney** roin  
 \* kidney stone = roinaston  
**kidney bean** vietabon  
**kilometre** milmet  
**(to) kill** deidön  
**kind (polite)** = flenöfik  
 (kind-hearted) = gudälik, löföfik  
 (one kind of) = balsotik  
 (any kind of) = seimik  
 (all kinds of) = alseimik, alsotik  
 (category) = sot  
**king** hireg, reg  
**kiss** kid; kidön  
**kitchen** kvisinöp  
**knave (of hearts)** köraman  
**knee** kien  
**knickers** sleafablit  
**knife** neif  
**knight** kavidan  
**(to) knit** trikön  
 \* a knitting needle = trikanad  
**(to) knock** nokön

**knob** gnob  
**knot** snob; noböön  
**(to) know** nolön, sevön  
**(to get to) know** sevädon  
**(to make) known** notükön  
**knowledge** kesev, nol  
**known** sevädk, lesevädk  
**knuckle** maleol  
**Koran** Kuraan  
  
**L**  
**laboratory** sperimäntöp  
**laborious** vobiälik  
**labour** vob, vobod  
 \* hard labour = mütavob  
**labourer** voban  
**labyrinth** labüren  
**lace** led  
**lack** def, nelab; defön, nelabön  
**ladder** xänöm  
**lady** läd  
**lake** lak  
**lamb** jipüл  
**lamp** lampad, lantär (= decorative)  
**lance** sped  
**(to) land** (on shore) = jilön; (aviation) = jolön  
 \* an emergency landing = dittretajolam  
 (aviation)  
**landowner** ländadal  
**landscape** länod  
**lane** lusüt  
**language** (phrasing) = fraseod  
 (community) = pük  
 (expression) = spikamamod  
**lap-dog** vümadog  
**larder** viktualacem  
**large** gretik  
**lark (bird)** = laud  
**larynx** larin  
**laser** laser  
**last** lätik, lätko; dulon  
 \* at last = fino  
 \* last of all = lätiküno  
 \* to last (for) = dulön (dü) (= duration)  
**last night** äneito  
**last week** ävigo  
**lasting** dulik

**late** (tardy) = latik, lato  
 \* late-lamented = büätan  
 \* at the latest = lätitküno

**lather** sobasköm

**lattice** laed

**(to) laugh (at)** smilön (dö)

**laughter** smil  
 \* a burst of laughter = smilarorüü

**laundry** (place) = lavastitod  
 (washing) = lavastofädem, lavod

**(to) launch** lejedön  
 launching pad (rocketry) = lejedöp

**lava** lavat

**lavatory** (general) = tvalet  
 (on bus, trains) = prifet  
 lavatory pan = tvaletabasin

**law** lon, lonem  
 \* by law = lono  
 \* a lawsuit = gitädasäkäd  
 \* father-in-law, mother-in-law = lüfat, lümot

**lawn** yebaafled

**lawsuit** cödäd

**lawyer** lavogan

**(to) lay (with concrete, etc)** beseiton

**(to) lay (railway line, garden)** meikön

**layer (thin)** jüd

**laziness** trög

**lazy** trögik

**(to) lead** dugön, stirikön (steer)

**lead** (metal) = plumb, plumbin

**leaden** plumbik

**leader** dungan

**leaf** bled

**leafless** nenbledik

**leaflet** bledil  
 \* pamphlet = pämöd

**leafy** bledagik

**league** fed  
 \* to be in league with / against = fedön (ko / ta)

**lean** (not fat) = mägik

**(to) lean** klivön  
 \* to lean against = stutön (ta)

**(to) leap** bunön

**leap-year** vüpladotayel

**(to) learn** lärnön, lelilön

**learning** nol

**least** nemu, pu  
 at least = nemuiko

**leather** küir, küirik

**leave (armed services)** livod

**(to) leave** lüvön  
 \* (to) leave (behind) = posbinükön  
 \* to take leave (of) = ditön (de)

**lecture** komoreid; spikääd

**(to) lecture** komoreidön, spikäädön

**leek** porud

**left** nedetik  
 \* on the left = nedeto

**leg** lög

**legation** legät

**legend** konäd

**leisure** livüp

**lemon** zitron

**lemonade** limonad

**(to) lend s.th. to s.o.** prünön (eke bosi)

**length** (geographical) = lunet  
 (spatial) = lunot

**(to) lengthen** lunükön

**lenient** dälälik

**lens (eye)** lentüü  
 \* contact lens(e)s = kontagalentüü(s)

**lentil** lentüü

**leper** lepradan

**leprosy** leprad

**less** nepluik, läs, neplu  
 \* less and less = ai neplu

**lesson** lärnod

**lest** dat no...

**(to) let** (lease) = bailön (eke bosi); leadön + infinitive (to allow)  
 \* let us go! = golobsöd!

**letter** (communication) = pened  
 (of alphabet) = tonat

**letter-box** penedabog

**lettuce** salad

**level** nivät, nivod

**level-crossing** (railway) = trenavegamöp

**lever** tovian, tovömatig (= arm)

**lexeme** vödät

**(to) liaise (with)** baiodön (ko)

**liar** lugan

**liberal** veitacedik

**liberation** libükam

**liberty** lib

**library** bukem

**licence (driving)** toodamazöt

**(to) lick** läkön

**lid** tegot

**(to) lie down; (lay, lain)** seatön

**lie** lug; lugön

**lieutenant** liötan

**life** lif  
 \* a way of life = züääd

**lifeboat** savabot

**lift** lift; tovön

**light** (to ignite) = filidön  
 (not heavy) = leitik  
 (not dark) = klilik  
 (traffic light) = maletalit

**lighter** filidöm

**lightning** leklär

**lighthouse** far, maletamatüm

**like** (similar, same) = sümik, ot  
 (to like) = löfilön, plidön  
 (preposition) = äs

**likewise** leigo

**lilac** süren

**lily** lel

**lily of the valley** mügät

**lime** svidalelmun; tiliad (fruits); zem

**limit** mied; miedükön

**(to) limp** boatagolön, lemülön

**line** (clothes) = Jain  
 (fishing) = lefad  
 (written) = lien  
 \* on the lines of = prinzipü

**linen** stofädem, linumastof, linumik

**lining** furot

**link** liud (= connection); yumädalim (= mechanical); vüyümäd

**(to) link** kedülön; yumädon

**linoleum** linkrust

**lion** leon  
 \* a sea lion = leonatoar

**lip** lip

**lipstick** lipastafüü

**liqueur** likör

**liquid** (liquid body) = flumot  
 (not solid) = flumöfik

**liquorice** likvir, likvirod

**(to) lisp** säyön

**list** lised; lisedön

**(to) listen** dalilön

**listener** dalilan

**literate** nolik

**literary** literatavik

**literature** literatav

**litter** defal  
 (small animals) = nimüü(s)

**little** nemödik, smalik, boso, nemödo  
 \* little by little = pianiko

**(to) live** lifön, lödön

**(to) live on (= without end)** lailifön

**livelihood** kosid

**liver** (anatomy) = foad

**livestock** nimed

**living** kosid  
 to make a living = kosidön

**load** fled, fledot, lodot

**(to) load** fledön, lodön  
 fledülön (a gun)

**loan, to** loenön

**(to) lobotomize (in brain operation)** löbidakötön

**lobster** humar

**local** topik

**locality** topam

**(to) locate** pladön  
 to be located = topön  
 a location = topam

**lock** klut (= nautical) lök (= in door)

**(to) lock** färmükön löko, färmükön me lök

**locomotive** lemüü

**lodger** loataan

**(to) log in (computers)** nunädön oki

**(to) log out (computers)** senunädön oki

**logical** tikavik

**lollipop** sugadaifet

**long** lunik

**longboat** jalup  
 \* so long as = ün tim, das; soviöö jüs

**longer** lunikum

**(to) long for** desirön, ledesirön

**look** loged; logedön  
 (to look like) = logotonin; (to look forward to) = fredo koslogön

**look-out** selogam; galädöp (= building)

**(to) loosen** livükön

**(to be) loose** livön

**loosely** slobiko

**lorry** fledatood, fledavab  
**(to) lose** perön  
 \* to lose the way = pölavégön  
**loss** per  
 (thing lost) = perot  
 \* lost = peperöl  
**lot** (destiny) = fät  
 (everything) = lemöd  
 (lottery chit) = loterazöt  
**loud** laodik  
**louse** puf  
**love** löf, lelöf; löfön, lelöfön  
 a loved one = löfab  
 to fall in love (with) = lelöfädikön (dö)  
**low** (not high) = lövik  
 \* lower (primary) school = donajul  
**(to) lower** donükön  
**loyal** ritöfik  
**loyalty** ritöf  
**(to) lubricate** leülön, smivön  
**luck** läb  
**lucky** läbik  
**luggage** päkem  
 \* Left Luggage Office = päkemikipedöp  
 \* luggage compartment = päköp  
**lukewarm** vamülik  
**lunch** koledön  
**(to have) lunch** koledön  
**lung** lueg  
**(to) lust** rütön  
**lustre** nid  
**luxurious** lüxüödik  
**luxury** lüxiöd  
**lychee (= fruit)** licid  
**lying-place** seatöp  
**lymph (gland)** lümf  
  
**M**  
**macabre** ledredodik  
**machine** cin  
**mackerel** skomb  
**mad** lienetik  
**magazine** gased  
**magic** magiv  
 \* to practise magic = magivön  
**magician** magivan  
**magistrate** cödan  
**magnanimous** nobaladälik

**magneto** magnet  
**magnitude** (maths) = greted  
**magnolia (tree)** magnol  
**mahogany** mahun  
**maiden** jipul, jivirgan, vomül  
**mail** pot; potön  
**main** cifa..., cifik  
**mainland** cifalän  
**mainly** ledino  
**mains (connection)** dugian  
**(to) maintain (an opinion, theory)** dakipön  
**maize** mait  
**majestic** mayedik  
**majesty** mayed  
**major** mayor, gretikum  
**majority** (adulthood) = nentüt  
 (greater number) = plunum  
**(to) make** fabrikön,mekön  
 (to make up a bed) = leblimön  
**male** manik  
**malefactor** mifätan  
**mallow** maluv  
**mammal** süganim, sügaf  
**man** (masculine) = man, himen  
 (people) = men, mens  
 (species) = menabidäd  
**(to) man** (ship) = skipön  
**(to) manage** (to master) = bemastön  
 (to direct) = dilekön  
 (to lead) = dugön  
 (to succeed) = plopön ad dunön  
 (to deal with) = träitin  
 (to do something) = reafön  
**manager** büsidacif, dilekan  
**mandolin** mandolin  
**mania** lienet  
**(to) manipulate** tolatön  
**manner(s)** (chivalry) = leplüt  
 (methods) = mods  
 (mores) = süds  
**manor (house)** lesiöradom  
**manufacture** fabrikam, fabrikot  
**(to) manufacture** fabrikön  
**manuscript** namapenäd  
**many** mödik  
 (how many? = liomödotik?)  
**map** kaed  
**marathon** marat

**marble** glöpil, maboin (= material)  
**march** malek; malekön  
 \* march in musical notation = maleküm  
**March** (month) = mäzul  
**margarine** margarin  
**marjoram** mäyoram  
**mark** (currency) = mak  
 (emblem) = mäk; mäkön  
 (sign) = mal; malön  
 (schoolwork) = penet  
 \* good/bad mark = beopenet/mipenet  
 \* mark my words! = küpadolöd vödis oba!  
**(to) mark** mäkön  
**marked** (observable) = küpidik  
**market** maket  
 \* supermarket = susmaket  
**marriage** mat  
**(to) marry** matükön (eki)  
**to get married** matikön (ko)  
**(bone) marrow** pif  
**Mars** Mard  
**marsh** maräd  
**martyr** martüran  
**marvel** milag, stünidot; stunön  
**marvellous** milagik  
**marzipan** masapen  
**mask** maskar  
**mass** (quantity of material) = masat  
 (religious ceremony) = mäsäd  
 (a great deal) = mödot  
**(to) massage** masetön, röböön  
**masseurmasseuse** hi/jimaseten  
**mast** (ship's) = maat  
**master** mastan; bemastön  
**masturbation** masturbat  
**mat (of straw)** stolajuged  
**mate (= pal)** keolan  
**match** (for striking) = lümat  
 (competition) = mät  
 \* to be a match for = plobön (pro)  
**matchless** (without equal) = neleigodovik  
**(to) mate** koitön (ko)  
**material** mater  
**mathematician** matematan  
**matter** din, stöf  
 it doesn't matter = lindifos  
**mattress** matrad

**maximum, maximal** muik  
 \* to the maximum = muiko  
**maze** pölagad  
**May** mayul  
**Mayonnaise** mäyonäd  
**mayor** sifal  
**maxim** prinsip  
**meadow** bälät, yebalan  
**meal** (general) = fidäd  
 (dinner) = fided  
 (evening meal) = săned  
 (flour) = meil  
 \* a meal time = fidüp  
**mean** (average) = zäned  
 (centre) = zänod  
**(to) mean** (opine) = cedön  
 (to intend) = diseinön  
 (lowly) = bapälik  
**(to be) mean** negiviälik  
**meaning** siämöf  
**means** (income, salary) = lemesed  
 (by means of...) = medü...  
 means to an end) = medöm  
**meantime (in the)** vüo  
**measles** misul  
**measure** maf; (device) = mafetöm  
**(to) measure** mafön  
**meat** mit  
**mechanic** mufavan  
**media** nünamakanädem  
**medical** sanavik  
 \* medical man = sanan  
**medicine** (remedy) = medin, sanamed  
 (science) = sanav  
**mediocre** zänedöfik  
**Mediterranean** Zänodamel  
**medlar (tree)** mäspil  
**medium** zänedik  
**(to) meet** kolkömön  
**meeting** (assembly) = kobükam  
**melancholy** glumaladäl  
**melody** melod  
**melon** melun  
**(to) melt** smetön, smeitön  
**member** lim, liman  
**membership** limedükam, limanam  
**memory** mem  
**menagerie** nimikonlet

**(to) mend** (patch up) = nägedön  
 (restore, heal) = nätkön  
**meninges** menen  
**mental** tikälik  
**(to) mention** mäniötön  
**menu** fidädakad (= menu d'hote) zibalised (= à la carte)  
**merchant** tedan  
**merciful** miserik  
**merciless** nenmiserik  
**mercury** (substance) = märkurin  
**mercy** miser  
**mere** te  
**merit** meritab; meritön  
**mermaid** sären  
**merriment** lefred  
**merry** lefredik  
**merry-making** yof  
**message** nun  
 (a text message = vödanunil)  
**messager, instant** sunädanunükian  
**messenger** nunan  
**metal** metal  
**metallic** metalik  
**metempsychosis** dönükopam  
**method** metod  
**metodical** metodavik, metodik  
**methodology** metodav  
**metric** metik  
 \* metric system = metöf  
**metrology** metöfav, metrigav  
**micrococcus** kök  
**microcosm** daluval  
**microscope** daluskop  
**microwave** mikrogef  
 \* microwave oven = mikrovefafurnod  
**midday** zedel  
**middle** zänod  
**midfield (football)** zefel  
 \* midfield player = zerönan  
**midnight** zeneit  
**midsummer** zehitüp  
**might** nämääd  
**mighty** nämäädik  
**(to) migrate** (se)tevön  
**mild** fiböfik, sofik  
**mile** liöl  
**military** militik

**militia** sifanakomipanef  
**milk** milig  
 \* milk shake = miligamigot  
 \* milkbar = miligasälun  
**(to) milk** tätön  
**milk tooth** miligatut  
**mill** mül  
**miller** mülan  
**million** balion  
**millionaire** balionan  
**millstone** mülaston  
**mind** (reason) = tikäl  
 (take to heart) = kälälön  
 (occupied with) = jäfikön me  
 (call to mind) = süvökön  
 (frame of mind) = ladälod  
 (presence of mind) = süen  
 (to change one's mind) = votacedikön  
**mine** meinäd  
**miner** meinan  
**mineral** min  
 \* mineral water = minavat  
**miniature** miniatürik  
**(to) minimize** nemüükön  
**minimum, minimal** nemuik  
**mining** meinav  
**minibar** bötdil  
**miniskirt** brefajuüp  
**minister** (politics) = ministeran  
 (religion) = pastan  
**Ministry (government department)** minister  
**minority** neplunum  
**mint** mänt (= plant); mint (= money)  
**(to) mint (money)** frapön  
**minute (time)** minut  
**miracle** milag  
 a miracle worker = milagidunan  
**mirage** magälod  
**mirror** lok; lokön  
 \* a mirror image = lokamamagod  
**(to) misbehave** mikondötön  
**misbehaviour** mikondöt  
**(to) miscalculate** pöläkalkulön  
**mischief-maker** jäpülan  
**mischief (a little child)** put  
**mischievous** badöfafredik  
**mischievousness** badöfil  
**miser** lavaran

**miserable** miserabik  
**misgiving(s)** dod  
**(to) mispronounce** mipronön  
**(to) miss** (not hit) = nedrefön; (miss out) = seletön  
**miss** lädül, vomül  
**(to) miss (= neglect)** lustebedön (= neglect);  
 senön nekomi (= to miss someone)  
 we miss her = senobs nekomi ofa.  
**missionary** lekredanasedäb  
**mist** fog  
 \* evening mist = soaravoal  
**mistake** (oversight) = pök; pökön  
 (error) = pöö; pöön  
 \* to mistake for = pölaceön (äs)  
**mistress** jimastan  
**misuse** migeb  
**(to) misuse** migebön  
**(to) mix** migön  
 to mix up together = pemükön  
 to mix (= socialize) with = sogön (oki lä)  
**mixed** pemigöö  
**mixer** (food) = migöm  
**mixture** migot  
**mobile** golovik, vabovik  
 \* a mobile ('phone) = telefon polovik  
**mockery** kof  
**mockingly** lukofo  
**model** pated, samot  
 \* to model oneself on . . . = magulön oki su . . .  
**moderate** tämik; tämükön  
**moderation** täm  
**modern** nulädik, nutimik  
**modest** neflagjälik, pülik  
**modesty** neflagjäl  
**moisture** luimööf  
**molasses** melat  
**mole** (animal) = talp  
**moment** pülatimil, timül  
**Monday** mudel  
**money** mon  
**monk** hikleudan  
**monkey** lep  
**monopoly** monopol  
**monster** most  
**monstrous** mostöfik  
**month** mul  
**monthly** almulik

**monument** mebamal  
**mood** vim  
 \* good/bad mood = benovim/mivim  
**moon** mun  
 \* full moon = fulamun  
**moral** südöfik  
**morality** südöf  
**more** plu  
 \* more and more = ai plu  
 \* more or less = pluneplu  
**(the) more ... (the more)** plü ... plü  
**moribund** deadöl  
**morose** favik, skanik  
**morosely** faviko, skano  
**the more . . . the more** plü . . . plü  
**moreover** zuo  
**morning** göd  
**morrow** odel  
**morsel** daifotil  
**mosquito** muskit  
**moss** musk  
**most** mu  
**mostly** mödadilo  
**mother** jipal, mot  
**motion** muf  
 \* to motion by hand = vinegön  
**motionless** nenmufik  
**moth** neitapab  
 \* clothes moth = tarm  
**motor** motor, mufükian; vabön  
**motorbike** motorasaikul  
**motorway** toodaleveg  
**motto** devid  
**mountain** bel  
**(to) mourn (s.o.)** belüğön (eki)  
**mouse** mug  
 (computer) = mugaparat  
**moustache** bafod, mustag  
**mouth** mud  
 \* mouth of river = seflum  
**(to) move** (state) = mufön  
 (budge) = müfön  
 (move house) = fealotedön  
 (move on [from one place to another]) = topätikön  
 (move (something/someone from one place to another)) = topätükön  
 (emotionally) = fäkkön, fäkkükön

**movement** muf  
**movie (cinema)** logamot  
**(to) mow** fodön  
**mower** fodian  
 \* lawn mower = yebifodian  
**Mr.** Söl  
**Mrs.** Läd  
**much** mödo, mödik  
 much more = mödo mödikumo  
**mucous membrane** slimaflid  
**mucus** slim  
**mud** släm  
**muddy** slämk  
**mulled wine** glutavin  
**mule** mulud  
**multiplication** naedot  
**(to) multiply** (maths) = naedön  
**(to) mumble** murülön, stötön  
**murder** sasen; sasenön  
**murderer** sasenan  
**murderous** sasenik  
**(to) murmur** mürön  
**muscle** muskul  
**museum** mused  
**mushroom** garid, jaben  
 fungus = funig  
**music** musig  
 \* musical instrument = musigöm  
 \* (sheet) music noated, noatem  
**musician** musigan  
**mussel** koananim, müul  
**mustard** mutar  
**mutual** rezipik, kobädik  
**button** hojipamit  
**muzzle** lemudiär  
**mysterious** müsterik, klänöfik  
**mystery** müster, rätöf  
**mythology** miteodav  
**N**  
**nail** nail, kluf; klufön  
 \* a finger/toenail = nuel  
**naked** nüdik  
**name** nem; nemön  
**nape (of neck)** nük  
**napkin** särvt  
**narcissus** narzid  
**narrator** konan

**narrow** (tight) = nabik  
 (roads, lanes) = rovik  
 (thinness) = rovik  
**nation** net  
**national** netik  
 (National Socialism = Naziism) = Netasögädim  
**nationality** netät  
**native** (born and bred) = länan, lomänan  
 (native land) motedälän  
 \* patriot = lomänälän  
**natural** natik, natöfik  
**naturalist** nativestigan  
**nature** nat, natäl  
**naughty** neplütülik  
**nausea** tufav  
**navel** numbril  
**navy** (fleet) = nafem  
 (colour) = maren  
**near** nilo, nilü  
**neat** klinik, plitülik  
**nebula** silefog  
**necessary** zusüdik  
**necessity** zesüd  
**neck** nük, särvig  
**neckerchief** tanod  
**need** neidot; nedön, neodön  
**needle** nad  
**needlework** namavob (vomik)  
**negative** noik  
**(to) neglect** nedemön, nedunön, nefölön,  
 nekälön  
**negligence** nekäl  
**negligible** neledamabik  
**negro** nägär  
**neighbour** nilädan  
**neighbourhood** niläd  
**neighbouring** nilädav  
**neither ... nor** ni ... ni  
**nephew** hinef  
**nerve** nev  
 \* nervous system = nevasitot  
**nervous** närvodik; plafik  
**nest** näst; nästön  
**(to) nestle** nästülon (len)  
**net** filät  
**network** filäts, resod  
**neuron (motor)** nevasiül

**neutered** penegenüköl  
**never** neföro, neai, nonikna  
**nevertheless** too  
**new** nulik  
**news** nulods, nuns  
**newspaper** delagased  
**newt** salmun  
**next** mu nilü  
 \* next coming = okömöl  
 \* next week = ovigo  
 \* next to each other = bal len votik  
**nice** (good-looking) = jönik  
 (disposition) = plitälrik  
 (neat, smart) = plitülik  
 (well-behaved) = söto  
**nickname** länem; zanädanem (abusive)  
**nicotine** nikotin  
**niece** jinef  
**night** neit  
**nightingale** reitak  
**nine** zül  
**(to) nip** knibön  
**nipple** blötätät  
**no!** (denial) = nö!  
**no longer** no fovo, no plu  
**nobility** noub  
**noble** (worthy) = nobik  
 (aristocracy) = noubik  
**nobleman** nouban  
**nod (of the head)** nut  
**(to) nod one's head (in agreement)** nutön  
**noise** lenoid  
**nomad** nomad  
**(to) nominate** cälön  
**nonsense** nesiäm  
**none** nonik  
**noodle** pested  
**noon** zedel  
**nor: neither ... nor** ni ... ni  
**norm** nom  
**normal** nomik  
**north** nolüd  
**northern** nolüdik  
**nose** nud  
**nostalgia** pasetaledesir  
**nostril** nudahog  
**not** no  
 \* not even = igo no...

\* not at all = leno  
 \* not yet = no nog  
**notary** notaran  
**note** (musical) = noat  
 (short) note) = penet, penetil  
 (counterfoil) = zöt  
 \* a short letter= penedil  
 \* to (take) note = penetön  
**notebook** päm, penetabukil  
**nothing** nos  
 (absolutely nothing) = lenos  
 Inothing else) = nos plu  
**notice** (information) = nun  
 (warning) = nuned  
 (note) = penet  
 (observe) = küpedön  
**noticeable** küpedovik, sienovik  
**notion** suemod  
**novel** lekoned  
**novelist** lautan lekonedas  
**novelty** nuläd  
**November** novul  
**now** nu  
 \* nowadays = nutimo  
 \* now and then = semikna  
 \* just now = enu  
**nowhere** neseimo  
**nucleus** ker, püt  
**nude (model)** nudädan  
**nuisance** bölad  
**numb** pesäsienüköl, sorditik (figuratively)  
**number** (quantity) = num  
 (in series) = nüm  
**numerate** nümädik  
**numerous** mödik  
**numismatics** könädav  
**nun** jikleudan  
**nurse** (nursery nurse) = cilijikälan  
 (in hospital) = jikälan  
 (wet nurse) = sügan  
**(to) nurse** kälön  
**nursery** (plants) = planidabridöp  
 (infants) = putacem  
**nut** nöt  
**nutmeg** muskat  
**nylon (fabric)** nailon  
**O**  
**oak (tree)** kvärep  
**oar** gub

**oasis** loasid, vasov  
**oatmeal** grot  
**oats** vaen  
**obedient** lobedik  
**(to) obey** lobedön  
**object** (thing) = yeg  
 (to object) = taspikülon, taön (ta)  
**objection** taspiküle  
**(to) oblige** bligön  
**oblong** lunädik  
**observance** küped  
**observation** küpedot  
**observatory** küpedöp  
**(to) observe** küpedön  
**observer** küpedan  
**obstacle** neletian  
**obstinate** fümdik  
**(to) obstruct** neletön  
**(to) obtain** dagetön  
**obvious** klülabik  
**occasion** pöt  
 (on the occasion of = pötü)  
**occasional** semiknaik  
**occupant** beseidan  
**occupation** (in occupation) = beseid, bepladam  
 (profession) = cal  
**occult** koult  
**(to) occupy** belesatön, bepladön, beseidön  
**occupation** febod  
**(to) occur** jenön  
**occurrence** jenot  
**ocean** sean  
**octavo (page size)** jölpfifatik  
**October** tobul  
**octopus** polüd  
**odd** bisarik, neteldilovik  
**oddity** bisar  
**oesophagus** söof  
**oestrogen** löstrogenin  
**of** de  
**off** de  
**offence** nof, skän  
**(to) offend** nofön, skänön  
**offender** nofan  
**offensive** skänik, tatakalebit  
**offer** lofot; lofön

**office** (room) = bür, bürop  
 (position) = cal  
 (head office) = lebür  
**officer** (military) = fizir  
**official** calan, calöfik  
**officious** ticalöfik  
**often** suvo  
**oh!** o !  
**oil** leül; leülön  
 \* an oil and viinegar set = leülevinigalöläd  
 \* hair oil = pin  
**ointment** nugvet  
**old** (age) = bälidik  
 (not fresh) = neflifedik  
 (old) = vönedik  
 (ancient) = vönik  
**old-fashioned** vönädavogädik  
**olive**learafluk  
**olive oil**learaleül  
**olive tree** lear  
**omelette** moelät  
**omen** mimalaloged  
**omission** moäd, nedun  
**ominously** mimaliko  
**(to) omit** moädön, nedunön, seletön  
**on** su  
 on top of = löpu  
**once** (one time) = balna  
**one** (numeral) = bal  
 (s.o.) = balan, ek  
 (pronoun) = oy  
**onion** beb  
**only** (sole) = balik  
 (mere) = te  
 (is only) = pas  
**onslaught** tutatak  
**opal** poalain, poaloin  
**) opalise** poalön  
**open** maifik; maifükön; (to open a book) = maipadön  
**opening** maifod, slit  
**(to) operate (vehicle, etc)** tölatön  
**operation** kötet (surgical); tölat (general)  
**opium** mäkun  
**opinion** ced  
 \* a general opinion = levalidaced  
**opportune** koveniälük, pötik  
**opportunity** pöt gönik

**(to) oppose** tadunün, taön, tapladön  
**opposite** (facing) = kos  
 (contrary) = taik  
**(to) oppress** sumätükön  
**optician** lünavan  
**optimism** fredim  
**optimist** frediman  
**optimistic** fredimik  
**or** u, ud, ü, üd  
 \* either ... or = u ... u; ü ... ü  
**oracle** roag  
**orange** (colour) = rojanik  
 (fruit) = rojat  
**oration** spikäd  
**orbit** zümuf  
**orchid** lorkid  
**order** (command) = büd; büdön  
 (subscription) = leboned; lebonedön  
 (arrangement) = leod; leodön  
 (goods) = bonedön  
 (of numbers) = söket  
**ordinary** (usual) = geböfik  
 (common) = komunik  
 (customary) = kösömkö  
**ore** müün  
 \* iron ore = ferinamün  
**ordinary** komunik, kösömkö  
**organ** (animal/plant) = jäfidäm  
 (human) part = jäfidan  
 (journal), etc.) = jäfidot  
 (musical instrument) = gel  
 (to play the organ) = gelön  
**organic** jäfidämik  
**organization** noganükam  
**organism** nogan  
**organist** gelan  
**(to) organize** noganükön  
**orgasm** sömitamapün  
**origin** rig  
**original** rigädik, rigik  
**(to) originate** davedön, davedükön  
**ornithologist** bödavan  
**ostrich** strut  
**other** votik  
**otherwise** pläo  
**out** de, dese, se  
**outburst** rupäd, splodüü  
**outcast** deimäb

**outer** plödik  
**outline** skät; züliun  
**(to) outline** skätön  
 in outline = skäto  
**(to) outlive** lovelifädön  
**(to) outshine** lestralön (love)  
**outside** plödo, plödü  
 \* an outsider = foginan  
**outspread** stäänik  
**outstanding** lelogädik (= very noticeable);  
 pelabik (= due for payment)  
**outstretched** petenüköl  
**outward** plödik  
**oven** furnod  
**over** love, sus  
 \* over there = usio  
**overall** valodik  
**overbalance** pluvät; dofalon  
**overcast** (weather) = glumidik, lefogik  
 \* to become overcast (mentally) = glumikön  
**overcoat** plögün, plömäned  
**(to) overcome** bemastikön  
**overdue** tulatik  
**overenthusiasm** tuzil  
**(to) overexert** tutöbidön  
**overflow** loveflum, tuvatam;  
 loveflumön, tuvatön  
**(to) overlook** neküpön  
**overpopulated** tupöpagik  
**overproduction** tujafäd  
**(to) overrate** tudigidön  
**overseas** lovemelik  
**(to) overshadow** lovejadön  
**overstatement** tuükam  
**(to) overstate** tuükön  
**(to) overstrain** tutöbidön  
**(to) overtake** reivön  
**overture (music)** primüm  
**overweight** pluvät  
**overwhelming** nespalk  
**(to) owe** (money) = debetön  
 (someone something) = debön (eke bosi)  
**owl** lüü  
**own** (one's) = lönik; dalabön  
**owner** dalaban  
**ox** hobub  
**oxygen** loxin  
**oyster** hüit

**P**

**pack** pák  
**(to) pack** pákön  
**packet** pákil  
**page** pad  
 a double page = telpad  
**pain** dol  
**(to) pain (= hurt)** dolön  
**painful** dolik  
**paint** kölam  
**(to) paint** kölön  
 to paint on canvas = pänön  
**paintbrush** pensit  
**painter** (house) = kölan  
 (artist) = pänan  
**painting** pänöt  
**pair** pär; pärükön  
**pal** keolan  
**palace** ledom, regadom  
**palate** palat  
**palate (soft)** müdapalat  
**pale** faalik, paelik  
**(to) become pale** paelikön  
**palm** (tree) = pam  
 (of hand) = namakev  
**palmistry** namabüosag  
**pan** paäl  
**pancake** paänakek  
**pancreas (gland)** pankreat  
**panel** fremül  
**(to) panic** tudredälön  
**panorama** banorem  
**pansy** kilkölävöi  
**panties** niblit  
**pantry** viktualacem  
**pants** niblit  
**paper** (newspaper) = delagased  
 (ordinary) = papür  
 (wallpaper) = tapot  
**(to) paper** (wallpaper) = tapön  
**papyrus** papürod  
**parachute** falajelöm  
**parade** päräd  
**paradox** taced  
**paraffin** parafin  
**paragon** dasaman  
**paragraph** bagaf

**parallel** fagotaleigik  
**paralysis** lem; paralüd  
**paraphrase** prafad  
**parasite** parasit  
**parcel** (ordinary) = päked  
 (small) = päkedil, pákil  
**pardon** pard, sákusad; pardön, sákusadön  
**parent(s)** pal(s)  
**parish (area)** pädän  
**park** legad, parköp (= for vehicles)  
**parliament** dail  
**parlour** lomöfacem  
**parrot** papag, psitak  
**(to) parse (grammar)** miedetön  
**parsley** pärjid  
**part** dil, dilot; dilön  
 \* part in a play = roul  
 \* to take part (in) kompenön (põ)  
**(to) participate (in)** kompenön (põ)  
**particular** patik  
**parting (of hair)** heremiteil  
**partition** kiud  
 \* partition of staves = stafädakiud  
**partly** dilo  
**partner (in firm)** kompenätan  
**partridge** pädrít  
**patriotism** lomänäl  
**(many) parts** kombinator  
**party** (faction) = palet; social gathering = zälül  
**(to) pass** beigolön, beivegon  
**(to) pass on** lovestürön  
**passenger** tävan  
**passer-by** beian  
**Passion (of Christ)** Lügadramat  
**passion (sexual)** levip  
**passionately** lefäkiko  
**passive (grammar)** sufalefom  
**passport** dientifäd, tävapäs  
**past** (time) = paset, pasetik  
**pastime** livüp  
**pasture** bälätöp  
**patella** Patel  
**patent (shoes)** laigaküür  
**path** luveg  
**patio** gadapiadił  
**patient** (person) = malädan  
 (long-suffering) = sufädik

**patriotism** lomänäl  
**patrol** patrul  
**pause** paud; paudön  
**(to) pave** pavön  
 \* to pave the way = kulön vegi  
**pavement** pavot, pärunaveg  
**paw** (of animal) = lufut  
**(to) pawn** panön  
**(to) pay** pelön  
**payment** pel, pelam  
**pea** pisäl  
**peace** püd  
**peach** pärsig  
**peanut** raagid  
**pear** büñ, guayad, vaogad (= avocado)  
**pearl** pärlat  
 \* mother-of-pearl = nakar  
**peasant** feilan  
**peat** torf  
**peculiar** patik  
**peculiarity** pat  
**pedal** tridöm  
**(to) pedal** tridön  
**peddler** kolportan  
**pedestrian** futogolan  
**peel** säjalam  
**(to) peel** säjalön  
**(to) peep (at)** sülogedön  
 \* a peep hole = logedahog  
**pelican** pelek  
**pelt (= animal skin)** pläd  
**pen** pen  
**penalty (death)** deadapönod  
**pence** pänid(s)  
**pencil** stib  
**pencil sharpener** stibijapüköm  
**pendulum** pendül  
**peninsula** tinisul  
**penniless** nenmonik  
**penguin** pinguen  
**pensioner** pänzionäb  
**penis** koitöm  
**people** (persons) = mens  
 (one) = oy  
 (community) = pöp  
**pepper** kapsig (= Spanish pepper plant); pep (= general)  
 a pepper pot = pepiär

**(to) perceive** küpon, sienön  
**per cent** dötum  
**percentage** dötumanum  
**perception** küp, sienam  
**perch** bemül  
**perchance** fädko  
**perfect** nedöfik, nendöfik  
**(to) perforate** hogön  
**(to) perform** (to do) = dunön  
 (achieve) = ledunön  
 (present) = plösenön  
**performance** (theatre, etc.) = plösen  
**performer** plösenan, roulan  
**perfume** benosmelot  
**perhaps** ba  
**period** period  
**periodical** gased, timapenäd, periodik  
**permanent** laidik  
**permanently** laidiko, laidio  
**permission** däl  
**(to) permit** dälön, leadön (+ infinitive)  
**pernicious** rübüköl  
**perpetuation** laidulükam  
**(to be) perplexed** bluvön  
**(to) persecute** pöjutön  
**persecution** pöjutam  
**perseverence** laidäl  
**persimmon** plakminep (tree); plakminepafluk  
 (fruit)  
**(to) persist** laidulön  
**person** pösod  
 \* a (certain) person = seman  
 \* any person = seiman  
**personal** pösodik  
**personality** pösodöf  
**personnel (= staff)** pösodef  
**(to) persuade** süadükön  
**persuasion** süad, süadükam  
**pessimism** badim  
**pessimist** badiman  
**pessimistic** badimik  
**pet** nimül  
**petal** petiol  
**petrol** bänsin  
 \* petrol tank = bänsinacub  
 \* petrol consumption = bänsinifegeb  
 \* petrol station = bänsinöp  
**petroleum** petrol

**petticoat** nijuüp  
**petty (to be about)** demilön (dö)  
**perverse** rübülik  
**phalanx** doatabomil  
**pharmacist** pötekan  
**pharynx** farin  
**phase** stadäd  
**phenomenon** maged  
**philosophy** filosop  
**photograph** fotografiot  
**photographer** fotografan  
**photography** fotograf  
**phrase (turn of)** fraseod  
**phrenology** frenolog  
**physical** kopik  
 \* physical training = koapiskilükam, turav  
**physics** füstüdav  
**physiotherapist** füsolekälan  
**pianist** pianodan  
**piano** pianod  
 \* a grand piano = göbapianod  
 \* to play the piano = pianodön  
 \* a piano-accordion = pianodaharmonöm  
**(to) pick** (pluck) = plökön  
 (pick up) = lasumön  
 \* (rich) pickings = pisälabemül  
**pickaxe** tipotacop  
**picnic** pignig  
**(to) picnic** pignigon  
**picture** (illustration) = magod  
 (painting) = pänöt  
 (portrait) = pörät  
**pie** (pastry) = bastet  
 (fruit pie) = flukatoed  
**piece** balat, kötot  
**pier** melajetet, melapon  
**(to) pierce** dadranön  
**pig** svin  
**pigeon** pijun  
**pike** (fish) = paik  
**pill (medication, in strip)** (tanoteda)pilul  
**pillow** kapakusen, bedakusen  
**pillowcase** kapakusener  
**pilot** stirädan  
**pin** peän; peänön  
**pinafore** bavet  
**(to) pinch** knibön  
**pine (tree)** pein

**pineapple** nanad  
**pincer(s)** zäp  
**pink** (flower) = diant  
 (colour) = redülik  
**pipe** (tobacco) = pip  
 (water, etc.) = rüd  
**pirate** malaravan, piratan  
**pity** pid; pidön  
**pitiful**  
**pizza** el pizza  
**place** plad, top; pladön, topön  
 \* to take place = jenön  
**plaice** (fish) = veitafit  
**plain** (location) = plen, kamalän  
 (level) = plenöfik  
 (clear) = kleilik  
 (smooth) = smudik  
**plait (of hair)** flököt  
**plan** (intention) = desin; desinön  
 (aim) = disein; diseinön  
 (sketch) = disin; disinön  
**'plane** (aeroplane) = flitöm  
**planet** planet  
**plant** plan; planön  
**plaster (to cover wound)** mäplat  
**plastic** plastäтик  
**plate** boved  
**platform** (railway) = xänakäv  
**play** pled; pledön  
**pleasant** blesirik  
**please!** begö!  
**(to) please** plidükön, pliton  
**pleasure** blesir, yof; yofön  
 \* a pleasure yacht = blesirayakt  
**pleated** plifädik  
**plenty** bundan, bundanik  
 \* in plenty = bundano  
**pliers** zäp  
**plough** plaud: plaudön  
 (constellation) = sigretaber  
**ploughman** plaudan  
**plug** buon (= for sink); kontagabuonäd (= electrical)  
 bujid (= a sparking plug)  
**plum** plöm  
**plumber** rüdan  
**(to) plunder** beravön  
**(to) plunge** blunön

**plush** trib  
**Pluto** Plutun (dwarf planet)  
**pneumonia** luegaflamat  
**pocket** pok; pokön  
**poem** poedot  
**poetic** poedik  
**poetry** poedav  
**point** (dot) = pün  
 (sharp end) = tipot  
 (point of view) = leced  
 (to make pointed) = tipükön  
 (to be on the point of doing something) = primikön ad)  
**pointed** tipik  
**poison** venen; venenön  
**poisonous** venenik  
**poker** (for fire) = lefilahuk  
**pole** staf  
 \* pole vault = bunstafabunam  
 \* north / south pole = nolüda- / sulüdapov  
**police** (force) = poldanef  
**policeman** poldan  
**police station** poldabür  
**policy** dunamod  
**(to) polish** lekluinön, smufetön  
**polite** plütik  
**politeness** leplüt; plüt;  
**political** bolitik  
**politics** bolit  
**(to) pollute** miotükön  
**pollution** miotükam  
**polyanthus** primul  
**polyp** polip  
**polyphony (music)** mödavög  
**polytheism** mödagod  
**pomegranate** granat  
**pomp** lumagif  
**pond** lulak  
**(to) ponder** ninälön  
**pool** fiv  
 \* swimming pool = svimöp  
**poor** pöfik  
**poppy** pop  
**popular** brafik, pöpedik, pöpätiik  
**population** pöp  
**poplar (tree)** plop  
**popularity** pöped, pöpät  
**(to) populate** pöpön

**population** pöp  
**populous** pöpagik  
**porcelain** bösin  
**porch** yal  
**pork** svinamit  
**port** (seaport) = pof  
 (spirit) = portvin  
**porter** päkemipolan  
**portfolio** map  
**portion** dilod  
**portly (gait)** klöpöfik  
**(to) pose in the nude** nudädön  
**position** (in society) = sogät  
 (general) = stad  
 (army) = leseatöp  
**positive** (electrical) = positik; (outlook) = siik  
 (optimistic) = siik  
**positively** siämö  
**(to) possess** dalabön  
 \* to take possession of = labedön  
**possibility** mög  
**possible** mögik  
 \* as much as possible = mögiküno  
**possibly** bo  
**post** (workplace) = bür  
 (job) = cal, calüli  
 (mail) = pot; potön  
 (postbox) = penedabog  
 (stake) = stafäd  
**postage** potamon  
**postcard** potakad  
**postman** penediblinan  
**post office** potöp  
**pot** skal  
**potato** pötet  
**potentate** nämädan  
**potential** mögod  
**potter** skalel  
**pound** paun  
**(to) pour** (cast) = gifön  
 (drinks) = nügifön  
 (rain etc.) = stürön  
 (pour out emotions) = sestürön  
**(to) pour** prulön  
**poverty** pöf  
**powder** (gunpowder) = pur  
 (toiletry) = puin  
**power** nämäd, lektinanäm (= electrical)

**powerless** nenämik  
**(to be) practicable** pötöfön  
**practical** plagik, pötöfik  
**practice** (acquiring skills) = okskilükam  
 (actually doing) = plag  
 (not theory) = pläg  
**(to) practise** plagön, plägön  
**(to) praise** lelobön  
**praiseworthy** lelobabik  
**(to) prattle** kagön  
**prawn** krevát  
**(to) pray** plekön  
**(to) preach** predön  
**preacher** predan  
**(to) precede** befoön, fogolön  
**(without) precedent** nensamik  
**precisely** ebo  
**precinct** (pedestrian) = futagolanazon  
 (shopping) = selidöpazän  
**precious** jeragik  
**precipice** kliv  
**precise** kuratik  
**predator** ravanim  
**predecessor** fogolan  
**(to) prefer** buön, buükön  
**preferably** buikumo, buo  
**pregnant** grodik  
 \* a pregnant woman = jigrodan  
**prejudice** büködot, bümicödot; bücdön  
**(to) prejudice** bümicödon  
**prematurely** tusuniko  
**(to) prepare** blümükön, mökön, preparön  
**preparedness (mental)** gespiköf  
**preparation (medical)** mökot  
**(to) prescribe** büdülon  
**prescription** rezäp  
**prerequisite** bümal; büostip  
**(in the) presence (of)** komü, lo  
**present** (gift) = legivot; legivön, lofön  
 (place) = komik  
 (time) = presenik  
**(to) present** loseiton, plösenön  
 to be present = komön  
 to exist = komädön  
**(to) preserve** kipedön  
**(to) preside** presidön  
**presidency** presidanam  
**president** presidan

**(to) press** dränön  
**press** (news media) = gasedem  
 (to apply pressure) = dranön; pedön  
**pressure** ped  
 \* air pressure = lutaped  
**prestige** prästig  
**presumably** niludo  
**(to) presume** büocedön, niludön  
**presumption** nilud  
**pretence** cedid  
**(to) pretend** (feign) = cedidön, simulön  
**pretension** rog  
**pretentious** rogik  
**pretext** kodül  
**pretty** plitülik  
**(to) prevent** büoneletön, neletön, taedön  
**prevention** büonelet, nelet  
**preview** büologed  
**previous** büük  
**previously** büö, büiko  
**prey (beast of)** ravanim  
**price** suäm; premädön  
**pride** pleid  
**priest** (catholic) = pädan  
 (evangelical) = pastan  
 (general) = kultan  
**priesthood** kultanam  
**prince** plin, lesön  
 \* Crown Prince = geraleson  
**princess** jiplin, ledaut  
**principal** cif, cifa..., cifik, ledinik  
**principality** plinän  
**principle** prinsip  
**print** bük; litod (= photos)  
**(to) print** bükön; litodön (= photos)  
**printer (computer)** dabüköm  
**prior** lekleudan  
**prison** fanäbüp  
**(to be in) prison** fanäböön  
**prisoner** fanäböpb  
**privacy** soelöf  
**private** (confidential) = klänik, konfidik  
 (restricted) = privatik  
**privilege** privileg  
**prize** prem  
**probable** luveratik  
**probably** bo, luveratiko  
**problem** säkäd

**problematical** säkädik  
**procedure** bit  
**(to) proceed** progedön, biton (äs)  
**proceedings** nunod(s)  
**proconsul** prokonsulan  
**(to) procrastinate** nefümälön  
**produce** prod, cans  
 \* colonial produce = kolunänacans  
**(to) produce** prodön  
**product** fabrikot, jäfüd, prod, prodäd  
**production** prodam  
**(to) profess** (work) = cal  
 (faith) = lekoef  
**professional** calik  
 (person) = jäfüdan  
**professor** profásoran  
**profile** profül  
 user profile (computer) = gebanaprofül  
**profit(s)** frut, gaenät, gaenod  
 \* to profit by = gaenätön dub, se  
**profitable** frutik  
**profitably** fruto  
**programme** program  
**progress** proged; progedön  
**progression** proged  
**progressive** progedöfik  
**project** disin, proyek  
**proliferation** mödükumam  
**promenade** melaspataveg  
**prominent** lelogädik  
**promise** prom; promön  
**promontory** fobel  
**promotion** föd  
**(to) promote** födön  
**prompt** blümik, vifik  
**(to) pronounce** pronön  
**pronunciation** pron  
**proof** blöf  
**(to) propagate** propagidön  
**proper** (fitting) = gidöfik  
 (one's one) = lönik  
 (straightforward) = voik  
**properly** gidöfiko, veräto, voiko  
**property** (possession) = dalabot  
 (quality) = patöf  
 (specific quality) = ledutod  
**proportion** propor  
 \* in proportion = maä (+ verb)

**proposal** mob  
**(to) propose** (suggest) = mobön  
**prose** prosad  
**prostate** prostat  
**prostitute** jinepueden  
**(to) protect** jelön  
**protection** jel  
**protective** jelöfik  
**protector** jelan  
**protégée** jjeläb  
**protein** protein  
**protest** protest; protestön  
**protestant** (person(s)) = protästan(s)  
**proud** pleidik  
**(to) prove** (give proof) = blöfön  
 (try out) = blufön  
**proverb** spiket  
**(to) provide** blümükön, blünön (= deliver);  
 jonidükön  
 \* to provide with = labükön  
**providence** büologam  
**province** provin  
**provision(s)** fidastok, viktuals, viktualastok  
**provisional** büfik  
**prow (of ship)** föfanaf, föfastev  
**(to) prune** (trees) = kötölön  
**psychiatrist** laninvestigan  
**psychiatry** laninvestig  
**psychology** lanav  
**pub** (house) = böttidöp, pöb  
**public** notidik, notik, publögik  
**public** (audience) = lüloganef  
 (general) = publög  
**publicity** reklam  
**(to) publish** dabükön  
**publisher** dabükan  
**pudding** svidazib  
**(to) pull** tirön  
 \* to pull out = setirädön  
 \* to pull up = lötiön  
 \* to pull back (= retreat) = gegolädükön  
**pullover** lovriotiraklot  
**pulse (medical)** peb; pebön  
**pulsar** pebastel  
**pump** pömöm; pömöö  
 \* to pump up (inflate) = fuliopömön, nübladön  
**pumpkin** zukad  
**punch** pöjin (= an alcoholic drink)

**punctuality** kuratäl  
**(to) punch** daflapön  
**(to) punish** pönön  
**punishment** pön  
**pupil** julan, lärnan, püpil (of eye), tidäb  
**purchase** rem; remön  
**pure** klinik (= general); rafinik (= of metals)  
**(to) purify** rafinükön  
**purple** purpurik  
**purpose** desin  
 \* on purpose = desino, nefädo  
**(to) purr** snurön  
**purse** böb  
**purser** pelal  
**(to) pursue** pojutön, sörönön  
**pursuer** pojutan  
**pus (medical)** purul  
**push** jok  
**(to) push** dränön, joikön  
 \* to push back (= out of the way) = pleifön  
**(to) put** pladön, seitön  
 to put on clothes = lenükön klotis  
**puzzle** lerät; bluvükön  
 \* it puzzles me = atos bluvükön obi  
**puzzled** bluvik  
**(to be) puzzled** bluvön (dub)  
 \* I'm puzzled by it = binob bluvik  
 (or) bluvob dub atos  
**puzzling** bluvüköl  
 a puzzling question = säkäd bluvüköl  
**pygmy** pügmen  
**pyjamas** piyam  
**pyramid** piramid  
**python** pütönasnek  
**Q**  
**quadriplegia** follimaflap  
**quail** kotur  
**quality** kaliet, ledutod, patöf  
**quantity** mödot  
**quantum (theory)** kvant  
**quark (physics)** nenvöladet  
**quarrel** zan  
**(to) quarrel** zanön  
**quarrelsome** zaniälük  
**quarry** (hunt) = lefanot  
 (workplace) = stonöp

**quarter** (of an hour) = düpafoldil  
 (fraction) = foldil  
 (of a city) = harat  
**quartet** folüm  
**quasar** kvasar  
**queen** jireg  
**queer** bisarik  
 (slang for) homosexual = otgeniälük  
**(to) quench (thirst)** säsoafükön  
**question** sák; säköön  
**questionnaire** sákablog  
**queue** poodked  
**(to) quibble** blamilön  
**quick** vifik  
**quickwittedness** gespiköf  
**quiet** stilik, takedik  
 \* to be quiet (say nothing) = takedön  
**quintal (100 kg)** kuin  
**quite** lölöko, go  
**(to be) quits (money)** leigetön  
**(to) quiz (someone)** vestigülön (eki)  
**quotation** (price, market) = maledot  
 (from document) = saitot  
**(to) quote** (price, market) = maledön  
 (from document) = saiton  
**R**  
**rabbit** krolig  
**race** (breed) = bidäd  
 (competition) = mätarön; mätarönön  
 (rat race) = lumarat  
**rack (for towels, etc)** kipian  
**racket (tennis)** räkät  
**radar** radar  
**radiator (car)** koldülüöküm  
**radically** staböfo  
**radio** radionaparat  
 a radio transmitter = radionasesedöm  
**radioactivity** stralamikodab  
**radish** raf  
**radius** radiut  
**raft** floted  
**(to) rage** vutön  
**rail** ferod  
**railway** ferodarutaveg, trenaveg  
**rain** rein; reinön  
**rainbow** reinabob  
**raincoat** reinamäned  
**rainy** reinöfik

**(to) raise (up)** löükön, tovön  
**raising (impromptu)** süpalöükäm  
**(to) rake** räkön  
**rampart** daemod  
**random** nenzeilo  
 at random = ma fäd  
**randy**  
**range** mögov (= radio reception); portat  
**(to) range** tenön  
**ranger** kälädan, fotikonöman  
**rank** dinit, ledinit, gredät  
**rapid** vifik  
**rapidity** vif  
**rapier** den  
**rare** seledik, plödakösömkö  
**rarefied** feinüköl  
**rarely** selediko, plödakösömiko  
**raspberry** framvod  
 a raspberry bush = frambodyarubud - rash  
 nesüenik  
**rat** rat  
**rate** mafäd, propor, suäm  
 \* rate of exchange = cänakursüd  
 \* (house) rates domatrip  
 \* at any rate = alo  
**rather** ze, buikumo  
**(to) ratify** lonön  
**ration** por  
**rational** tikälilik  
**rattle** krot  
**rattlesnake** krotasnek, noidülasnek  
**raw** (rough) = grobik  
 (uncooked) = krüdik  
 (coarse) = raodik  
**ray** stral  
**razor** jeiföm  
**razor-blade** jeifalam  
**(to) reach** rivön  
**reach** portat  
**(to) reach out** reifön  
**(to) react** geükön  
**reaction** geükam  
**(to) read** reidön  
**(to) read out** loreidön  
**reading (passage)** reided  
**ready** blümik  
 \* ready to wear = konfäköt  
**real** jenöfik

**realisation** spetöf  
**(to) realize** dasevön  
**reality** lejenöf  
**(to) realize (mentally)** dasuemön  
**really** jenöfo  
**reason** (cause) = kod  
 (reason) = täläkt  
 (mind) = tikäl  
**(to) reason** blöfädön, datikön, meditön  
 \* for some reason = se kod nepesevöl  
**reasonable** täläktik  
**reasoning** tikälämod  
**(to) reassure** lesiön dünu, lekredükön  
**(to) re-baptize** feablunedön  
**rebellious** todälik  
**(to) rebuild** dönumbumön, votabumön  
**receipt** (document) = kitazöt  
**(to) receive** getön  
**recent** de tim lätik, brefabükö  
**recently** enu, bü brefüp  
**receptionist** getedan  
**recess** nik  
**(to) recite** komoreideön  
**recognizable** sevädovik  
**(to) recognize** dasevön, memosevön  
**(to) recollect** memön  
**recollection** (in remembrance) = meb  
 (to remember) = mem  
**(to) recommend** komandön  
**recommendation** komand  
**(to) reconcile** balädükön  
**record** (disc) = tonodasirkot  
 (LP) = mikrodagrufasirkot  
 (achievement) = reaf  
 (competitive) = rekord (volarekord = a world record)  
 (to) record = registarön  
**recorder** blögaflut (= musical instrument);  
 tonodisumodöm (= tape recorder);  
 magodisumodöm (= video recorder)  
**record player** tonodisumodöm  
**(to) have recourse (to)** yufidön  
**(to) recover** (cover again) = dönutegön  
 (be restored to health) = saunikön  
**recovery** saunikam  
**red** redik  
**redcurrant** redaribedabäl  
**red-indian** redaskinan

**redoubt (military)** daemed  
**(to) reduce** läsükön, nemödükön  
**reduction** läsükam, nemödükam  
**reed** rid  
**reef (coral)** korialaref  
**(to) refer** jonön, tefön  
**reference** jon, tef  
 \* a reference (person) = lentünan  
**(to) reflect** (light) = fläkön  
**reflection** (light) = fläk  
**(The) Reformation** Reformat  
**refrain (music)** dönuod  
**(to) refresh** (eat) = staudön  
 (freshen up) = flifädükön, klietön  
**refreshing** klietik  
**refreshment** flifädükam, kliet, staud  
 refreshments = klietots  
**refreshment room** staudalecem  
**refrigerator** gladaramar, koldülükön  
**refuge (from traffic)** sütasefädöp  
**refusal** klem, refud  
**(to) refuse** klemön, refudön  
**(to) refute** tablöfädön  
**(to) regain** dagetön dönu, gegaenön, rivön dönu  
  
**regard** (refer to) = dem; demön  
 (high regard) = lestüm; lestümön  
 (glance) = loged; logedön  
**regatta** regat  
**regime** reigamod  
**region** topäd  
**regression** gelogam, pödikam  
**regret** pid; pidön  
**regrettable** pidabik  
**regular** nomädik, nomik  
**regularly** nomiko  
**(to) regulate** nomükön  
**rehearsal** lepläg  
**reign** reig  
**(to) reincarnate** dönukopön  
**reincarnation** dönukopam  
**reindeer** ren  
 \* reindeer skin = renaküür  
**(to) reject** deimön  
**(to) rejoice** fredön, yöön  
**(to) relate** (story) = konön  
**relation** hi/jiröletan  
**relatively** tefädko

**(to) relax** sätenidükön (oki)  
**(to) release** (set free) = libükön  
 (let go) = livükön  
 (release spring) = süükön  
**relevance** demäd  
**reliability** konfidov  
**reliable** konfidovik  
**reliance** konfid  
**relief** (from weight) = leitükam  
**(to) relieve** leitükön  
**religion** rel  
**religious** relöfik  
**(to) relinquish** klemön  
**(to) rely** lekonfidön  
**(to) remain** (stay) = blebön, bleibön (+ infinitive), blibön  
 (lasting) = laidön  
 (be left over) = retön  
**remainder** (left over) = ret  
**remark** (observation) = küpet; küpetön  
 (in text) = noet  
 (annotation) = penet; penetön  
**remarkable** küpädik  
**remedy** tamed  
**(to) remember** memön  
**(to) remind** mebön  
**reminder** meib  
**remote** fagoseatik  
**(to) remove** moükön  
 to remove (house) = fealotädön  
**renaissance** gemotam  
**renaming** votanemükam  
**render** (return) = gegiv; gegivön  
 (transmit) = lovegiv; lovegivön  
**(to) renew** nululön, nulükön  
**(to) renounce** klemön  
**rent** loatamon; loatön  
**repair** nätkam  
**(to) repair** nätkön  
**(to) repay** bläfön (= good for bad )  
 gepelön (= money)  
**repeat** dönuam; dönuön  
**repeatedly** dönuamo  
**(to) repent** lepidön  
**repentance** lepid  
**repertoire** duinavotem  
**repetition** dönuam  
**(to) replace** plaädön

**replica** räplig  
**reply** begesag, gespik  
**(to) reply** begesagön, gespikön, geön  
**report** (account) = nunod; nunodon  
**reporter** nunodan  
**(to) represent** (graphically) = magön  
 (in person) = pladulön  
**representation** mag  
**representative** (adjective) = pladulik  
 (personal) = komulan, pladulan  
**reprimand** leblam; leblamön  
**reproach** riprod; riprodön (eke bosi)  
**(to) reproduce** söjafädön  
**reproduction** söjafädot  
**reproductive system** söjafädasitot  
**reptile** räptul  
**republic** repüblikän  
**republican** repüblikanän  
**(to) repulse** gejoikön  
**reputation** benorepüt  
**repute** repüt; pacedön  
 \* he is reputed to be rich = pacedom ad binön  
 liegik  
**request** beg; begön  
 \* a begging letter = begapenäd  
**(to) require** flagedön, flagön (eke bosi)  
**rescuer** libükan  
**research** vestig; vestigön  
**(to) resemble** leigön, sümätön (lü), sümön  
**reservation** (mental) = büdakip  
**reserve** resärf; resärfön  
**reserved** (have low profile) = nenotodälik  
**(to) reset** (computer) = gesedön lü ser  
 (page) = dubükön  
**(to) resign** (quit) = klemön, sädünikön  
 (to resign oneself) = sufedön  
**resignation** klem, sädünikam; sufod  
**resigned** klemöl, klemölo  
**(to) resist** tadunön  
**resistance** tadun  
**resistant** sufidik  
**resolute** fümalik  
**resolution** fümal, slud  
**resolve** slud; sludön (ad)  
**resort (seaside)** banatop  
**respect** (reference) = tef; tefön  
 (esteem) = stüm; stümön  
**respectability** stimadig

**respectfully** stimo  
**respective** tefädk  
**respiratory system** natemasitot  
**responsibility** gidid  
**(to be) responsible (for)** gididön (demü)  
**rest** (remainder) = ret; retön  
 (repose) = takäd; takädön  
**restaurant** staudöp  
**restoration** (repair) = nätkam  
 (health) = saunükam  
**(to) restore** (repair) = nätkön  
 (health) = saunükön  
**restraint** täm  
**(to) restrict** miedükön  
**restriction** miedöfükam  
**result** sek; sekön  
 \* to result (in) = finikön (me); kludön (me)  
**(to) retain** dakipön  
**retina** retin  
**(to) retire** (depart) = gegolädon  
 (work) = necalikön  
 (from society) = soalükön oki  
**retirement** necalikam, oksoalükam, takädastad  
  
**(to) retrace** (one's step) = gestepön (lü)  
**(to) retreat** gegolädon  
**retrorocket** geraket  
**return (fare)** getävasuäm  
**return (ticket)** getävabiliet  
**(to) return** (give back) = gégivön  
 (go back) = gegolön; gevegön  
 (action) = geikön  
**(to) reveal** sävilupön  
**revenge** vindit; vinditon (eke me)  
**(the) reverse** taäd  
 \* reverse (edge) = bäkasiem  
**review** (publication) = gased  
 (book, etc.) = krüt; krütön  
 (parade) = päräd; pärädön  
**(to) revise** revidön  
**(to) revive** dönulifükön  
**revolt** volut; volutön, volutikön  
**revolution** levolut; levolutikön  
**revolutionary** (adjective) = levolutik  
 (adherent) = levolutan  
**(to) revolve** tülön, tulön  
**revue (musical)** röväid

**reward** belegivön (= with a gift); mesed; mesedön

**rewarding** mesedik

**rhinoceros** rinoserod

**rhododendron** rododen

**rhubarb** rabarb

**rhythm** ritmut

**rib** (anatomy) = rib

**ribbon** tanod

**rice** risat

**ricefield** risataläned

**rich** liegik

**richness** liegföf

**rickshaw** rikjod

**rid** (to be rid of) = moikön  
(to get rid of) = möükön, nelabükön

**riddance** sälabükam  
\* Good riddance! = Sälabükam gudik!

**ride** monit; moniton

**to ridicule** besmilön

**ridiculous** ledrolik, smilöfik

**right** (not left) = detik  
(in the right) = gidetön  
(decent, just) = gidik, gidöfik  
(just claim) = gität  
(not wrong) = verätik  
\* an inside right (football) = nidetatatakan

**rigid** stifik

**ring** (bell) = toen; toenön  
(general) = ton; tonön  
(on finger) = lin  
(ring finger) = linär  
(circle) = sirkül; sirküön

**(to) ring out** datonön, toenön

**ripe** madik

**(to) ripen** madikön

**(to) ripple** mürön

**(to) rise** (from bed, chair) = löädön (se)  
(to give rise to) = süükön

**risk** riskääd

**(to) risk** riskön, riskädkön

**risky** riskädk, riskodik

**river** flumed

**road** veg

**(to) roam** zütevön

**roar** ror; rorön

**roast** loet, loetamit  
\* a roast goose = ganaloet

**(to) roast** loetön

**(to) rob** beravön, ravön

**robot** määkamen

**robber** ravan

**robbery** rav

**rock** klif

**(to) rock** klädön, kledön

**rocket** raket

**rocky** klifik

**rod** staf  
rod iron = stafafer  
a divining rod = vaälatuigül

**roll** (rolled up) = ruläd  
(cylinder) = zild

**(to) roll** rolön, rölön  
\* bread roll = bodedül, bodül

**rôle** roul

**romantic** romatik

**roof** nuf; nufön

**room** (of house) = cem  
(space) = spad

**root** vul; vulikön, vulön  
(to be rooted) = süstegön

**rope** Jain

**rose** rosad, rosadaredik

**rosy** rosadaredik

**rot** puridikam  
\* to become rotten = puridökön  
\* to make rotten = puridükön  
\* rotten = puridik

**rotation** flekam, leflekam

**rough** groböfik, raodik

**roulette (game of chance)** rulät

**round** klöpik

**row** (line) = ked

**(to) row** gubön

**rowan (tree)** sorbabim

**rower** guban

**rowing-boat** gubabot

**royal** regik

**royalty** regam

**(to) rub** röböön, röülüön  
(to rub on) = smivön

**rubber** (India-rubber) = gum  
(eraser) = güm, radagüm

**rubbish** debreikot, defälot, failot(s), gagot

**rubric** rubrig

**roude** grobik, grobälik, neplütik

**rudeness** grob, grobäl, neplüt

**Rugby football** el Rugby

**rudder** stiragub

**ruin** bumädafailot, failot(s)

**(to) ruin** nosükön, päridükön

**ruined (person)** päridikan

**ruinous** failabik, päridüköl

**rule** (regulation= = nom; nomükön

**(to) rule** (master) = mastön

**rum** rom

**rumour** (gossip) = sagäd  
\* it is rumoured, that... = sagoy, das...

**(to) run** rönön, vifagolön

**runners (of sledge)** slifabems

**rural** feilanik

**ruste** käfod

**rush** jug (= plant); dranön (= of blood); juted, tatak; jutedön, tatakön  
\* the rush hour = lekosädadüp

**rusty** ruilik

**rye** sägul

**S**

**sabotage** sabot

**sack** sak  
to get the sack = sädünikön

**sacrament** sakram

**sad** lügik

**saddle** säed

**sadness** lüg

**safe** sefik

**safety** sef

**safety-pin** sefanad

**saffron** safran

**sage** (herb) = salb

**sail** sail; sailön

**sailor** matrod, melan

**saint** hi/jisaludan

**sake** dem  
\* for the sake of = demü

**salad** salad

**salamander** salmun

**salary** mesed, lemesed

**sale** sel

**salesperson** selan

**saliva** salif

**salivary duct** salifameat

**salmon** salm

**salt** sal  
\* a salt and vinegar set = salevinigalöläd  
\* an oil and vinegar set = leülevinigalöläd  
\* a salt-cellar = saliär

**salty** salöfik

**same** ot  
\* just the same = ebo ot

**sample** samed

**sand** sab

**sandal** sandal

**sandwich** sändvig

**(to) sap** säväetükön

**sapphire** safirain

**sarcasm** sarkad

**sash** järp

**satellite** munääd

**satire** satir

**satisfaction** kotenükam

**satisfied** pekotenüköl

**(to) satisfy** kotenükön

**(to) saturate** daükön

**Saturday** zädel

**Saturn** Saturn

**sauce** sod

**saucer** disbovedil

**saucepans** sosit

**sauna** saunaad

**sausage** sosit  
\* sausage roll = sositarulääd

**savage** (cruel) = kruälrik  
(wild) = sovadik

**(to) save** (rescue) = savön

**(to) save up** spälön

**saw** saov

**(to) saw** saovön

**sawdust** saovät

**saxophone** saxofon

**(to) say (s.th. to s.o.)** sagön (eke bosi)

**scaffold** skafod

**scale(s)** (measure) = gredaked  
(of fish) = tegül(s)  
(machine) = vätm

**scalp** skalp

**scaly** skoilik

**(to) scan** skrutön

**scar** skar

**(to) scar** skarükön

**scarce** nebundanik, seledik, töbo saidik  
**scarcely** töbo  
**scarcity** def  
**(to) scare** jeikön  
**(to) scatter** jedülon, sestürülön  
**(to be) scattered (with)** bestürülön (me)  
**scene** (theatrical) = kulit, süful  
**scenery** (theatre) = teatam  
**scent** benosmelot  
**sceptical** dotimik  
**scheme** skemat  
**scholastic** skolik  
**school** jul  
**sciatica** iskiat  
**science** natav, nolav  
**scientific** natavik, nolavik  
**scientist** nolavan  
**scissors** (pair of) = jim  
**scope** stäänikam  
**scoundrel** kanayan  
**scourge** lebat  
**scout** boskotan  
**(to) scrape** kratön  
**scraper** lekluinöm  
**scratch** krat; kratön  
**scream** luvokäd; luvokädön  
**screen** (partition) = jelöm  
 (cinema, TV) = jonet  
**screw** skrub  
**(to) screw** skrubön  
**screwdriver** skrubitulöm, skruböm  
**scrotum** skrot  
**scurvy** skorbut  
**scythe** fod; fodön  
**sea** mel  
**seagull** möv  
**(to) seal** snilön  
**seal** fuk, meladog , rob  
 \* elephant seal = makrorin  
**sealion** leonatoar  
**seam** sim  
**seamstress** jinägan  
**seaport** melapof  
**search** vestig; vestigön  
**searchlight** litjedian  
**seasickness** melamaläd  
**season** (of year) = säsun

**(to) season (food)** pitön  
**seat** (bench) = bam  
 (place) = plac  
 (bus, train) = seadöp  
 (chair) = stal  
**(to) seat (o.s.)** seidön (oki)  
 \* Sit by me! = Seidlös oli lä ob!  
**seated** seadik  
**seating** sead  
**seaweed** laleg  
**second** (time) = sekun  
 (number) = telid  
 (person) = telidan  
**(to) second** stütön, yufön  
**secrecy** klänäd  
**secret** klänik  
 \* a secret society = klänafed  
**(to) secrete** skretön  
**sect** lekredakobäd, seg.  
**secure** neriskodik, sefik; sefükön  
**security** neriskod, sef  
**(to) see** logön  
 \* see you soon! = dönulögö!  
**seed** sid; sidön  
**seemly** gidöfik  
**seen (to be)** logädön  
**seesaw** kledöm  
**(to) seize** gleipön  
**seizure** gleip, gleipäd  
**seldom** selediko, seledo  
**(to) select** (pick out) = sesükön  
 (choose) = välöön  
**selection** sesuk, sesukot, väl, välid, välot  
**self** it, ok  
 \* the essential self = lönäl  
 \* by myself, yourself, etc = ito  
 \* self-sufficiency = liväl  
**self-confidence** saidäl  
**self-conscious** oksevedik  
**self-control** okreig  
**self-denial** oknoäd  
**self-interest** lönafrutäl  
**self-government** itreig  
**(to) sell** selön  
**Sellotape (adhesive, transparent tape)** el  
 „Sellotape“  
**(to) send** sedön  
 \* to send back = gesedön

**sender** desedan  
**senile** pefibiköl  
**sensation** sen, stunükam  
**sense** (feeling) = sen  
 (good/bad sense) = siäm  
 (one of five) = sien  
 (meaning) = sinif  
 (to come to one's senses) = sevälofikön  
 \* in a sense = semo  
**sensible** siämöfik, süenik  
 \* a sensible person = siämöfan, süenikan  
**sensitive** senälöfiksenöfik  
**sentence** (judicial) = cödet, cödot; cödetön (eki  
 ad)  
 (group of words) = set  
**separate** livik  
**(to) separate (from)** ditön (de)  
**separation** dit, teil  
**September** setul  
**sequence** sökaleod  
**series** sökod  
**serious** fezik  
**sermon** pred  
**servant** dünan, loatäb (= hired)  
**(to) serve** (meals) = böötön  
 (people) = dünetön, düönön  
 (God) = kultön  
 (in certain capacity) = bitikön (äs)  
**serviette** särvät  
**service** dünot, kult, kultipläg (= religious)  
 \* to do military service = dünodön  
**set** (collection) = konlet  
 (team) = kvip  
 (whole) = löläd  
 \* to set down = seidön  
 \* to set out = bestepön  
 \* to set free = stadükön libio  
**settings** (computer) (to) revert to default settings  
 = geükön ini stad  
 kösömk  
 (computer) default settings = väls ad stad  
 kösömk  
 (computer) default parameters = paramets  
 stada kösömk  
**(to) settle** (colonize) = kolunön  
 (settle down) = lomädikön (oki)  
**settled (weather)** dulöfik  
**settlement** kolun, kolunän  
**settler** kolunan

**seven** vel  
**several** ömik, mödikum  
**severe** sevärik  
**severity** seväär  
**(to) sew** nägön  
 \* sewing machine = nägacin  
**sex** gen  
**shade** jad; jadön  
**shadow** jad  
**(to) shade (off)** säjadön  
**shady** jadaliegik  
**shaft** stag  
 \* a (mine) shaft = sop  
**(to) shake** lemufükön; störülön  
 \* to shake hands = lemufükön nami  
**shallot** jalot  
**shallows** nedibäd  
**shame** jem; jemön  
**shampoo** jämpod  
**shape** fom; fomön  
**share** dilod  
**(to) share** dilodön, dilön  
**shark** jak  
**sharp** (keen edge) = japik  
**(to) sharpen** japükön; tipükön (= a pencil)  
**(to) shatter** troivön  
**shave** jeif; jeifön  
**shawl** lebavet  
**she** of  
**she-mule** jimulat  
**sheep** jip  
**sheepish** stupädik  
**sheet** (bedlinen) = bedastofed  
 (of paper) = blog  
**shelf** (for books) = bukaboed  
**shell** (husk/peel) = jal  
 (conch/sea-shell) = koan  
 (legume, pod) = ligum  
**shellfish** koanaf  
**shelter** (garret) = disnufamaludom  
 \* to find somewhere to stay = disnufön (oki)  
 \* asylum = lasil  
**shelves** (for books) = bukaboeds  
**shepherd** jipagaledan  
**sherry** järid  
**shift (duty)** diur  
**shin** tibiad  
**(to) shine** litastralön, nidön, stralön (love)

**shingle** joad  
**ship** naf; nafön  
     \* a space ship = levalanaf  
**shipwreck** nafön  
     \* to be shipwrecked = nafädön  
**shipyard** nafibumöp  
**shirt** jit, plöjit  
     \* shirt cuff = slivül  
**shock** jek, jok  
**(to) shock** fäkükön, jeikön, jeikülon, skanön (= to cause scandal)  
**(to be) shocked** skanön  
**shocking** jekälük  
**shoe** juk; jukön  
**shoe-lace** jukatanodül  
**shoemaker** jukel  
**(to) shoot** (execute) = deiјutön (eki)  
     (gun) = jütön  
     (shoot off) = däbejütön  
**shop** selidöp; nüremön  
     \* shopping = remot(s)  
**shop-assistant** selidöpan  
**shopper** nüreman  
**shore** jol  
**short** brefik  
     \* to be short of cash = labön monadefi  
     \* short of breath = brefanatemamik  
     \* short-tempered = fäkadälük  
**shortcoming** döfäd  
**shorthand** stenograf  
**shot-put** glöbijedam  
**shoulder** jot; jotön  
     \* shoulder blade = skapular  
**(to) shout** luvokädön, lerörön  
     \* to shout for joy = vokädön fredo  
**shoulder** jot  
**(to) shove** dränön  
**shovel** jüpüл; jüpülon, kolatajup (coal shovel)  
**(to) show (o.s.)** jonön (oki)  
     \* He didn't show up = no ädajonom oki  
**shower** (weather) = stomül, reinastomül  
     (bath) = dujet  
     \* to shower upon ... = stürön bundano sui ...  
     \* shower fitting = dujetaparat  
**shriek** leror  
**(to) shrink** trakön  
**shrivelled** dafainik  
**shrug** lemufükam

**shut** pefärmüköl; färmükön  
     \* to shut in = nüfärnmükön  
**shutter** kläped (of window)  
     färmüköm (of camera)  
**shuttle (craft)** moegenaf  
**shy** plafik  
**sick** luvomitik, malädik  
**(to) sicken** naudön  
**side** flan, sim  
**sideboard** blümükamatab, büfat, flanatab  
**(to) side with** stütön  
**siege** beleseat  
     \* to lay siege (to) = beleseatön  
**signal** malet  
**signature** dispenäd, nemapenät  
**sigh** seif; seifön  
**sight** logam, logasien, logot, logöfot (= tourist)  
     \* at first sight = pö logot balid  
**sign** (written) = mal; malön  
     (emblem) = mäk  
     (hint) = vineg  
     to sign one's name = dispenön  
     sign language (for the deaf) = malamanäträpet  
**signal** malet  
**signature** dispenäd  
**(to) signify** sinifön  
**sight (tourism)** logöfot  
**silence** (keep silent) = seal; seilön  
     \* to silence s.o. = sealükön eki  
**silent** müätik (= unable to speak); seilik  
**silently** seiliko, seilölo  
**silhouette** jadamagod, jadot, silhuät  
**silk** sadin, sadinik  
**silken** sadinasofik  
**silly** fobik, klaunöfik, stupädik  
**(to be) silly** böfön  
**silver** largentin  
     \* table silver = largentastömem  
**similar** sümik  
**similarly** ön mod sümik  
**simple** balugik  
**simplicity** balugöf  
**simply** naedilo  
**simulation** sümädot  
**sin** sinod; sinön (ta)(to) sink  
**sinus** sinud  
**sinew** kordül  
**since** sis

**sincere** stedälük  
**(to) sing** kanitön  
**singer** hi/jikanitan  
**single** balatik, seliban  
**singlet** niyäk  
**sink (in kitchen)** lavabasin  
**(to) sink** (go under) = sadön, sädön  
**sinner** sinan  
**sinus** sinud  
**sir** söl  
**siren (= mermaid)** sären  
**sister** jiblod, jigem, sör  
     \* a religious sister = jikleudan  
**(to) sit** seadön  
**sitting-room** sälun  
**(to be) situated** topön  
     \* to be situated on a river = topön len flumed  
**situation** stadät  
**size** gret (= general); gretot (= shoe); medalien (= maths)  
**six** mäl  
**size** fomät, gretot  
**skate** sket  
**(to) skate** sketön  
**skeleton** bomem  
**ski** skiy  
**skiing** skiyam  
**(to) ski** skiyön  
**skilful** skilik  
**(to) ski** skiodön  
**skill** kan, skil  
**skilled** jäfüdaskilik  
**skin** skin  
**skinny** mumägik  
**(to) skip** bunädön  
**skirt** juüp  
**skull** kran  
**sky** sil  
     \* skyscraper = silikratabumot  
**slander** slän; slänön  
**slap** flapil  
**slate (school)** sletot  
**(to) slaughter** pugön  
**slave** hi/jislafan  
**slavery** slaf  
**sleep** slip; slipön  
**sleepy** slipöfik

**sleeve** sliv  
**(to) slice** lenkötön  
**(to) slide** sleafön, slifön  
     \* a sliding section = sleifakät  
**slight** pülik  
**slim** lunedik  
**sling** snal  
**slip** slifäd; slifädön  
     \* slip of the tongue = pök linega  
**slipper** pantuf  
**slipshod** slapik  
**slit** slit  
**(to) slither** slifön  
**sloop** jalup  
**slope** kilv; klivön  
**slovenly** slapik  
**slow** nevifik  
**sluice** klut  
**slug** laläf, vegasnel  
**sluggishness** trög  
**slums** luharat, luslöm, slöm  
**sly** lukäfik  
**small** smalik  
**smart** klotugik  
**smear** smiv  
**(to) smear** smivön  
**smell** (odour) = smel  
     \* to smell of = smelön äs  
     \* to smell s.th. = smeilön bosi  
     \* sense of smell = smeilasien  
**smile** smilil; smililön (dö)  
**smoke** smok; smokön, smökön (= cigarette, cigar)  
**smooth** smudik, smufik  
**(to) smooth** smufükön  
**(to) smoulder** smolön  
**snail** snel  
**snake** snek  
     \* snake-charmer = snekimagivülan  
**(to) snap** frakatön, fraketön  
**(to) snarl** yamedön  
**(to) snatch** snapön  
**sneeringly** lukofiko  
**sneeze** snid; snidön  
**(to) sniff** bruvön  
**snobbery** lucäd  
**snore** snok, snor  
**(to) snore** snokön, snorön

**snout** snud  
**snow** nif; nifön  
   snowdrift = nifikum  
   \* snowdrop = galant  
**so** so  
**soap** sob  
   \* soap opera (on TV) = televidealekoned (aldelek)  
**soapy** sobik  
**(to) soar (spiritually)** sublimükön  
**sob** slok; sloköön  
**sober** dinöfölik  
**(to) sober up** säbrietökön; säbrietükön  
**so-called** sonemik  
**social** sogädik  
   \* a social circle = sogod  
**socialism** sogädim  
**socialist** sogädiman  
**(to) socialize (with)** sogön (oki lä)  
**socializing** sogalif  
**society** (general) = sog, sogäd  
   (organized society) = klub  
   (high society) = lesogäd  
**sock** (anklesock) = lustog  
**sodden** daluimüköl  
**sofa** söf  
**soft** (not hard) = molik  
   (gentle) = sofik  
**soil** gluun; miötön  
**sojourn** steb  
**(to) sojourn** stebedön  
**soldier** soldat  
**sole** (of foot) = futaplant  
   (seafood) = sölít  
   (of shoe) = sömäl  
**solemn** lezälik  
**solemnity** lezäl  
**solid** (not liquid) = solidik  
**solidarity** kobät  
**solution** soül, soülot, tuvedöt  
**(to) solve** soulön, soülön, tuvedön (puzzle, etc)  
**some** (several) = anik  
**someone** ek  
**(to) somersault** daivülön  
**somewhat** in mod seimik  
**sometimes** ömna, semanaedo, semikna  
**somewhat** boso  
**son** hicil, son

**sonnet** poedot degfolliänik  
**son-in-law** lüson  
**song** kanit  
**soon** suno  
   \* as soon as = sosus  
**soothingly** takedükölo  
**sorry** (miserable) = lügik  
   (pitiable) = pöfädik  
   I'm very sorry = Pidob vemo  
   To feel sorry for = keliedön (ko)  
**sort** bid, sot  
**soul** lan  
**sound** ton; toenön, tonön  
   \* to be sound = saunik  
**soup** sup  
**sour** züdöfik  
**source** fon, fonät  
**south** sulüd  
**southern** sulüdik  
**(to) sow** sovön  
**sower** sovan  
**soya bean** soyabon  
**space** spad  
   \* spacecraft / ship = kosmonaf, lespadanaf, levalanaf, sinaf  
   \* space-suit = siklotem  
   \* space helmet = sihät  
   \* space capsule = sikapsul  
   \* space age = lespada- / si(la)timäd  
   \* space station = sistajon  
   \* space probe = lespadabluf, sibluf  
**spacious** spadöfik  
**spade** jüp (= garden); pik (= card game)  
**(to) span** tenidükön  
**spanner** skrubakik  
**spare** (left over) = retik  
   \* spare change (money) = mon retik  
   \* spare room = lotidacem  
   \* spare time = livüp  
   \* spare wheel = luib resärifik  
   \* spare tyre = resärifarif  
**(to) spare** (save) = spalön (eke bosi), spälön  
**spark** spag; spagön  
**(to) sparkle** spagülön  
**sparrow** spär  
**(to) speak** spikön  
**speaker** danunan (= radio/TV presenter); tonöm  
   (= apparatus)  
**special** patik

**specialist** jäfüdisevan, patädan  
**(to) specialize (in)** patädödilön (oki)  
**specialized** jäfüdik  
**specific** patädik  
**species** bid  
**specimen** samäd  
**spectacle** lüloged  
**spectacles** lün, lünät  
**spectator** lülogan  
**spectrum** späktrum  
**speech** (power of) = spik  
   (discourse) = spikäd  
   (part of speech) = vödabid  
**speed** spid; vif; spidön, vifükümön  
**speleology** lekevav  
**(to) spell** tonatön  
**spelling** tonatam  
**(to) spend** (time) = lifädön  
   (not save) = nespälön  
   (money) = segivön  
**sperm** sidaflumot  
**sphincter** färmükamamuskul  
**sphinx** sfin  
**spice** pit  
**spider** raänid  
**(to) spill** spilön  
**(to) spin** spulön  
   spinning wheel = spulöm  
   spine = bäkabom  
**spinach** spinad  
**spinal cord** medul  
**spine** (anatomy) = bäkabom  
**spiral** skrubät  
   \* a spiral staircase = tridem skrubätik  
**spirit** (soul) = lan  
   (angel) = lanan  
   (ghost) = späk  
   (Supreme Spirit) = Lanal  
   (God) = lanal  
**spiritism** spirut  
**spiritual** lanöfik  
**spirituality** lanöf  
**(to) spit** spukön  
**spite** badöf, hetäd; hetädön, skänön  
   \* in spite of = to  
**spiteful** badöfik, hetädik  
**splendid** magifik  
**splinter** cip

**split** slitod; slitön  
**splash** lemür  
**(to) splash about** megön  
**splashdown** sumelikam  
**spleen** splen  
**spoil** berav; beravön  
**(to) spoil** dobükön (= things); zädon (= children); zadidön (= animals)  
**spoils (of war)** lefanot  
**spokesman** pladulan  
**sponge** spog  
   \* sponge (cake) with crumble topping = jedülotakek  
**spongy** spögöfik  
**spoon** spun  
**spoonful** spunet  
**sport** spot  
**sportsman** spotan  
**spot** (place) = plad  
   (mark) = sten  
**spotted** stenöfik  
**spray** gifülot  
**(to) spread** vidükön  
**(to) spread out** = stäänikön, stääniükön  
**spring** (of water) = fonät  
   (to jump) = bunön, spranülön  
   (season) = florüp  
   (spring tide) = fluid süpik  
**sprinkled (over)** sustürülöl  
**sprinting** vifagol  
**(to) sprout** sprötön  
**squall** mistomüll  
**(to) squander** fegeböön  
**square** (shape) = follien, kvad  
   (geometrical) = kvad  
   (city / town) = piad  
**(to) squeeze out** sepedön  
   to tread grapes = besepön vitidabälis  
**(to) squint** strabön  
**squirrel** yat  
**stable** (for horse) = lecek  
**stadium** stadion  
**staff** (personnel) = pösodef; (stick) = staf  
**stag** stäg  
**stage** (platform, trestle) = skaf  
   (theatrical stage) = städ  
   \* stage coach = potavab  
**(to) stagger** tifalön

**staging post** karovöp  
**stain** sten; stenorö  
**stair** trid, tridem  
**staircase** tridem  
 \* spiral staircase = skrubädatrider  
**stairs** tridem  
**stake** stafäd  
**stalk** (of plant) = kaul, stäm  
**stalls (theatre)** partär  
**stamen (botany)** stamen  
**stamp** (postage) = flänükamämäk, penedämäk  
 (machine) = stäpedöm; stäpedön  
**(to) stand** stanön  
**standstill (to come to a)** sästopön  
**(to) stand up** löädon  
**standard** flag  
**staple (for office stapler)** nit  
**stapler (in office)** nitamacin, nitöm  
**star** stel  
**starling** sturnod  
**start** (of race) = derön; derönön  
 (departure) = detäv; detävön  
 (beginning) = prim; primön  
 (to start off from still position) = mufükön  
**starvation** fefäemam  
**(to) starve** fefäemön  
**state** (condition) = stad  
 (government) = tat  
**(to) state** nunön, stetön  
**stately** graväтик, in dekaklotem  
**statement** setäd  
**statesman** tatan  
**static** takik  
**station** (railway) = (ferodarutavega)stajon  
 (radio) = broadöp, radionastajon  
**stationer's (shop)** penömaselidöp  
**stationery** papüracans  
**statistic** statit  
**statistics (science)** statitav  
**statue** magot  
 an equestrian statue = monitanamagot  
**status** stad  
**stay** (sojourn) = steb; stebön (for a certain time)  
 (delay) = zög; zögön  
 (reside) = lödön  
**(to) steal** tifön (eke bosi)  
**steam** stem; stemön  
**steel** stal

**steep** skapik  
**(to) steer** stirikön  
**stench** lusmel  
**stem** kaul  
**step** step  
 \* steps (leading to entrance) = pärün  
**stepchild** hi/jilucil  
**stepparent** hi/jilupal  
**stern** (of ship) = pödanaf  
 (severe) = sevärik  
**stern (of ship)** pödastev  
**stepfather** lufat  
**stepmother** lumot  
**stereo** stereod  
 \* stereophonic sound = stereodaton  
**(to) sterilise** neflukükön  
**stewardess (on airline)** jiyufan (patik)  
**stick** staf  
**(to) stick** (stab) = steigön  
 (stick onto) = kleibön  
**sticky** (adhesive) = kleböfik  
 (viscous) = tönik, tönedik  
**stiff** stifik  
**(to) stiffen** stifükön  
 \* to become stiff = stifikön  
**stifling** teifülik  
**still** (yet) = nog  
 (quiet) = stilik  
**(to) stimulate** davedükön, stigädön  
**sting** stegül; stegülön  
**stink** lusmel; lusmelön (äs)  
**stipulation** stip  
**(to) stir** mufilön  
**stirring** (all go) = jäfik  
**stitch** näg  
**(to) stitch** nägon  
**stock-gilliflower** matiol  
**Stock Exchange** Leböb  
**stocking** stog  
**stomach** stomäg  
**stone** ston  
**stooping** blotöfik  
**stop** (bar, barrier) = stöb; stöbön  
 (holding up) = stöpäd; stöpädön  
 (bus, train) = stopöp  
 (cause to stop) = stöpön  
 \* The bus stops here = Nibud stopon is.

**store** \* (department) = canöp  
 \* (warehouse) = magad; magadön  
 \* (shop) = selidöp  
 \* to store (goods) = lesetiöm (canis)  
 \* (department store) = caniselidöp  
**storehouse** caniselidöp; seatöp  
**storey** (floor) = tead  
**stork** stork  
**storm** tep  
**story** (tale) = konot  
**stove** furnod  
**straight** stedik, stedälük  
**strain** töbid; töbidön  
**straits** (sea) = melarovöp  
**strange** bisarik  
**stranger** foginan; nesevädan  
**strap (shoe)** küired  
**straw** stol  
**strawberry** frag  
**(to) stray** deikön  
**streak** strip  
**stream** bluk, flum, leflumed; flumön  
**street** süt  
 \* High Street = lesüt  
 \* a side street = näisüt  
**stress** dadränläm  
**(to) stretch** tenädön, tenikön, tenön, tenükön  
 (stretch out) = koltenükön, lülenükön  
 (of forest) = fotazugot  
**(to) strew** bejedön  
**strict** sevärik  
**strike** (workers') = atraik; straikön  
 \* He struck (his) brother = äflapom blodi  
 \* It is striking ten = tonons düps deg  
 \* On the stroke of ten = ebo tü düp 10id  
**string** lefad  
 (for packing purposes) = tanamajain  
**(to) string** kedülön  
**strip** taned  
**(to) strive** steifön  
**(to) strive after** besteifön  
**stroke (illness)** breinaflap, breinaparalüd, paopläg  
**(to) stroke** röbülon  
**strong** nämik  
**structure** binod  
**struggle** komip, töbid;  
 komipön (ta), letöbidön (ta)

**stub** retäd  
**stubborn** stübik  
**student** studan  
**study** stud; studön  
**stuff** (thing) = din  
 (material) = mater  
 (substance) = stöf  
 (turkey) = steigädön  
**stuffy** (stifling) = teifülik  
**stumbling** tifalöl  
**stupid** stupik  
**stupidity** stup  
**(to) stutter** stötön  
**style** maget  
**stylist** (fashion) = vogädan  
**subject** (person) = reigäb  
 (grammar) = subyet  
 (area of competence) = jäfüd  
**(to) subject** yokön  
**subjunctive** mögabid (värba)  
**sublime** sublimik  
**submarine** daivanaf, dismelenaf  
**submission** sumätükam  
**(to) submit** (yield) = sumätükön; (for consideration) = lonülön  
**(to) subscribe** lebonedön  
**substance** (essence) = stöf  
 (reality) = jenöf  
 (theme) = ledin  
**substantial** jenöfik, ledinik, stöfik  
**(to) subtract** (maths) = näedön  
**suburb** fozif, plödaharat  
**(to) succeed** (continue) =fovön  
 (prosper) = plöpön  
 (follow on) = lovesumön, sökön  
**success** benosek, benosuf  
**successfully** sekaliégiko  
**succession** gerafov  
**successive** sökaleodik  
**successively** sökaleodiko  
**successor** (person) = fovan  
**succulent** vaetöfik  
**such** somik  
 \* such and such a one (= person) = soman  
**(to) suck** sugön, sügön  
**such** somik  
**sudden** süpik  
**suddenly** süpo

**(to) suffer** liedön (demü), sufön  
**(to) suffice** saidön  
**suffix (grammar)** poyümöt  
**suffocation** teaf  
**sugar** jueg  
**suggestion** mob, tikodükam  
**suicide** oksasen  
**suit** (of clothes) = klotem  
**(to) suit** klotugön, lönedön, pötön  
**suitable** (appropriate) = lönedik, pötič  
**(to be) suitable (for)** lönedön (pö)  
**sullen** murik  
**sum** (total amount) = kobonum  
**summary** (résumé) = naböfodönuam  
**summer** hitüp  
**summit** sömit  
**(to) summon** sitatön  
**summoner** nunan  
**(to) sum up** naböfodönuön  
**sun** sol  
**(to) sunbathe** solön (oki)  
**sundial** solaglok  
**Sunday** sudel  
**sunken rock** klip  
**sunrise** solasülöpikam, sülöpikam sola  
**sunset** modonikam sola, solamodonikam,  
 solamoikam,  
**sunny** solöfik  
**superhuman** susmenik  
**superior** löpik  
**superiority** löp, veüt  
**supermarket** lemaket  
**supersticion** lukred  
**supervise** bejäfön  
**supper** säned  
 \* to have supper (= evening meal) = sänedön  
**supple** flekik  
**supplementary** läfulükik  
**supplies (= goods)** blünots  
**(to) supply** blünön  
 \* supply and demand = mand e lof  
 \* to supply s.th. missing = läfulükön  
**support** stüt  
**(to) support** stütön  
**supporter** stütan  
**(to) (pre)suppose** büocedön  
**supposition** niludam

**supreme** levemik  
 \* The Supreme (Being) = Dabinal  
**sure** fümik  
 \* Sure! = fümö! lesi!  
**surface** platot, sürfat  
**surgeon** kötetavan  
**surname** famülanem  
**surprise** benosüpot, süpad; süpadön  
**surrender** klemed  
**(to) surrender** klemedön  
**(to) surround** züön  
**surroundings** züämöp  
**survey** säkablog  
**(to) survive** lailifön  
**(to) suspect** badiniludön (tefü ek); miniludön  
**suspicion** badinilud, minilud  
**suspicious** badiniludik, miniludik  
**swallow** (bird) = sval  
**(to) swallow (up)** (lu)slugön  
**swamping** marädükam  
**(to) swamp** marädükön  
**swarm (of bees)** kümam  
**(to) swarm** grulön  
**(to) sway** kledön  
**(to) swear** (curse) = blasfämön  
 (take oath) = yulön  
**sweat** suet; suetön  
**sweater** loviotiraklot  
**(to) sweep** kluinön, svipön  
**sweet** svidik  
**(to) swell** svelikön  
 \* a sea swell = hul  
**swift** spidik, vifik  
**swim** swim; svimön  
**swindle** lecüt; lecütön  
**swing** (for children) = pendülön  
**(to) swing** pendülön, svönön  
**(to) swirl** virilön  
**switch** (light) = litakurbitdöm; (electric) =  
 lektinaflumikurb  
 (general) = kurb  
**(to) switch on/off** nikurbön/sekurbön  
**(to) swoon** svenön  
**sword** gläv  
**syllogism** blöfed  
**(to) symbolize** sümbolön  
**symmetry** gemagöf  
**sympathetic** keliedik, kesenälik

**(to) sympathize** keliedön (ko), kesenälön  
**sympathy** (feeling for) = kelied  
 (compassion) = baisedäl, kesenäl  
**symptom** sümpтом  
**syrup** sirup  
**system** sit  
**systematic(al)** sitik  
**T**  
**table** tab  
 \* a narrow, decorative table cover =  
 tabaletaned  
 \* table silver = largentastömem  
 \* a table cloth = tabastofed  
 \* to put the tablecloth on = stofedön  
**tablecloth** tabastofed  
**tablespoon** fidaspöön  
**tablet** diled (= of soap); pilul (= medication)  
**tail** göb  
 \* a tailcoat = trelülagun  
**tailor** skrädan  
**(to) take** sumön  
**(to) take away** mosumön  
**(to) take away (with)** kesumön  
**(to) take off** deükön, säklotön (= clothes);  
 sälenükön (= shoes)  
 \* take-off (= aeroplane) = löpikam  
**tale** konot  
**talk** spikod; spikodön  
 \* to prattle = luspikön  
**talkative** spikotälik  
**tall** gretik  
**tambourine** tamburen  
**tame** teamik; teamön  
**(to) tan** taenön  
**tanner** taenan  
**tannery** taenöp  
**tangent (maths)** tangänt  
**tangerine** tangerarojat  
**tangle** brul  
**tank** bänsinacub (= petrol tank); bländ (= military)  
**tap** (gas, water) = ronät  
 (hit lightly) = flapil; flapilön  
**tape** (video) = magodatanil  
 (audio) = tonatanil  
**tape recorder** tonodiregistaröm  
**tapestry** taped  
**tar** tar

**tariff** tarif  
**(to) tarnish** säkölikön  
**task** bligäd, vobod  
**taste** gut; gutön  
 to taste of = smekön (äs)  
 \* sense of taste = smekasien  
  
**tastefully** gütiko  
**(to) tattoo** tätvöön  
**tax** trip; tripön  
**taxi-cab** loataatood, taxid  
**taxi-driver** taxidajoför  
**tea** tied  
**(to) teach** tidön  
**teacher** tidan  
**team** kvip  
**teapot** tiedaskal  
**tear** (from eyes) = dren  
 (slit) = sleit; sleiton  
 (tear apart) = dasleiton  
**tear duct** drenameat  
**teaspoon** tiedaspöön  
**technical** kaenik  
**technician** kaenan  
**technological** kaenavik  
**technology** kaenav  
**(to be) teeming (with)** grulön (dub)  
**teeth** tutem, tutts  
**telegram** telegrafot, depad  
**telegraph** telegraföm; telegrafön  
**telegraphist** telegrafan  
**telegraphy** telegraf  
**telepathy** tikodiloveblin  
**telephone** telefonöm; telefonön  
 a mobile 'phone = telefon polovik  
 a telephone call = telefonot  
**telephonist** telefonan  
**telephony** telefon  
**telescope** daleskop  
**television** televid  
 \* TV channel = televiđadaääd  
 \* soap opera (TV series) = televidasökod  
 \* to watch TV = televiđön  
**(to) tell** (relate) = konön  
 (say) = sagön  
**temper** vim; tämükön (metals)  
 \* to have a bad temper = zunialön  
**temperament** natäl

**temperature** vamot  
 (to have a temperature) = fifön

**tempest** letep

**temporary** nelaidik, nelaidüpik

**temple** (anatomy) = tämep  
 (religious) = tem

**template** rot

**(to) tempt** blufodön

**temptation** blufod

**tempting** blufodik, lübälik

**ten** deg

**tendency** klien

**tender** moläidik, müdik

**tender-hearted** zadälik

**tenderly** moläidiko, flenöfiko

**tendon** kordül

**tendril** tedral

**tennis** tänit

**tenor (music)** tenor

**tension** tenid

**tent** tänad

**tepid** vamülik

**term** (expression) = notod; notodön  
 (date for paying) = pelüp  
 (time) = tüp

**terms (of business)** nüns

**terrace** tärat

**terrible** jeikik

**terrified** lejekik

**terrorism** jekälim  
 an act of terrorism = jekidun  
 a terrorist = jekidunan

**test** bluf; blufön  
 \* an initiative test = primätbluf

**testament** tästum  
 \* to make a will = tästumön

**testicle** tästig

**text** vödem

**textbook** tidabuk

**than** ka

**thank** dan; danön

**thankful** danöfik

**that** (conjunction) = das, dat  
 (demonstrative pronoun) = et, etos  
 (relative pronoun) = kel

**(to) thaw** smetön

**the (with foreign words)** el, hiel, jiel

**theatre** teat, teatöp

**theft** tif, tifot

**then** täno  
 from then on = siso

**theme** yegäd

**theorem** leset

**theory** teor

**there** us  
 \* there is/are = dabinon(s)

**thereby** dubo

**thermometer** tärmomet

**thesis** patädapenäd

**they** oms, ofs, ons

**thick** bigik

**thicket** fotül

**thief** tifan

**thieves** tifans

**thievish** tifiälük

**thigh** (anatomy) = küid

**thimble** doatahät

**thin** slenik

**thine** orik

**thing** din

**(to) think (about)** süenikön (dö); tikön (dö)  
 (to ponder) = meditön, ninälön, süenikön  
 (to think out) = datikön

**third (music)** kiltonod

**thirst** soaf; soafön

**thirsty** soafik

**this** at, atos

**thorax** blötakev

**thorough** staböfik

**thou** or

**though** do

**thought** tik, tikod  
 \* a line of thought = tikasökod

**thousand** mil

**thread** fad

**(to) threaten** tädön

**threatening** tädik

**three** kil

**threshold** soliad

**thrill** voät

**throat** gug, slug

**throne** tron

**through** da

**(to) throw** jedön; stürön (onto a pile)

**thrush** turd

**thumb** döm

**thunder** tonär; tonärön

**thunderstorm** mistom

**Thursday** dödel

**thus** kludo, so

**thy** olık

**thymus (gland)** tüim

**thyroid (gland)** türeoid

**thysel** ol it

**tibia** tibiad

**(to) tick (sound of clock)** tikitön

**ticket** biliet, tävakad  
 \* single ticket = biliet moik  
 \* return ticket = biliet geik

**(to) tickle** jätkölön

**tide** taid  
 \* ebb and flow = bän e flud

**tie** (necktie) = kravat

**tiger** tigrid  
 (tiger cub = tigridül)

**tight** (tightfitting) = nabalenik  
 (tense) = tenidik

**(to) tighten (up)** tenidükön (plu)

**tile** tivil

**till** jü  
 \* a (shop) till = monalayet

**time** naed, tim  
 \* what time is it? = düp kinik binos-li?  
 \* at some time (or other) = seimikna  
 \* for the time being = büfo  
 \* each time = alna  
 \* several times = ömna  
 \* other times = votikna  
 \* for the first time = balidnaedo  
 \* how many times? = liomödotikna?  
 \* this time = naedü at  
 \* at the same time = otüpo  
 \* just in time = ebo ko tim  
 \* time zone = düpakoun

**timer** timimafian

**timetable** (buses, trains) = vegamataib

**timid** plafik

**tin** (metal) = stanin  
 (sheet) = tün  
 (a tin-opener) = bügimaifüköm

**tingling (sensation)** stigül

**tinsel** nidüladek

**tint** kölül

**tiny** vemo smalik

**tip** (gratuity) = drinamon; givön drinamoni  
 (point) = tipot  
 (cigarette) = mudot

**(to) tire** fenikön, fenükön

**tired** fenik

**title** (of book) = tiäd  
 (honour) = titul

**to** ad, jü, lü

**toad** bufod, rosip

**toast (drink)** tost

**toast (bread)** bod peloetöl

**toaster** bodifilädüm

**tobacco** tabak

**tobacconist** tabakiselan

**(to) toboggan** slifavabön

**today** adel, adelo

**toe** tean

**toenail** teananel

**together** kobo  
 \* together with = kol, sa

**(to) tolerate** sufälön, sufidön, sufön

**tolerant** sufälik

**tomato** podor, tomat

**tomorrow** odel, odelo

**ton** toun

**tone** tonod  
 a tone of voice = vögäd

**tongs (pair of)** filazäp

**tongue** (in mouth) = lineg  
 (language) = pük

**tonight** aneit, aneito, asoar, asoaro

**tonsil** slugamügda

**too** (also) = i  
 (to excess) = tu

**tool** stum  
 \* a garden tool = gadüm

**torch** pokalampad

**tooth** tut

**toothache** tutadol

**toothbrush** tutikef

**toothpaste** tutakrem

**top** (toy) = tupit  
 (summit) = sömit

**topmost** go löpo

**(to) torment** tomön

**tormented** datomik

**tornado** viratep

**torpedo** melaraket  
**tortoise** tortug  
**(to) torture** tomön  
**total** kobonum, valod  
 \* in total = valodo  
**totally** valodiko  
**touch** (sense of) = kontag; kontagön  
 \* to touch with finger(s) = doatön  
 \* to touch emotionally = fäkön  
**tough** (stringy, viscous) = tönik; (resistant) = sufidik  
**tour** zugot  
**tourist** törän  
**toward(s)** lü, lüodü  
**towel** taul  
**tower** tüm  
**town** zif  
**town hall** konsälöp  
**toy** pledadin  
 \* a toy boy (someone much younger than his wife) = (hi)löfulan  
**toyshop** pledadinaselidöp  
 selidöp pledadinas  
**trace** rut  
**(to) trace** (canal, road) = disinötön  
**trachea** bron  
**track** kul, retod, rut  
**tracker (dog)** sukadog  
**tractor** traktor  
**trade** febod, ted  
**(to) trade** tedön  
**trade union** tedafed  
**trade unionist** tedafedan  
**tradition** vönaoloveikod  
**traditional** vönaoloveik  
**traffic** dakosäd  
 \* a traffic refuge = sütasefädöp  
 \* traffic lights = maletalits  
**tragedy** lügadramat  
**tragic** lelügik  
**trail** retod  
**train** tren  
**(to) train** (sports) = drätodon (oki); (animals) = drätön;  
 (professional) = dafomön  
**(to go by) train** trenön  
**training** drätod  
**tram** träm

**(to) trample down** dätagön  
**tranquilizer** takedükamedin  
**transaction** tedot  
**(to) transcribe** penulön  
**transcription** penul  
**transept (of church)** traväröp (glüga)  
**(to) transfer (to)** lovepladön (lü)  
**(to) transform** votöfön  
**transformation** votafomam  
**transformer (of electric current)** feafomöm  
 (fluma lektinik)  
**(to) translate** tradutön  
**translation** tradut, tradutod  
**translator** tradutan  
**transliteration** penul  
**transmission** trab  
**transmutation** dacein  
**transparent** dulogamovik  
**transport** veig; veigön  
**travel** täv; tävön  
**tray** bötöm, lebavet  
**(to) tread on** sutridön  
**treasure** div  
 \* a treasure house = divöp  
**treasurer** diviguvanef  
**(to) treat** (talk about) = bespikön  
 (deal with) = tölatön,träitin  
 (medical) = kälön  
**treatment** (medical) =lekäl  
 (general) = träit  
**treaty** baläd  
**tree** bim  
 \* tree trunk = stamod  
**trellis-work** treil  
**(to) tremble** dremön (dub, sekü  
**tremendous** dredabik  
**trespass** miveg  
**trial** (law) = cödäd  
**(to bring to) trial** cödädön  
**triangle** killien  
**tribe** tribüt  
**tribute (monetary)** monigetot  
**trick** käfed; lekfäf; cütön  
**(to) trickle** mürön  
**trickle** tofil  
**trickster** jäpülan  
**tricycle** cilasaikul  
**trifling** nensüenik

**trigonometry** trigonomet  
**trip** (excursion) = lespat  
**(to) trip** tifalön  
**(to) trip off** lespatön  
**(to) trip (someone) up** tifalükön (eki)  
**trolley-bus** lektinanibud  
**troop** trup  
**troops** trupe, trups  
**tropic** tropik, vütröpik  
 the tropics = vütröpän  
**(to) trot** trotön  
**trouble** (worry) = kud; kudön  
 (effort) = töbid; töbidön  
 (upset) = töb; töbön  
**trousers** (pair of) = blit  
**trousseau (wedding)** matablim  
**trout** trüit  
**truce** krigistöp  
 to call for a truce = begön krigistöpi  
**truck** fledatood, fledavab  
**true** veratik  
 \* it's true that ... = fe  
**trunk** (elephant) = probod  
 (luggage) = trök  
 (of tree) = stam  
**trunks (swimming)** svimablitol  
**trust** konfid; konfidön  
**Trustees (Board of)** Kipedalef  
**truth** verat, veratod  
**(to) try** steifilön  
 (to try on clothes) = mafidön  
**Tsar** zar  
**tub** tüb  
**tuba** tubat  
**tube** rüdet, (tutakrema)rüdil, skrün (= TV set)  
**tuberculosis** ftisid  
**Tuesday** tudel  
**tug** (boat) = tränanaf  
**(to) tug** tirülön, tränön  
**tulip** tulip  
**tumbler** här  
**tundra** muskän  
**tune** lid, melod, riad  
 (to tune to) = baitonükön (= radio, TV, etc)  
 (to tune in) = proädön = radio, TV, etc.)  
**tunnel** tönül  
**(to) tunnel** tönülön  
**tunny** (fish) = toün

**turkey** (bird) = dindun  
**tumeric (spice)** tarmaret  
**turn** (mechanical) = tul; tulön, tülön  
 \* p.t.o. (= please turn over) =  
 B.g.b. (= Begö! güflekolös bledi)  
 \* to turn to a friend = flekön lü flen  
 \* to turn over = güükön; tikologädön (in the mind)  
 \* to turn (into) = loveivotön (ini)  
 \* it's my turn = binos turn obik  
 \* to turn over (car engine) = mufükön (motori)  
**turnip** navät  
**turpentine** tereben  
**turquoise** türköt  
**twelve** degtel  
**twin** hi/jitelädan  
**(to) twist** (fibres) = fadotelön  
 (around) = zütülon  
**two** tel  
**type** (category) = pated  
**(to) type** (on keyboard) = klavön  
**tyre** niluubarif, rif  
**typewriter** penamacin  
**typical** patedik  
**typist** klavan  
**tyranny** tiren  
**tyrant** tirenan  
**tyre** rif  
**U**  
**ugly** nejönik  
**ukelele** kuelel  
**ulcer** luuk  
**umbrella** reinajelöm  
**unaccustomed** nekösömk  
**unacquainted** nesevädik  
**unalterable** neceinovik  
**unaltered** no pevotüköl  
**unambiguous** netelplänovik  
**unambitious** nestimiälik  
**unapproachable** nelügolovik  
**unassisted** nen yuf  
**unattractive** nekeinotik  
**unavailable** negebidik  
**unavailing** vanik  
**unavoidable** nevitovik  
**unaware** nensevedik  
**unbalanced** no leigavetik  
**unbearable** nesufovik

<b>(to) unburden</b> säfledön	<b>(to) unfold</b> maifükön	<b>unofficial</b> necalöfik	<b>ureter</b> yurinidugian
<b>uncanny</b> dredilik	<b>unfortunate</b> liedik	<b>(to) unpack</b> sápäkön	<b>urethra</b> yurinatuib
<b>unchecked</b> no peneletöl	<b>unfortunately!</b> liedö!	<b>unpolished</b> no pesmufetöl	<b>(to) urge</b> dranön
<b>uncivilized</b> nekulivik	<b>unfurnished</b> no pemöbööl	<b>unpopular</b> nepöpedik	<b>urgency</b> dranöf
<b>unclaimed</b> no peflagöl	<b>ungraceful</b> nekeinik	<b>unprofitable</b> nefienöfik; nefrutik	<b>urgent</b> dranöfik
<b>uncle</b> hiter, ziom	<b>ungracious</b> neplistik	<b>unprotected</b> nenjelik	<b>urine</b> yurin
<b>unconcerned</b> nenkudik	<b>ungrateful</b> nendanik, nedanöfik	<b>unquenchable</b> nekvänövik	<b>(to) urinate</b> yurinön
<b>unconfirmed</b> no pezepöl	<b>unguarded</b> no pegaledöl	<b>unreliable</b> nekonfidovik	<b>urologist</b> yurinavan
<b>unconquerable</b> nevikodovik	<b>unhappy</b> neläbik	<b>unresponsive</b> sorditik (figurative)	<b>use</b> frut, geb; frutön, gebön * to be of use = jonidön
<b>unconscious</b> nesevälöfik	<b>unharmed</b> nenviodik	<b>unripe</b> nemadik	<b>useful</b> frutik
<b>unconstrained</b> nemütig	<b>unheard of</b> nensamik	<b>unsatisfactory</b> nekotenüköl	<b>useless</b> nefrutik
<b>uncontrolled</b> no peneletöl	<b>unhesitating</b> nenzogik	<b>unscientific</b> nenolavik	<b>usual</b> kösömik * to be usual = kösömön
<b>uncountable</b> nekalkulovik	<b>unhesitatingly</b> nenzogiko	<b>(to) unscrew</b> livioskrubön, seskrubön	<b>utter</b> mu lölöfik
<b>(to) uncover</b> sävilüpön	<b>unholly</b> nesaludik	<b>unsettled</b> (metally) = kofudik, pekofudüköl	<b>utterly</b> mu lölöfiko
<b>undeniable</b> nenoamovik	<b>unicorn</b> balhon	<b>unshaven</b> no pejeifööl	<b>uvula</b> lüät
<b>under</b> dis	<b>uniform (= clothing)</b> leigid	<b>(to) unsheathe</b> säveadön	<b>V</b>
<b>(to) underestimate</b> läsdigidön	<b>uniformity</b> leig	<b>unskilled</b> neskilik	<b>vacation</b> vaken
<b>(to) undergo</b> belifön	<b>unimaginable</b> nefomälövik	<b>(to) unsneck</b> säkloätön	<b>(to) vaccinate</b> müpön
<b>underground (railway)</b> distrenaveg	<b>unimpaired</b> näтик	<b>unsound</b> nesaunik	<b>vaccination</b> müp
<b>undergrowth</b> donaplanem	<b>unimportant (thing)</b> pülot	<b>unspoilt</b> neviödik	<b>vacuum cleaner</b> püfisugian
<b>(to) underline</b> dislieniökön	<b>unimproved</b> no pemenodöl	<b>unstained</b> nemiotik	<b>vagabond</b> gliban
<b>(to) undermine</b> fibükön	<b> uninhabited</b> no pebelödöl	<b>unsteady</b> mufülik, nefümik	<b>vagina</b> vagin
<b>underpants</b> niblit	<b> uninjured</b> nendämik	<b>(to be) unsuccessful</b> miplöpön	<b>vague</b> lufümik
<b>(to) underrate</b> läsdigidön	<b> uninterestedly</b> nenitedäliko	<b>unsuitable</b> nepötöfik	<b>vain</b> (of people) = lupleidik (empty) = vanik
<b>(to) understand</b> suemön, lelilön	<b> uninterrupted</b> nenropik	<b>unsuspected</b> neminiludik	(unsuccessful) = nensekik
<b>(to) undertake</b> lovesumön	<b>union (unity)</b> = balam	<b>unsympathetic</b> nesitik	<b>vainly</b> nensekiko, vaniko
<b>undertaker</b> funisepülan	<b>(union) = balatam</b>	<b>untidy</b> neleodik	<b>valerian (flower)</b> nard
<b>undeserved</b> nemeritik	<b>(federation) = fed</b>	<b>until</b> jüs	<b>valid</b> lonöfik
<b>undeservedly</b> nemeritiko	<b>unique</b> balik	<b>untrained</b> no pedrätdööl	<b>(to be) valid</b> lonöfön
<b>undesirable</b> nedesirabik	<b>unit</b> balat; (basic unit) = stabäd	<b>unweareried</b> nfenenik	<b>valley</b> fälid
<b>undeveloped</b> nendaglöfik	<b>(to) unite</b> balön	<b>unwelcome</b> mikömik	<b>valuable</b> völadik
<b>undo (to)</b> sädunön	<b> united</b> pebalöl	<b>(to) unwind</b> sätülön, sätenidükön (oki) (= to relax)	<b>valuables</b> jerots
<b>(to) undress (o.s.)</b> säklotön (oki)	<b>unity</b> balät	<b>unwitnessed</b> no fa timanans pelesiööl	<b>value</b> völad
<b>undue</b> no nog pelabik	<b>universal</b> valemik	<b>(to) unwrap</b> sävilüpöön	<b>(to) value</b> völadön
<b>uneasy</b> (on edge) = muifükik	<b>university</b> niver	<b>unyielding</b> fümadik	<b>valve</b> väntil (= ventilator); pir (= radio)
<b>uneducated</b> midugälük	<b>unjust</b> (unfair) = negidik	<b>up</b> löpio, löpo	<b>vampire</b> vampir
<b>unemployed</b> nenvobik	<b>(in law) = negitik</b>	<b>(to) upholster</b> mädön	<b>van</b> fledatood
<b>unemployment</b> nenvob	<b>unknown</b> nesevädik	<b>(to) uplift</b> löpiotovön	<b>vanilla</b> vanel
<b>unequal</b> neleigik	<b>unless (provided that)</b> = bisä	<b>upon</b> su, sui	* a vanilla ice-cream = vanelagladet
<b>unequalled</b> neleigodovik	<b>unlimited</b> no pestöbööl	<b>upright</b> löik	<b>vanity</b> van
<b>uneven</b> negidik	<b>(to) unload</b> säfledön	<b>(to) upset</b> (emotionally) = brulükön, favön (knock over) = dojoikön	<b>variation</b> sotül
<b>unexpected</b> no pespetöl	<b>(to) unlock</b> mailököön	(confuse) = kofudükön	<b>various</b> distöfik
<b>unexplored</b> no pebeletävöö	<b>unmaking</b> neved	(emotionally) = favik	<b>vase</b> vasod
<b>unfaithful</b> nefiedik	<b>unmerited</b> no pemeritöl	(to put in disorder) = säleodükön	<b>vast</b> gianagretik, veitik
<b>unfamiliar</b> nekösmöök	<b>unmistakeable</b> nemisevabik	<b>up-to-date</b> jünuik	
<b>unfathomable</b> nenstaböfik	<b>unobserved</b> no peküpööl		
<b>(to) unfasten</b> livükön	<b>unoccupied</b> no pebeseidöl, no pekoupööl		

**veal** bubülamit  
**vegetable** härbat  
**vegetarian** härbatiman  
**vegetarianism** härbatim  
**vegetation** planaglof, planem  
**vehicle** vab, vaböm, veigöm  
**veil** veal  
**vein** (anatomy) = vein  
**vengeance** vindit  
**(to) ventilate** lutön  
**ventilation** lutam  
 \* ventilation shaft = lutamafonäd  
**venture** riskod; riskön  
**veranda** yal  
**verdict** cödispiked  
**vermin** minimilem  
**vertebra** bækavireb  
**verse** (poetic) = setül  
**version** fomam  
**(to) verify** fümodön  
**vertebra** bækavireb  
**very** veratik, voik, vemo, go  
 \* it's a very paradise = at binon parad voik!  
**vessel** (blood vessel) = fesül  
 (in general) = gef  
 (boat, ship) = naföm  
**vest** nijit  
**veterinary (surgeon)** nimisanan  
**(to) vibrate** branön, dremön  
**vibration** dremet  
**vice** lesinod  
**victim** drefäb  
**victor** vikodan  
**victorious** vikodik  
**video (recorder)** magodasumodöm  
**victory** vikod  
**view** selogam, zülogot  
 \* a bird's-eye view = lovelogam  
 \* point of view = leced  
 \* in view of = lo  
**vignette** vinyät  
**viking** viken  
**village** vilag  
**vinegar** vinig  
**vineyard** vitidagad  
**violence** mäpet  
**violent** mäpetik  
**violet** viol

**violin** viäl  
**violoncello** col  
**virtue** tug  
**virtuous** tugik  
**virus** virud  
**visa** visum  
**visible** logädik  
 \* (to become) visible = logädikön  
**visit** visit; visitön  
**vitamin** vitamin  
**viviparous** lifamotamik  
**voice** vög  
 a high-pitched voice = falsät  
**volcano** volkan  
**volleyball** el volleyball  
**volume** ton (= sound); toum (= book)  
 \* a volume control = toninämükian  
**volunteer** libaviladünölan  
**(to) volunteer** dunön (libavilo)  
**vomit** sput, vomitot; sputön, vomitön  
**vote** vögod; vögodön  
**voter** vögodan  
**voyage** melatäv, täv  
**vulgar** lukomunik  
**vulture** vultur  
 \* a bearded vulture = jipülavultur

**W**

**wadding (cotton filling)** vod  
**(to) waddle** mufülon  
**wage** mesed  
**waist** zekoap  
**waistcoat** jilät  
**(to) wait** steboden  
**waiter** bötan  
 \* head waiter = lebötan  
**waiting room** stebadalecem  
**(to) wake** (to watch) = galön  
 (to wake up) = galikön  
 (to waken s.o.) = galükön  
**wake (after person's death)** deadanagaläd  
**Wales** Velsän  
**walk** spatam  
**(to) walk** golön, spatön  
 a walk-about = zivabam  
 to walk (dog) = spatükön  
**wall** (outside) = mön  
 (inside) = völ

**wallet** monapokül  
**wallflower** matiol  
**(to) wander** ziglibön, zigolön  
**wanderer** zigliban, zigolan  
**want** (lack of) = def; defön  
 (without) = nelab; nelabön  
 (to need) = neod; neodön  
 (will) = vil; vilön  
**war** krig; krigön  
**warbler** silvid  
**wardrobe** klotikipedöp  
**warehouse** canamagad  
**(to) warn** nunedön  
**warning** nuned  
**warm** vamik; vamikön, vamükön  
**(to) warn** nunedön  
**warning (= sign)** nunedapenäd  
**warrant (for the arrest of)** fanäbüksamabüd  
**wart** vart  
**wash** lav; lavön  
**wash-basin** lavaböväd  
**washer** (appliance) = lavacin  
**wasp** vesep  
**waste** (desert) = natädöp, soalöföp  
 (to squander) = nespäl; nespälön  
**watch** (vigilant) = gal, galäd, galed; galön,  
 galädön, galedön  
 \* pocket watch = pokaglok  
 \* a remote (military) building = fogalädöp  
 \* to look at = logedön  
**watchman** galedan  
**watch-chain** pokaglokaøjän  
**watchmaker** glokel  
**water** vat  
 a water lily = nümfead  
 distilled water = steilavat  
**(to) water** vatön  
**waterfall** vatafal  
**watery** vatöfik  
**wave** (of sea) = vef; vefön  
 (greetings) = vineg; vinegön  
 (to wave hair) = vefafomön  
 (something in hand) = lefänön  
**wavelength** vefalunot  
**wax** väk  
**way** (path) = veg, vegil  
 (method) = mod  
 (by the way) = reto

**WC** (water-closet) = prifet, tvalet  
**we** obs  
**weak** fibik  
**wealth** lieg  
**wealthy** liegik  
**weapon** vaf  
**(to) wear (clothes)** lenlabön (klotis)  
 \* to wear out = vorikön/vorükön  
**weariness** tufav  
**wearisome** tufavüköl  
**weary** tufavik; favikön, favön  
**weather** stom  
 \* weather forecast = stomanunod  
**weave** vivot; vivön  
**web** spuled  
 \* a web site (computer) = resodatoped  
**(to) wed** matikön (ko)  
**wedding** mated, matikamazäl  
**Wednesday** vedel  
**weed** mikeb  
**week** vig  
**(to) weep** drenön  
**(to) weigh** (mentally) = vätlön  
 (general) = väton, vetön  
 (specific) = vetotön  
**weighbridge** baskül  
**weight** vätlä, vät, vetot  
**(to) welcome** benokömaglidön  
**welcome** benokömö  
**well** (quality) = gudiko, saunik  
 (well of water) = fonäd  
**well-behaved** söto  
**well-being** ben, benolab  
**well-known** benosevädik  
**west** vesüd, vesüdik  
**wet** luimik; luimükön  
 (to get wet) = luimikön  
**whale** valüt  
**wharf** melakäv  
**what** kio, lio  
 \* what sort of ... ? = kisotik  
**whatever** seimos, kelos . . . ; (specific =  
 alseimik), (in interrogative sense) = kiosotik  
**wheat** vuit  
**wheel** luib  
 \* a spinning wheel = spulöm  
 \* a wheelchair = rölastul  
 \* a steering wheel = stiraluib

**wheelbarrow** bruät  
**wheelwright** luibamekan  
**wheezy** neumatik  
**when** (interrogative) = kitimo?  
 (relat. pronoun) = kü  
 (conjunction) = ven  
**whenever** seimüpo, ven . . .  
**where** (relative pronouns) = in kel(s), dü kel(s), kö  
 (interrogative) = kiöpö? kiplado? kitopo?  
**whereas** sotefo  
**wherever** seimio, kiöpö . . .  
**whether** va  
**which** (relative pronouns) = kel, hikel, jikel, kelos  
 (adjectival interrogative pronouns) = kinik?  
 kimik? kifik? kisik?  
**whichever** seimik  
**while** du  
**whim** vim  
**whip** bat; batön (\* to play at whip and top = tupitön)  
 (for punishment = batül)  
**(to) whip** bataflapön  
**(to) whisper** spikön nelaodiko  
**whistle** flutül; flutölön, feifön  
**white** vietik  
**who** (interrogative pronouns) = kim? kif? kin?  
 kis?  
 (relative pronouns) = kel, hikel, jikel, kelos  
**whoever** seiman, kiu . . .  
**whole** lölik  
 \* as a whole = lelölo  
**why** (interrogative) = kikodo?  
 \* for which reason = kodä (sekü kod kelik)  
**wicked** lesinik  
**wickerwork** flök  
 \* a wickerwork chair = flökastul  
**witch** jimagivan  
 \* a witch's tale = jimagivanakonot  
**wide** (spread out) = veitik  
 (broad) = vidik  
 (wide-seamed) = vidasimik  
**widow** jiviudan; viudikön  
**widower** hiviudan  
**width** vidot  
**wife** jimatan  
**wild** (in the raw) = natädik  
 (undomesticated) = sovadik

**will** tästum, vil; vilön + infinitive (to make a will = tästumön)  
**willow** salig  
 \* weeping willow = vatasalig  
**(to) win** gaenön  
**wind** vien  
 \* it's windy = vienos  
**(to) wind** ginädön  
 \* to wind a watch = ginädön gloki  
 \* to wind in a coil = krugikön  
**windlass** ginöm  
**windmill** vienamül  
**window** fenät  
 window cleaner = fenätiiklinukan  
 window-sill = fenätaboed  
**windward (nautical)** luf  
**windscreen** tavienvitür  
**windscreen wiper** tavienvitüraklinian  
**wind-swept** levienik  
**wine** vin  
**wineglass** vinavär  
**wing** flitäm  
 \* a (house) wing = flanäd  
**winter** nifüp  
**(to) wipe** dekluinön  
**wire** drat  
**wireless** radionaparat  
**wiring (electrical)** kabem (lektinik)  
**wiry** dratik  
**wise** sapik, visedik  
**wish** vip; vipön  
**wisp** strip  
**witch** jimagivan  
 \* a witch-hunt = jimagivanayag  
**witness** temunan; temunön  
**with** ko, me, medü  
**withered** fainik  
**without** nen  
**wizard** magival  
**(to) wobble** mufülon  
**wolf** lup  
**woman** jimen, vom  
**womb** vüm  
**wonder** stun, stunidot; stunön  
 \* I wonder whether ... = nulälob va ...  
**wonderful** magifik, stunabik  
**wondrous** stunidabik  
**(to) be wont (to)** kösömön (ad)

**wood** (substance) = boad  
 (grove) = fot  
**woodpecker** pikit  
**wool** lain  
**woollen** lainik  
**word** vöd  
**work** (achievement) = duinod  
 (exertion) = vob; vobön  
 (written) = lautot  
**working capital** febakatäd  
**workman** hivoban  
**world** vol (= general); voläd (= in regard to human behaviour)  
**worm** vum  
**worn out** voredik  
**(to) worry** favön, muif, muifön, muifükön, tom; tomön  
**worse** badikum, badikumo  
**worship** kult, leplekam; kultön, leplekön  
**worshipper** kultan, leplekan  
**worsted (cloth)** köbamayan  
**worth** (persons) = digädik  
 (things) = völad  
 (general) = digik  
**(to be) worth** völadön  
**worth-while** völadik  
**wound** vun; vunön  
**(to) wrap** vilupön  
**wrapping-paper** päkamapapür  
**wreathe** kronül  
**wreck** (shipwreck) = nafäd, nafädot; nafädükön  
**wreckage** nafädot  
**(to be (ship)wrecked** nafädön  
**wrench** letiröm  
**wrestling** lüd  
**wretch** (person) = miseraban, pöfilan  
**wretched** miserabik  
**wrinkle** fron  
**(to) wrinkle** fronükön  
**wrist** riet, rietyoin  
**wristwatch** rietalinaglok  
**(to) write** (literature) = lautön  
 (letters) = penön  
 write again soon! = dönupenö!  
**wrong** dobik, neverätik  
 \* to prove wrong = negidetükön  
 \* you say wrongly = pölaspinkön  
 \* to be wrong (incorrect) = neveratön

**X**  
**xenophobia** foginananeflenäl  
**Xmas** Kritidazäl  
**x-ray** räyastrals, Röntgen-stralam  
**xylographic** boadabükik  
**xylography** boadiködav  
**xylophone** xülofon

**Y**  
**yacht** yakt  
**yard** yad  
**(to) yawn** cavön  
**year** yel  
**yearly** alyelik  
**yellow** yelovik  
**yellowish** yelovilik  
**Yes!** Si!  
**yesterday** ädel, ädeko  
**yet** (still) = nog  
 (despite) = toä  
 (however) = too  
**yew** taxud  
**(to) yield** klemedön (lo), yilidön (lo)  
**yogurt** yogurt  
**you** ol, ols  
**young** yunik  
**your** ol/ols, olik/oliks, ola/olas  
**youth** (general) = yun  
 (person) = yunan  
 (group) = yunanef  
 (adolescence) = yunüp  
**youthful** yunöfik

**Z**  
**zeal** lezil  
**zebra** sebrad  
**zebra-crossing** sütilovegolöp stripik  
**zen** zenim  
**zero** ser  
**zig-zag** zikzakik  
**zip (fastener)** utilafärmükam  
**zither** ziter  
**zoo** nimagad